AN AMERICAN PAPER FOR AMERICANS

Chicago Daily Tribune

THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

"NO FALLING BACK!" --Maj. Charles W. Whittlesey.

★★ FINAL

VOLUME CIV.—NO. 27 C [REG. U. S. PAT. OFFICE. COPYRIGHT 1945 BY THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE.] WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 31, 1945. —28 PAGES THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO SECTIONS—SECTION ONE THREE CENTS PAY NO MORE

NEW LANDING NEAR BATAAN!

REDS 73 MI. FROM BERLIN!

ANOTHER M'ARTHUR TRAP SPRUNG ON LUZON'S JAPS

8th Army Invades Western Coast of Philippine Isle.

(Pictures and map on page 2.)

MacARTHUR'S HDQ., Luzon, Jan. 31 [Wednesday]. — (AP). — Another American army was thrown into the battle for Luzon Monday morning when elements of Lt. Gen. Robert L. Eichelberger's new 8th army swept to a completely unopposed landing just north of Subic bay on the west coast. By nightfall they drove 11 miles inland toward a junction with the 6th army, which is within 30 miles of Manila.

Gen. Eichelberger.

Capture Air Field.

This was the first mention of the 8th army in action in the war. Its commander, Lt. Gen. Eichelberger, led the Buna campaign on New Guinea. The 24th infantry, commanded by Maj. Gen. Frederick A. Irving, took part in the campaign which conquered Leyte.

The 8th army Yanks, landing at San Narciso and San Antonio to seize five miles of beachhead 60 air miles northwest of Manila, took an air field at San Marcelino in their quick drive to seal the fate of the Japanese retreating to Bataan and to capture the vital Subic bay naval base of Olongapo. The troops drove within 10 miles of Olongapo.

Not a Man or Ship Lost.

Not a man was lost in the amphibious operation, which caught the Japanese completely by surprise. Not a Japanese gun or plane attempted to interfere or even observe as the 38th and 24th division troops hit the Zambales coast beaches lined with flag waving, cheering Filipinos.

The American flag, planted by Filipinos, was so clearly visible on the Subic bay shoreline as the convoy of 150 vessels approached, that Rear Adm. Arthur Struble called off the customary pre-landing bombardment. He was assured there were no Japanese ashore, and had not been for a long time.

Near Base of Peninsula.

Gen. Eichelberger put a sufficient force of his 8th army ashore near the base of Bataan to perform a major operation on the peninsular appendix of Luzon.

With Lt. Gen. Krueger's 6th army already in solid control of the central Luzon plain, including the single road leading westward to Bataan, it now is too late for the Japanese high command to attempt what Gen. MacArthur succeeded in doing in late 1941 — pull back his then dispersed and outnumbered forces into a converging withdrawal to Bataan.

The landing will prevent the Japanese in the Clark field-Fort Stotsenburg area from falling back on Bataan and also will trap Japanese in the Zambales mountains.

Japs in Flight.

The MacArthur move to seal off Bataan meant a bid to avoid a re-enactment by Nipponese forces of Lt. Gen. Tomoyuki Yamashita of

[Continued on page 2, column 1.]

INVASION LIKE A MANEUVER IN INDIANA DUNES

BY ARTHUR VEYSEY.
[Chicago Tribune Press Service.]

WITH THE BATAAN INVASION FORCE, Luzon, Jan. 30.—It might as well have been a maneuver in the Indiana sand dunes, this new invasion Monday on Luzon's west coast, the back door to Bataan.

For what Maj. Gen. Charles P. Hall, commander of ground troops, said was the first time in warfare, not a single shot was fired by warships, planes, or infantry preceding, during, or after the landing above the Bataan peninsula.

In the early morning light Filipinos began coming out in canoes, so Gen. Hall and Adm. A. D. Struble canceled plans for a sea and air bombardment. For Gen. Hall the landing at San Antonio was a homecoming. He had served in this area 13 years ago. Then, too, his home is in San Antonio, the one in Texas.

The Filipinos on the beach told the invaders the Japs had pulled out two weeks ago. A month ago, they disclosed, American planes had put the San Marcelino air strip out of action.

On the beach one G. I. told his buddy, "It's like taking candy from a baby." His buddy added: "And like a baby the Japs can't do anything about it but cry."

3 from Death March.

ON ZAMBALES BEACHHEAD, Jan. 29 [Delayed]. — (AP). — Three American army officers, who escaped from the Japanese "march of death" from Bataan nearly three years ago, greeted invading 8th army troops here today.

They were Capt. George Crane, Capt. Richard C. Kadel, and Capt. Winston Jones of [town not given] Oklahoma. They were unshaven and wore broad brimmed Filipino straw hats.

Crane said he had been in the Subic bay area for 10 days and for the last seven nights had burned signal fires on the beach.

Took to Heels.

Crane said his "closest call" in nearly three years as a guerrilla leader came only two days ago. The Japanese had not garrisoned the Subic bay region for some time, but a band, apparently sent to capture Crane and his two companions, arrived at their shack.

"We heard them coming just in time to take to our heels," Crane said.

Crane, Kadel, and Jones were among several dozen American officers who broke away from the "march of death." Crane said he knows of as many as 150 officers who escaped. Some died, he said, and many scattered after the Japanese caught 16 and eventually tracked down some others.

ACCIDENT TOLL FOR LAST YEAR 5% UNDER 1943'S

Deaths from accidents in the United States last year dropped 5 per cent under the previous year to the lowest point since 1922, the National Safety council said last night.

The 1944 accident toll was 94,000 killed and 9,750,000 injured.

Deaths in the home dropped 2,000; public deaths, 1,500; deaths to military personnel in the United States, 1,000, and occupational fatalities, 500. Traffic deaths were approximately the same as in 1943.

Britain Equips Captured Reds to Fight for Allies

[Chicago Tribune Press Service.]

LONDON, Jan. 30.—Two thousand Russians captured in France are reported being requipped and reorganized under British officers here for use as combat troops.

Total average net paid circulation
DECEMBER, 1944
DAILY *in excess of* 920,000
THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE

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WAITING AT THE RENDEZVOUS

Flynn Silent on Baby Born in Mexico City

(Picture on back page.)

MEXICO CITY, Jan. 30 (AP).—Errol Leslie Flynn, Hollywood movie star, today declined to discuss birth of a baby registered in the federal district vital statistics bureau as that of Nora Eddington and of "Leslie Flynn, cinema actor of Hollywood."

Flynn gave out this signed statement:

"No comment except to observe this makes the third or fourth time I've been reported married in the last couple of years. At least this ought to cop me the bigamy award next year."

The child was registered as born Jan. 10 at the British hospital in Mexico City, and under the name of Diedri Flynn Eddington. In official registrations in Mexico the father's name precedes that of the mother's.

At the Mexico City address given by the mother at the vital statistics office it was reported that she had left for Cuernavaca.

Father Tells of Wedding.

In Los Angeles today Jack Eddington, a navy chief yeoman, said his daughter, Nora, and Errol Flynn were married in Acapulco, Mexico, in July or August, 1943. Miss Eddington went to Acapulco by plane in August, 1943, to meet Flynn, her mother told reporters at that time.

"I was asked not to reveal the marriage," Eddington told a reporter today. "I didn't know the baby was on the way, but I am overjoyed by the news of the birth."

Dr. Fritz von Mohr, attending physician, declined to discuss the case.

The entry at the statistics office reads:

"At 3 p. m. the day of Jan. 19, there appeared before me, civil registry Judge Primitivo Juarez, Nora Eddington, presenting a girl born at 10:50 p. m. on the 10th of the present month in the British hospital.

Divorced in 1942.

"Father—Leslie Flynn, age 35; occupation, cinema actor; nationality, American; residence, Hollywood, Cal.

"Mother—Nora Eddington, age 20; occupation, her home; nationality, American; residence, 94 Lerma st.

"Witnesses — Margaret Wargin, age 37; occupation, her home; residence, 94 Lerma st.; and Lois Warren, age, 52; occupation, her home; residence, 30 Madero av.

"Name of child—Diedri Flynn Eddington.

"Grandparents — Thomas Flynn, London; Mary Young, London; Jack Eddington, Los Angeles, Cal.; Rebeca Carpio, Los Angeles, Cal.

Flynn was divorced in April, 1942, by actress Lili Damita after nearly seven years' marriage. She alleged that he took month long vacations alone. Custody of the couple's 2 year old son, Sean Leslie Flynn, was awarded to Miss Damita.

Flynn's Hollywood agents said the actor had planned to go to New York City, where he was expected Thursday.

RATION BOARD SEEKS LOOPHOLE TO CLEAR AIR IN OWN OFFICES

Pollack brothers' circus came to Hammond, Ind., last week. It was due to leave for Louisville, Ky., last night, but it may be in Hammond for some time unless the office of price administration relaxes its gasoline regulations.

Ben Jones, manager, said other cities from coast to coast always have been glad to give it gasoline to get out of town, but the Hammond OPA said regulations forbid any special rations for it.

James Hall, board chairman, said he was sorry. Members said that was putting it mildly, because the circus, which shows mostly at benefits, came equipped with elephants and horses, and has been quartered for a week in the civic building, just the other side of a thin partition from the OPA offices. The place is steam heated, too.

Jones appealed to Marion W. Isbell, area director, by phone, and then to Rae E. Walters, regional administrator. Both said they sympathized with the Hammond board, as well as the circus management, but that they could think of no loopholes in the rules. Isbell, however, invited the circus people to his office this morning and said he would ask his attorneys to look for some.

THE WEATHER

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 31, 1945.

Sunrise, 8:05. Sunset, 6:04. Moonrise, 9:27 p. m. Morning stars, Mars and Mercury; evening star, Venus; night luminaries, Saturn and Jupiter.

CHICAGO AND VICINITY: Fair and continued cold today and tonight; tomorrow increasing cloudiness and a little warmer, with a light snow by evening; gentle to moderate winds; high today, 15; low tonight, 5; high tomorrow, 22.

ILLINOIS: Generally fair and continued cold today and tonight; tomorrow light snow and a little warmer.

TEMPERATURES IN CHICAGO.
For 24 hours ended 2 a. m., Jan. 31:

3 a. m.	6	11 a. m.	6	7 p. m.	11
4 a. m.	6	Noon	8	8 p. m.	12
5 a. m.	5	1 p. m.	9	9 p. m.	11
6 a. m.	4	2 p. m.	11	10 p. m.	8
7 a. m.	3	3 p. m.	11	11 p. m.	6
8 a. m.	2	3:10	*12.3	Midn't	3
8:40	†1.5	4 p. m.	12	1 a. m.	2
9 a. m.	2	5 p. m.	11	2 a. m.	1
10 a. m.	3	6 p. m.	11		

*High. †Low.

For 24 hours ended 7:30 p. m., Jan. 30: Mean temperature, 7; normal, 23; deficiency since Jan. 1, 67 degrees.
Precipitation, trace; deficiency since Jan. 1, 1.07 of an inch.
Highest wind velocity, 22 miles an hour.
Relative humidity, 7:30 p. m., 77 per cent; 1:30 p. m., 73; 7:30 p. m., 93.
[Official weather report on page 9.]

Warship Sets Speed Record in Icy Lakes

The U. S. S. Donald W. Wolf, 306 foot auxiliary personnel destroyer, moored at the entrance to the Lockport locks last night after the fastest winter trip on record thru the lakes and down the Chicago river.

The ship's total elapsed running time from the yards of the Defoe Shipbuilding company at Bay City, Mich., where it was built, to Lockport, was 51 hours and 30 minutes. This is all the more remarkable because 260 miles of the trip was thru blue ice in which a lane had to be broken by the coast guard's new 10 million dollar ice breaker, Mackinaw.

Awaits Trip Thru Locks.

After the vessel moored at the head of the locks, a diver removed its propellers and preparations were made to place the boat on pontoons for the trip thru the locks. After that the vessel will be towed to New Orleans, La., to be commissioned.

Originally designed as a destroyer escort, the ship was converted to an auxiliary personnel destroyer, suitable for use as a fast troop transport or hospital ship. Armament and fire power are sufficient to enable the vessel to take care of itself in a battle. The ship has a 36 foot 10 inch beam and displaces 1,800 tons.

As a transport, the ship has facilities for carrying approximately 200 troops.

Lake Veteran Guides Ship.

The vessel was brought thru the lakes and to the mouth of the locks under the command of Capt. W. H. Booth, 65, a veteran of more than half a century of lake navigation. His son, W. H. Booth Jr., is first mate, and another son, F. W. Booth, is second mate. The crew is composed of employes of the shipbuilding firm.

Prior to starting the trip down river the ship's mast and boom were removed by the Hoskins Coal & Dock corporation of Chicago to permit the ship to pass under the two stationary bridges between Chicago and Lockport.

The vessel bears the type of camouflage ordinarily used on ships destined for service in the South Pacific.

War Summaries

MacARTHUR'S HDQ.—Yanks land near Bataan. Page 1.

LONDON — Reds 73 miles from Berlin in 20 mile drive. Page 1.

WESTERN FRONT—Yanks overrun Siegfried line outposts. Page 1.

RUSSIANS WIN BRANDENBURG TOWN; 100,000 YANKS STRIKE AT GERMANS

Americans Gain Up to 4 Miles Along Siegfried Line.

(Map on page 4.)

PARIS, Jan. 31 [Wednesday]—(AP).—More than 100,000 troops of the American 1st and 3d armies, fighting in one of the heaviest snowstorms of the winter, thrust into a 40 mile sector of the Siegfried line approaches today in a still expanding joint assault. By last night gains up to four miles had been registered.

Starting as a series of local thrusts, the assault picked up speed and, after several additional divisions had been thrown in, eventually involved well over 100,000 men. It further increased the pressure along a 40 mile front on German military leaders who already are robbing their west wall defenses to bolster positions on the crumbling eastern front.

The doughboys overran a number of Siegfried line outposts which frontline correspondents said the Germans had previously evacuated.

2 Flanks in Germany.

Two of the American flanks in the new attack are in Germany and the center of the line is in eastern Belgium. The front extends from a point just south of the Aachen breach in the Siegfried line where American attacks were launched on both sides of the Roer river, to the 3d army's Welchenhausen bridgehead along the Our river which Lt. Gen. Patton's troops expanded to a depth of a mile and a half and a width of four miles.

American armor and infantry swept forward thru waist deep snowdrifts and a light snowstorm which changed to sleeet in near zero temperatures. The 1st army drove ahead in a nine hour attack in the rugged forest region east of Monschau and Simmerath, outflanking strong pillbox defenses and advancing up to four miles into the face of the Siegfried line against spotty enemy resistance.

Inside Germany.

One 3d army division drove a quarter of a mile east to a point three-quarters of a mile from Welchenhausen, which is 8½ miles south of St. Vith. The drive put the doughboys three-quarters of a mile inside Germany at this point.

Other units of the same division pushed about a half mile to the east and reached the reich frontier just south of Diepert, 7½ miles south of St. Vith. Farther north they edged one-quarter of a mile east to Steffhausen, which is a mile west of the German border.

Front dispatches said patrols of the 17th air borne division and elements of the 6th armored division had reached the Our river in seven places over a six mile front from points five miles northeast of Clervaux to points 5½ miles southeast of the town.

Take Several Towns.

A correspondent at the front reported that the American 9th division had captured Rohren, which is just south of the Roer at the edge of the Monschau forest, two miles south of the town of Monschau. Other divisions occupied a string of villages in the last German-held strip of Belgian soil and smashed on to within sight of the reich frontier.

Six divisions of the 1st army were said to be in action today, including the 1st, 2d, 9th, 78th, 99th, and one other not identified.

The French 1st army, incorporating American units, crossed the Colmar canal at several points in southern Alsace. Dispatches from the front said allied troops were engaged in hard fighting around Fort Schwihr about 1½ miles south of Colmar in their drive to encircle the city. The United States 7th army front to the north continued generally quiet.

From the Canadian front in Holland there were reports that the Germans apparently were withdrawing troops from the line to send them to the eastern front.

HITLER CALLS ON EVERY FIT MAN TO STAKE LIFE

(Text of speech and pictures on page 7.)

LONDON, Jan. 30 (AP).—Reichsfuehrer Hitler proclaimed to the world tonight that Germany will fight to the finish—"fight on no matter where and no matter under what circumstances until final victory crowns our efforts."

The fuehrer, addressing the German nation by radio from what was described as his headquarters on the 12th anniversary of his ascendancy to the chancellorship, said that neither the dire military situation on the eastern front nor difficulties at home would make the Nazis capitulate.

"Horrid Fate in Progress."

Hitler spoke for 20 minutes. It was a gloomy speech, but delivered in heavy Austrian accents, with all Hitler's old time eloquence, his voice ranging from calm tones at the beginning to peaks of intensity. Veteran listeners said there seemed no doubt that it was Hitler's voice.

"A horrid fate is in progress in the east, where tens and hundreds of thousands of people are being exterminated," but this fate "will be mastered in the end in spite of all reverses and stern tests," Hitler said.

He called upon divine aid and exhorted his people:

"I expect every German to do his duty to the last. Every fit man must stake his life and body. The sick and infirm or otherwise dispensable must work to the last ounce of their strength.

"I expect from all women and girls that they will support this war with utmost fanaticism as before."

"Forming such a dedicated community," he said, "we may ask the Almighty for his mercy and benediction."

"Will Fulfill Task."

"We will fulfill our task despite almost unbearable suffering and tribulations," Hitler asserted. He then threatened dissenters:

"Whoever stabs us in the back will die an ignominious death."

Hitler said allied statesmen have "quite openly outlined the fate of the German people" and added:

"As a ruthless National Socialist and warrior of my nation, let me tell these statesmen once and for all that any attempts to make an impression on Nazi Germany by using phrases of the kind used by [President Woodrow] Wilson presumes a simplicity of mind which is unknown in the Germany of today."

"Whatever our enemies may invent, whatever suffering they may inflict upon German towns and countryside, and especially on our people, are nothing beside the irretrievable suffering and misery which would follow victory by the plutocratic-bolshevist conspiracy," he said.

PEER CHARGES BETRAYAL OF CHANNEL ISLES

[Chicago Tribune Press Service.]

LONDON, Jan. 30.—Charges that Britain betrayed the Channel Islands and deprived the islanders of a chance to defend themselves by seizing their arms and ammunitions 24 hours before the Germans stepped in provoked a bitter row in the house of lords today.

Accusations leveled by 84 year old Portsea, himself a member of one of the islands' oldest families, were denied by the earl of Munster, undersecretary of the home office. "Do you suggest the government allowed the islands to fall into enemy hands as a gift?" Munster queried. "I know it," retorted Portsea.

Declaring that Britain "must have clean hands before she goes into court to try others," the aged peer said the government's attitude condemned the islanders to a life of misery and slavery.

Stettin 50 Mi. Away; Zhukov Drives to Sever Pomerania.

(Map on page 3.)

LONDON, Jan. 31 [Wednesday] (AP).—The 1st White Russian army thrust within 73 miles of Berlin yesterday when it captured the Brandenburg province town of Stolzenberg in a 20 mile dash down the valley of the Netze river from Driesen.

The capture of Stolzenberg was announced in the regular nightly war bulletin broadcast from Moscow, which made no point of the fact that it represented the Russians' closest approach to the Nazi capital.

Early today, the Moscow radio announced that the Red army was less than 50 miles from Stettin, Berlin's port on the Baltic. Stolzenberg is 52 miles southeast of Stettin.

Imperil Rail Center.

German accounts of fighting on the east front yesterday stressed Marshal Zhukov's gains farther south in the area west of Poznan and directly east of Berlin. In this sector, the Germans said, Zhukov had come within 80 miles of Berlin.

The Nazi broadcasts said that Kustrin, rail center 41 miles from Berlin, was threatened by the soviet frontal drive. With the penetration farther north, Kustrin also is in danger of being outflanked from the northeast.

The plunge to Stolzenberg was made along the Netze's right bank thru comparatively open country. It seemed clear that Zhukov aimed to cut off Pomerania from the rest of Germany, deprive Berlin of the port facilities of Stettin and thrust around the capital from the north.

"The capture of Stettin," said a Moscow broadcast, "would expose Berlin to the danger of a sweeping outflanking maneuver which would create a crack more gigantic and of far reaching consequences for the Germans than even the cauldron of East Prussia.

Zhukov Widens Front.

"The entire Polish corridor and practically all of Pomerania would be in the bag and, with them, fresh scores of Hitler's rapidly vanishing divisions."

The soviet bulletin showed also that Zhukov's front in northeastern Germany had been extended at both ends to a width of 160 miles, the day's gains reaching 48 miles northeast of previous points to Linde in Pomerania, and eight miles southward to Unruhstadt, just west of the Polish border.

In their advances west of Poznan

[Continued on Page 3, column 1.]

U. S. FLEET MUST KEEP MARIANAS AS BASE, SAYS NAVY AIR CHIEF

PACIFIC FLEET HDQ., Pearl Harbor, Jan. 30 (AP).—Artemus Gates, assistant secretary of the navy for air, said today the United States Pacific fleet must keep the Marianas Islands as a permanent western Pacific "Pearl Harbor." His declaration followed by two days the announcement that Fleet Adm. Nimitz already had established forward headquarters several thousand miles west of Pearl Harbor.

The assistant secretary has just completed a tour that included Espiritu Santo, Guadalcanal, and Manus in the Admiralties, as well as the Philippines.

"We have got to have permanent bases in the Pacific," he said. "I mean such establishments as we now are building up in the Marianas. What they stand for is another Pearl Harbor, 3,500 miles west of this place."

Gates said the American carrier forces will encounter more and better enemy planes, probably some jet propelled, as they hit closer and closer to the heart of Nippon's empire.

NEW LANDING MADE BY YANKS ON LUZON COAST

MacArthur Aims to Cut Off Bataan.

[Continued from first page.]

the long fight put up on that same rugged peninsula from January to April, 1942, by Americans and Filipinos. It came at a time when Japanese elements which abandoned San Fernando Sunday were reported fleeing southwest from there into Bataan.

While this operation was unfolding, 14th corps Yanks of the 6th army mopped up around Fort Stotsenburg in the Clark field area and 1st corps troops scored a seven mile gain southwestward from San Quintin on the left flank.

The 8th army invasion constituted a second spearhead aimed at Manila.

At the new invasion scene, again in flat country suitable for mechanized warfare, the Yanks were due west of San Fernando, which units of the 6th army captured Sunday morning.

Troops drove inland thru San Marcelino, which has an air field, to Castillejos, 11 miles beyond the beachhead and within 10 miles of Olongapo.

"This operation," MacArthur triumphantly announced, "is calculated to give us the great Subic bay base to threaten the western flank of any enemy forces in the central [Luzon] plain and to seal off Bataan."

Mop Up in North.

American aircraft supporting the invasion dropped 109 tons of bombs on coastal defenses at Corregidor fortress and the Cavite naval base in Manila bay, causing large fires and explosions.

MacArthur said in the northern sector, southeast of Lingayen gulf, American troops inflicted heavy losses on the Japanese in mopping up operations.

Patrols were well in advance and to the flanks of San Fernando. Capture of that important highway junction and second largest city of Luzon, amid the plaudits of happy Filipinos and grim guerrillas, was announced by Gen. MacArthur yesterday.

Road Forks Off.

The principal Manila highway forks at San Fernando. The main road leads south toward Manila over a narrow strip of land between the Guagua and Candaba swamps. A branch runs southwest, skirting the Guagua swamp, to the historic Bataan peninsula.

As the Yanks pushed beyond San Fernando toward Calumpit they had but a day to go to equal the Japanese of taking Manila 23 days after their initial landing on Luzon. However, the Japanese who landed first on Luzon—on the northern coast on Dec. 10, 1941—did not capture the city. The invading army that landed at Atimonan on Dec. 23, 1941, marched into Manila from the south.

Calumpit, situated at the southwest edge of the Candaba swamp, is only 25 air miles from Manila. It is there that a small force of Americans early in January of 1942 fought a delaying action while demolition squads destroyed military stores and objectives in the Manila area. A great bridge crosses the Pampanga river at Calumpit which the little band of Yanks demolished before they retreated into the capital city.

The liberation forces also made progress in the 1st corps sector, east of Lingayen gulf and far to the rear of the spearheads pointed for Manila. The Japanese have put up their most stubborn resistance of the campaign in that area, defending the southern highway approach to the summer capital of Baguio.

Attack Formosa Shipping.

MacArthur reported yesterday the seizure of high ground dominating the important road junction at Camp One, 14 miles south of Baguio. Enemy counter-attacks north of captured Rosario and at San Manuel were repulsed.

Long range bombers attacked Japanese shipping across the China sea at Formosa, probably sinking a 2,000 ton freighter with a direct hit, and shot down an enemy transport plane north of Hongkong, China, in a daylight strike.

The first ground fighting of consequence in months on Bougainville Island, northeast of New Guinea, was reported in MacArthur's bulletin.

Australian troops, which have relieved the Americans in the general area, encountered organized resistance 14 miles south of the Buka air field as they advanced north along the western Bougainville coast.

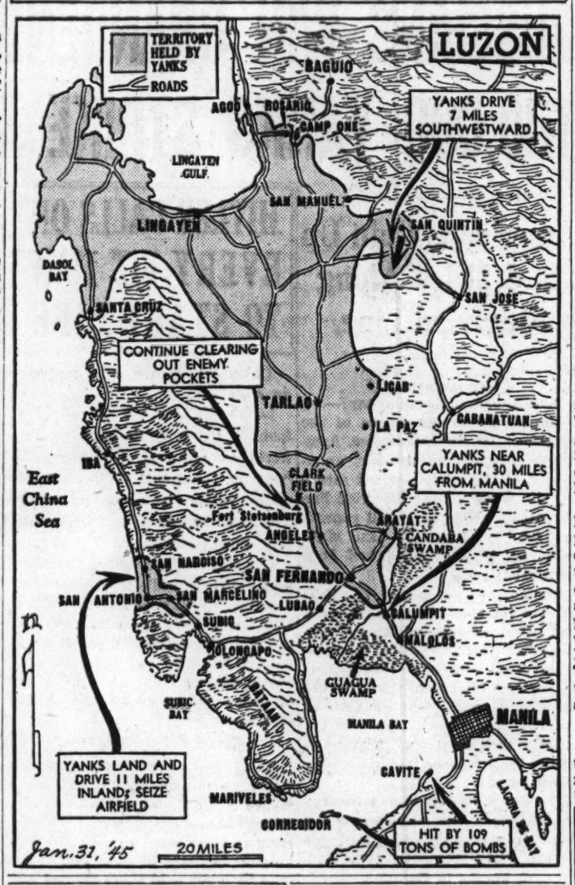
The Japanese withdrew after sharp clashes, leaving 271 dead and a quantity of artillery and material.

MacArthur Wears New Insigne

(Story starts on page 1.)

Five Star Gen. of the Army MacArthur wears new 5 star insigne as he examines a map while sitting in a jeep near the front lines on Luzon. [Associated Press Wirephoto: From Signal Corps.]

New Yank Landing on Luzon



BOLD STROKES WIN MEDAL FOR EX-SWIM STAR

Chicagoan Saves Men in Lead Churned Sea.

Swimming skill acquired in the lake on summer days when he was on the Harrison High school swimming team stood Capt. Leonard Milcarek, 31, of 2430 N. Lotus av., a Chicago physician, in good stead in the South Pacific—and helped him win the silver star for gallantry.

Capt. Milcarek.

Capt. Milcarek was with the first portable hospital unit set up in the Southwest Pacific when it went from Australia to New Guinea by transport in November, 1942, and then started up the New Guinea coast for the front lines in a 30 ton Australian trawler. The trawler towed a small steel barge captured from the Japs.

On the first day of the trip 21 Jap planes strafed and bombed the small coastwise vessel. Shattered and burning, it sank. Crew and soldiers were hurled into the water while machine gun bullets churned the surface around them.

Swims 300 Yards to Shore.

Capt. Milcarek swam to the shore 300 yards away and looked around for the 25 enlisted men who, with four physicians, made up the hospital unit. Most of them were swimming—some injured—near the barge, which still was afloat.

Milcarek swam out to the barge, and under constant strafing, he towed wounded men to the barge, and others lifted them in.

Yesterday, when Capt. Milcarek came home on rotation leave and for reassignment, his mother was at the station to greet him. His father, Stanley, 54, a laundry truck driver, was at work and unable to be there. His mother, Constance, 53, was so happy she couldn't speak, but tears rolled down her cheeks. It was the first time she had seen him in 35 months.

Eager to See It Again.

Capt. Milcarek attended Loyola university, and served on the staff of St. Mary of Nazareth hospital, 1120 N. Leavitt st., before the war. After having performed three or four operations a day in dugouts carved in the side of a hill, he was eager to see the hospital again.

Of his work in attending the wounded under fire at the front lines, Capt. Milcarek would say little save that after the boat sank with all supplies it was necessary for a time to beg, borrow, or steal what they needed. Later, he said, as the unit worked north from island to island, after the fighting, sufficient supplies arrived.

Capt. Milcarek said he found captured Jap medical equipment of a fine grade that included some items not then supplied to American troops. Vitamin pills were supplied the Jap troops in surprising quantities, he said, and they used much English medical equipment, apparently captured early in the war.

Capt. Milcarek first wants to contact his fiancee, Miss Carol McGraw, 26, of 6437 Kimbark av., an air line stewardess whom he met while he was an intern at St. Mary of Nazareth hospital and she was a nurse there. She now is in Mexico City training girls for United Airlines.

Tell Where 9 American Armies Are Distributed

Washington, D. C., Jan. 30 (AP).—The war department said tonight American armies are distributed as follows: 1st army, France; 2d, Memphis, Tenn.; 3d, France; 4th, Texas; 5th, Italy; 6th, Philippines; 7th, France; 8th, Philippines; 9th, France.

World Scout Jamboree Set in Paris, Maybe in '46

[Chicago Tribune Press Service.]

LONDON, Jan. 30.—The sixth Boy Scout world jamboree, originally scheduled to be held in France in 1941, will be held in Paris within six months after the end of the European war, it has been announced here. Gen. Lafont, chief Scout of France, here on a visit, said an organization had been set up to plan the jamboree for the summer of 1946. He said the youth of all liberated countries would be included in invitations, but indicated the boys of Germany and Japan would be passed over.

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WRITER AMAZED BY JOB DONE ON LEYTE TRIBUNE

The following dispatch, telling how the first copies of The Chicago Tribune's Overseas edition were printed at Leyte in the Philippines, is published with permission of Hulbert Taft, editor and publisher of the Cincinnati Times Star:

BY NIXSON DENTON.
[Staff Correspondent of the Cincinnati Times-Star.]

WITH U. S. ARMY IN PHILIPPINES.—With some discomfiture blended with a pardonable pride, I made two discoveries yesterday. The discomfiture was brought about when I learned that my roommate, Arthur Veysey, staff correspondent of THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE, was a modest man. My pride took over when I ascertained by experiment that I still remembered after more than 30 years the various compartments of a type case.

Mr. Veysey, whose knowledge of printing is somewhat nebulous, accomplished one of the few miracles of the Leyte campaign by printing on an antiquated proof press the first Philippine edition of the Chicago Overseas Tribune, a five column miniature of the World's Greatest Newspaper, as the modest recapitulation of its sterling qualities on its masthead states.

And I, his little helper, set up the line, "First Philippine Island Edition—Leyte, Dec. 24, 1944," halfway expecting that Mr. William Punghorst, the father of the Times-Star composing room chapel, would approach me from the rear, as he used to when I was fumbling with column rules, etc., asking if I happened to have a union card.

Not Much to Work With.

Fortunately there were no fathers of chapels at hand in the crudely equipped, dingy shop. There wasn't much of anything. But we made out in our task somehow, Veysey supplying the physical strength and I supplying the advice, some of which was good. Candor compels me to admit that I finally took a run-out powder, but the Chicago Tribune representative stuck to his guns and at 5 p. m., after putting in approximately 14 hours, had 25 complete copies, which now are collectors' items.

Then, understandably proud of his achievement, he wrote a dispatch to his paper informing his editors that their long sought objective had been attained. The last obstacle had been hurdled, the splendid lack of coöperation on the part of the Australian government, which had prevented publication in Brisbane, had been surmounted, and THE TRIB, which apparently thought that its honor was involved, had another star in its crown.

Veysey Is Modest.

But by damn! Veysey didn't mention the fact that, if it had not been for his doggedness, his refusal to be stymied, the edition probably would never have seen the light of day.

So far as I could learn, his acquaintance with presses and with other paraphernalia of the printing craft had been nil. He had no idea whatsoever of what he was up against, or, if he did, he wasn't perturbed.

I instructed him on the necessity of getting the plates, made of plastic instead of metal and shipped from Chicago, type-high, and I showed him how to distribute the ink, first on the roller, then on the plate itself.

It was all he required. He went ahead and wrote a not entirely inconsequential chapter of journalistic history. The copies were blurred, the pin-up girl had a few smudges on her face [I looked at her face], and the margins were not even.

Gasps with Amazement.

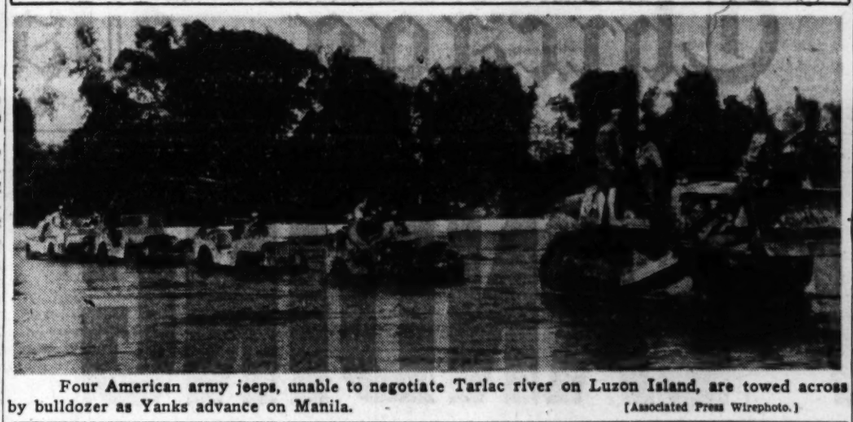
But it was THE TRIBUNE just the same, and I hope that in the interest of human justice, the boy's bosses take some cognizance of the job he did. As an old time printer, I am still gasping with amazement.

In the meantime, as I said, the Philippine Trib is a collectors' item, and I, who am developing the hoarding instincts of a squirrel, have one of them.

I am not alone. Gen. MacArthur has one also, and "The Colonel," as the owner of THE TRIBUNE is known, ought to have one hung over his desk.

I thought I'd give Art a break. He's a good lug, always fighting for his paper, but his reticence appalls me.

Bulldozer Takes a Tow Across River in Philippines



Four American army jeeps, unable to negotiate Tarlac river on Luzon Island, are towed across by bulldozer as Yanks advance on Manila. [Associated Press Wirephoto.]

Working Garb

[Acme Telephoto: From Signal Corps.]

Bedecked with earrings, necklace, bracelets, and her winter bonnet, a native Lisu woman works on the Burma road near the China-Burma border, aiding American engineers in task of building supply route.

CLOSE SESSION OF PARLIAMENT IN CANADA TODAY

OTTAWA, Ont., Jan. 30 [Special].—The Canadian parliament will meet tomorrow to close its session. Whether it will meet again is uncertain.

If Defense Minister A. G. L. McNaughton is elected to parliament in Grey North next Monday, it is possible Prime Minister King will call a short session to deal with financial and other urgent matters. If he is beaten, King may prefer not to summon this parliament to meet again but will dissolve it at the earliest date he considers convenient and call a new election.

In any event, King has said he will dissolve this parliament before April 17 and hold a general election some time this year.

Russian Orthodox Church to Open Congress Today

MOSCOW, Jan. 30 (AP).—The first congress of the Russian Orthodox church since the revolution will begin tomorrow. The election of a new patriarch of all Russia is planned for Feb. 2.

Infamed Eyes? Lavoptik soothes, refreshes or money refunded. At all druggists.—Adv.

DEATH NATURAL, AURORA JURY FINDS.

Nicholas Meyerhoffer, 71, a political figure in Aurora for many years, who died Monday night in his home, 1323 Gates st., Aurora, was the victim of a heart attack, a coroner's jury found yesterday.

JAPANESE BREAK INTO CAPITAL OF CHINA PROVINCE

CHUNGKING, China, Jan. 30 (AP).—The Chinese high command announced tonight that Japanese forces have stormed into Kukong, provisional capital of Kwangtung, from three sides, and have seized Chenhsien, 80 miles south of their Hunan base at Hengyang, in the drive to close the Chinese held gap in the Canton-Hankow railway.

The success by the southward pushing enemy left only 20 miles of the railroad in Hunan to be conquered, while the entry into Kukong opened the way for complete occupation of the road within Kwangtung and completion of the entire north-to-south band across China.

The Japanese were reported to be deepening their zone of occupation along China's eastern coastal region and to have pushed farther inland from the big port of Swatow at the southern end of Formosa strait. The enemy was strengthening long held seacoast areas in anticipation of possible American landings, the Chinese high command declared.

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ROTHMOOR & BRUCEWOOD COATS
in our January '45 clearance at
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including coats with rich fur tuxedos & cuffs & full fur sleeves
The best styles of the year — the richest furs — famous woolens & famous needling. This clearance does not include our entire stock, but broken assortments of sizes 12 to 20, 38 to 44; half sizes 33 to 45
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I Pay More MONEY FOR YOUR DIAMONDS
DIAMONDS ARE WORTH MORE TODAY. BEFORE YOU SELL, SEE Lloyd L. Leslie, PRESIDENT
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CROSSWORD PUZZLE

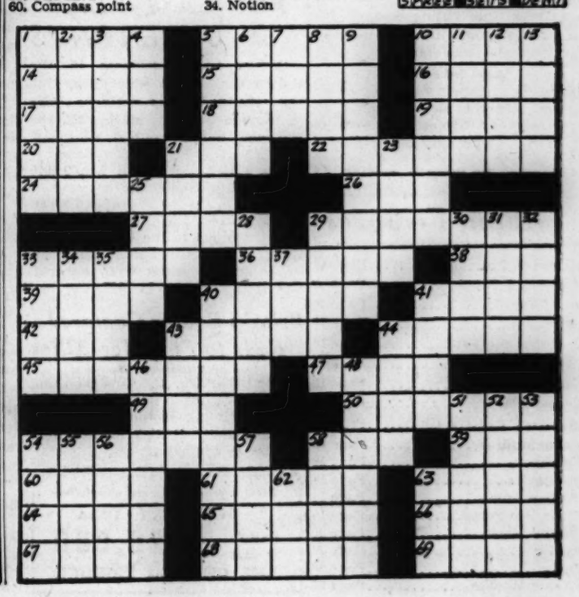
ACROSS

1. Unbooked stagecoach passengers
5. Embrace
10. Frolic
14. Hautboy
15. Hindu queen
16. Lake
17. Timber rot
18. Take up
19. Gait
20. Mother of mankind
21. Offensive
22. Pupil
24. Feels
26. Fruiting spike
27. Obey
29. Heron
33. Narrow-minded one
36. Sensitive
38. Serpent
39. Vain
40. String
41. Time of the day
42. Meadow
43. Languished
44. Flower nectar
45. Hose runs [Brit.]
47. Barge
49. Individual
50. Sepulchral
54. Pare down
58. Deity
59. The kava
60. Compass point
61. Avid
63. Reared
64. River
65. Orchestrate
66. Giant
67. Pair of runners
68. Counterfeits
69. Money staked

DOWN

1. Law systems
2. Over
3. Twelve
4. Bishop's seat
5. Wrinkle
6. Disembark
7. Emmet
8. Observes
9. Discern
10. Explosive noise
11. Spoken
12. Isinglass
13. Look
21. Vegetable
23. Detestation
25. Boot
28. Begins to be understood
29. Indentures
30. Black
31. Debauchee
32. Not one
33. Draft of a law
34. Notion
35. Happy
37. Deceive
40. Indefatigable
41. Yell
43. Confined
44. Cowl
46. Marked with spots
48. Tasks
51. Great
52. Open to view
53. Proceeds slowly
54. Skin tumors
55. Greet
56. Ait
57. Every
58. Microbe
62. Gazelle
63. A shilling

Puzzle of Tuesday, January 30, Solved



REDS 73 MILES FROM BERLIN IN 20 MILE DASH

Drive Within 50 Miles of Stettin, Baltic Port.

[Continued from first page.]

Tuesday, the soviets captured more than 200 towns, including Betsche, Tirstiegel, Bomst, and Unruhstadt, all just west of the border on a front about 28 miles long.

Advance West of Obra River.

A German Transocean agency broadcast said that Zhukov's forces had reached a line extending thru Zullichau, Schweibus, and Meseritz, all west of the Obra river and approximately 80 miles east of Berlin.

In this sector, however, military circles in both Moscow and London said, the Russian armored spearheads might be even closer than 80 miles of the capital.

Tuesday was the first day since Jan. 14 that Marshal Stalin issued no orders of the day proclaiming Russian victories. The only announcement of Red army progress issued in Moscow was the regular war bulletin.

The bulletin indicated that Koenigsberg had been closely encircled, stating that Metgethen, three miles west, and Heyde-Waldburg, five miles southwest, had been captured; declared German troops attempting to break thru to Elbing, East Prussian Baltic port, had been repulsed; announced capture of Marienwerder on the Vistula estuary near the western border of East Prussia, and told of further advances northeast of Schneidemuehl in Pomerania.

One Moscow radio correspondent in a broadcast from Insterburg said that city was wrapped in smoke and flames from fires set by the Germans as part of their "scorched earth" policy.

Silent on Breslau Battle.

There was no news of the fighting at Breslau or any other sector of Silesia, operations in that sector being cloaked in security silence.

In the Carpathian mountains in southern Poland, it said, Russian forces continuing their offensive west and southwest captured Zakopane and 80 other towns, while in central Slovakia gains of 13 to 18 miles and the capture of more than 100 communities were reported.

West and southwest of Katowice, Poland, more than 60 towns were seized in the Russian mopup of that territory rich in minerals and other natural resources.

The Russian army newspaper, Red Star, said that "the Germans no longer have separate soviet wedges to deal with. The whole front from the Baltic to the Danube is on the move."

Konev, having left Breslau behind, was reported by the Germans to be advancing westward from his upper Oder river bridgehead. There were indications that his army was across the Oder in strength and was prepared to advance on Berlin from the southwest.

GERMAN WAR REPORT.

A German war bulletin as broadcast from Berlin yesterday said:

"In Hungary the enemy continues his attacks between Lake Balaton and the Danube from the south and north. The Russians were dislodged from some penetration areas by German and Hungarian counter-attacks.

"The garrison of Budapest, stubbornly fighting in the castle area, defended itself against fierce Russian attacks from the west and north, supported by heavy aircraft formations.

"Between the upper Vistula and Oder our divisions in hard fighting frustrated break-thru attempts of strong Russian forces.

"At Ohlau the enemy attempted to advance westward from his bridgehead. In the Steinau area our troops smashed strong enemy forces and established contact with the stubbornly fighting garrison of the town.

"In the Obra sector and north of the Netze at Driesen the enemy attacked with strong tank forces in a westerly direction. Bitter fighting is in progress. Between Schneidemuehl and Kulm the enemy advanced farther to the north.

"Weak enemy attacks on the lower Vistula failed while a German counter-attack over the Vistula reached the Nogat between Marienburg and west of Elbing. The garrison of Elbing is defending itself stubbornly against strong enemy attacks.

"In East Prussia our troops attacking westward broke enemy resistance and gained up to 30 kilometers of ground.

"North of Koenigberg enemy attacks were held in bitter fighting by our forces, who were supported by German naval forces.

"On the Courland [Latvian] front only local fighting took place."

Nazi Youth Unmoved as Hodges Spares His Life

AACHEN, Germany, Jan. 30 (AP).—The death sentence imposed on blond, blue eyed Karl Arno Punzeler, 16 year old German, for supplying allied tactical information to the Nazis, was commuted to life imprisonment today, "solely in view of his extreme youth." The boy, advised that Lt. Gen. Hodges, commander of the United States 1st army, had granted clemency, never batted an eye or showed the slightest appreciation. Maj. Gen. A. Kraege of Madison, Wis., 9th army American military government officer, carried the clemency message to the youth in the Aachen city jail.

ROBBED OF $37 IN HIS AUTO.

H. D. Rundquist, 5470 Dorchester av., surrendered $37 to a robber who jumped into his automobile at 47th st. and Racine av. and forced him to drive to 52d st. and Ashland av., he reported to police yesterday.

Enroll for Classes Now Forming in
SPANISH
PORTUGUESE
The Berlitz Method is Available Only at
BERLITZ
30 N. Michigan (at Washington) FRanklin 4341

Russians Lop 20 Miles Off Route to Berlin

(Story starts on page 1.)

COLD AND LACK OF FOOD MAKE FRENCH SUFFER

BY DAVID DARRAH.
[Chicago Tribune Press Service.]

BEAUVAIS, France, Jan. 30.—The suffering of the French people from cold, hunger, and other privations is reaching a peak, with no sign that the worst winter of the war is relenting.

A new cold wave is increasing the difficulties of distributing fuel, and life in the country appears more rigorous than in the big towns. People are literally starving and freezing to death.

On the roads north of Paris cars travel at a snail's pace because of the slippery surface, and my car was so frosted that it looked like an igloo on wheels.

One sees few persons moving about. In the towns and villages most homes and shops are barred and shuttered.

Peasants Gather Branches.

On the road to Chantilly, the first good sized provincial town north of Paris, the number of smoking chimneys seen can be counted on the fingers of one hand. A heavy blanket of snow lies over the fields and forests. Here and there, a miserably clad peasant woman can be seen gathering branches.

Inquiry in the villages indicated stocks of food were running very low. The meat ration this week is 150 grams [about 5 ounces] a person. Food staples now are carrots, cabbage, and some potatoes.

In the region of Senlis and Chantilly, which have nearby forests, the supply of wood for fuel is better, and some of the cafes, small hotels, and public places are warmed with small stoves. Farther away from the forest, however, Beauvais and the towns lying in the dismal valley of the Somme toward the industrial north are lacking fuel and are as cold as the suburbs of Paris.

Chantilly in normal times is a training center for race horses. Now, in the wine shops where the villagers hover around a wood fire, they talk of the cold and the war's end, and not of the turf.

There is only one small restaurant in one town which used to boast many. For lunch in this town there was a thin soup, carrots, potatoes, and an apple. The cost was 50 francs [$1].

Hotel Has Meat.

In Senlis, Crepy en Valois, and Villers-Cotterets, farther off the main roads, there appeared to be more food, but the people complained of the difficulty of getting it from the farm regions.

Coming back to Senlis, I managed to get a meal with meat at the Hotel des Arenes. The price of the meal was 150 francs, or $3.

Spending the night in a French provincial hotel is a harrowing experience. The towns are blacked out at dusk. The rooms are cold, and one's breath turns white as one shivers into the blankets.

Infant's Death in Cold Attributed to Pneumonia

Donald Lawson, 7 weeks old, of 1444 Larrabee st., died of bronchial pneumonia, Dr. S. A. Levinson, coroner's physician, certified yesterday after the child had been found dead in an unheated bedroom in the ramshackle building. The physician said his autopsy disclosed the child was very cold but not frozen to death. Police said the four room flat was heated only by a garbage burning stove in the kitchen and that three other children of Thomas, 24, and Nora Lawson, 22, lacked shoes.

FIND NAZI DRIVE PROVES CITIZENS LIKE YANKS BEST

Aachenites Feared Germans' Return.

BY HENRY WALES.
[Chicago Tribune Press Service.]

AACHEN, Germany, Jan. 17 [Delayed by censor].—German Field Marshal Von Rundstedt's Ardennes offensive provided an accurate yardstick to assess the real convictions of German civilians in occupied territory. The army attitude towards the inhabitants is not purely a military requirement, but is dictated by political authorities who have been entrusted with that problem.

News of military operations along the front travels faster by grapevine among the populace than by telegraph or radio, and reports of the deep initial advances of the German offensive struck terror in the hearts of Aachenites who displayed abject fear that the German army might recapture the city and the Gestapo punish them for failure to evacuate before the Americans seized the area.

Prefer Life of Refugee.

Spokesmen and spokeswomen for a majority of the civilians pleaded with American authorities to take them along if we abandoned the city, preferring to become homeless, nationless refugees among the Dutch, Belgians, and French, despite the latter's hatred, than to be under Nazi doctrination.

"German servants in our billets and messes watched us hawk-like constantly to ascertain if we were packing up to leave," said Lt. Col. Leo Swoboda, Kansas City, Mo., attorney in charge of the military government of Aachen. "I did not even dare pack away the Christmas presents I received from home, fearful they would interpret it as an indication that were pulling out, as their fear of reverting to the Hitler regime was pitiful."

Today with Von Rundstedt's salient punched out, the Aachenites' anxiety is abated and daily scores of residents return to the city from outlying hamlets where they had hidden, to register with authorities and resume their domicile.

Germans' Deportment Exemplary.

Col. Willis, chief of the American military police, said the Aachenites' deportment since occupation has been exemplary, the most serious infractions being violating the curfew and pilfering firewood from bomb and shell ruins.

"A nonfraternizing regime, as I understand it, cannot operate 100 per cent," the colonel said. "We require the services of a varying number of Germans for work like clearing up debris in the military areas of the city, repairing buildings for military use, and every billet and mess has German cooks, dishwashers, waitresses, and chamber maids and obviously it is impossible for us to be frowning, curt, and arrogant when they try so hard to please and execute every order willingly and efficiently."

"The only barber shop in the town is operated by a German and I suppose every officer shaved there is guilty of fraternizing because he chats with the barber," said another observer.

Cater to Women's Feelings.

Some have the opinion that catering to American women's feelings helped dictate the nonfraternization policy, but it was pointed out "We examined several thousand German women when we entered the city and placed them temporarily in displacement centers, finding only one case of venereal disease, and she was a Netherlands girl who lived in Aachen.

"That's a startling contrast to the venereal incidence among loose women in the liberated countries. But apart from the sexual question we think that most American wives and mothers will be relieved to know their husbands and sons could get their buttons sewn, laundry washed, uniforms pressed, and rations improved by home cooking, as very few women here are young, glamorous or dangerous from the feminine viewpoint."

Officials state that German children of 13 to 15 reflect Nazi environment and are proud of their membership in the Hitler Jugend, but admitted youngsters of other countries flocked to join the Boy Scouts or any other outfit treating them like grownups.

INVESTIGATE SHOOTING CASE.

Sam Hill, 17, of 2724 Calumet av., Negro, was in Bridewell hospital last night with a bullet wound in the left shoulder which he told police he received when he was struck by a stray bullet while mailing a letter at 26th st. and Indiana av. Police ordered him held pending an investigation.

BRITISH CARRIER PLANES ATTACK NAZI SHIPPING

LONDON, Jan. 30 (AP).—Carrier-borne aircraft of the British navy, operating with ships of the home fleet, have made new attacks on German shipping off the coast of Norway, the admiralty announced tonight.

In attacks with rockets on two medium sized supply ships north of Statlandet, one vessel was left on fire and the other probably aground, a bulletin said.

Bomb hits were obtained on another large ship and shore installations were attacked.

Everybody likes the
CORNER HOUSE
RESTAURANT
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LETTER CARRIER WEDS EX-WIFE OF MAHARAJA

Laguna Beach, Cal., Jan. 30 (AP).—The former maharani of Indore, whose ex-husband rules 7,000,000 Indian subjects and has an annual income of $70,000,000, was revealed today to have married a Laguna Beach, Cal., mail carrier, Charles W. Masters, 30, in Las Vegas, Nev., Jan. 15. She signed her marriage application as Marguerite L. Holkar, 36.

Marguerite L. Holkar.

She has been living on the maharaja's palatial estate near here since her divorce from the maharaja July 6, 1943. Mrs. Holkar was awarded the Laguna Beach home under the terms of the divorce settlement and custody of the maharaja's 10 year old daughter by a former marriage, Usha Devi, and adopted her.

Masters was a letter carrier in Laguna Beach when the maharaja and maharani were living near here. He resigned two years ago to enter the coast guard and recently received an honorable discharge. He also has been a commercial fisherman and diver. This is his first marriage, and the third for her.

German Finance Minister Jailed, Stockholm Hears

STOCKHOLM, Jan. 30 (AP).—Hjalmar Schacht, German minister of finance, has been arrested again by the Nazis and imprisoned in Berlin, the Stockholm newspaper Dagens Nyheter reported today.

LT. BERNARD E. EPTON, FORTRESS NAVIGATOR, CITED FOR 2D MEDAL

Lt. Bernard E. Epton, son of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Epton, 7009 Chappel av., has been recommended for the distinguished flying cross, the 8th air force said yesterday. Lt. Epton, radar navigator of the Flying Fortress Mary L., is a brother of Saul A. Epton, a special assistant to the Illinois attorney general. He already holds the air medal with three oak leaf clusters.

Lt. Bernard E. Epton.

FLYERS HIT IWO WITH 40 TONS OF BOMBS: NIMITZ

U. S. PACIFIC FLEET HDQS., Forward Area, Jan. 31 [Wednesday] —(AP).—More than 40 tons of bombs were dropped on oft-hit Iwo Island in the Volcano group 750 miles south of Tokyo on Sunday, Adm. Nimitz announced today.

An explosion was observed on an air strip and several fires were started in storage areas.

Marcus Island to the east was another target.

On Monday rocket firing marine Mitchells hit shipping in the Volcanos, causing a large explosion on an enemy cargo ship and a medium cargo ship.

Torpedo planes hit shore and harbor installations at Yap Island in the western Carolines. Babelthuap in the Palaus also was attacked.

NAZIS RESUME AIR BOMBING OF ALLIES IN ITALY

ROME, Jan. 30 (AP).—The German air force renewed scattered bombings of the vital highway 65 area back of allied front lines today after a week of inactivity along the static Italian front. All ground warfare, even patroling, had slowed.

Leaflets on "How to Become Ill in Order to Become Evacuated" were sprayed by German artillery over American troops near Monte Belmonte south of Bologna. In the 8th army area both loud speakers and pamphlets tried to persuade new Italian units to desert.

The Nazi air force dropped bombs near Piancaldoli and on San Benedetto di Querceto and Monzuno.

Last night's biggest patrol action was an allied ambush which apparently wiped out an 18-man German raiding party south of Bologna.

Reports from yesterday's allied air attacks said two rail lines to Austria were blocked, other rail lines cut in 40 places, and 200 motor vehicles, 150 rail cars, and 30 locomotives were destroyed or damaged. Four German planes were destroyed. Seven allied planes were lost.

TWO MEN ROB WOMAN OF $10.

Mrs. Margaret Schreiber, 2611 43d st., told police yesterday that two men robbed her of $10 at 43d st. and Artesian av.

VL&H
Be a GOOD SCOUT . . . Give . . . to the BOY SCOUTS

flight without wings

Snow brings so many sports for exercise and health! And it doesn't matter which sport you prefer, you can always come to us with confidence for the best available in equipment, accessories and suitable clothing.

Best for Sport VL&H 9 North Wabash
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A sentimental gift of ANDES CANDIES

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Monogram Assortment
82c lb.

Like a flower bouquet . . . or a pretty compliment . . . Andes Candies have a "winning way." They express your thoughtfulness so well besides being superbly good candies—always appropriate, always in good taste. Delight the one you love with a box of delicious Andes—tonight!

HELP SPEED VICTORY—BUY MORE WAR BONDS

Andes THE PEAK OF ALL Candies
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Suit of True Elegance...
in the half-sizes many women prefer

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Relieve fiery, itching irritation of Simple Rash, Chafing, Dry Eczema, as many others do—with soothing
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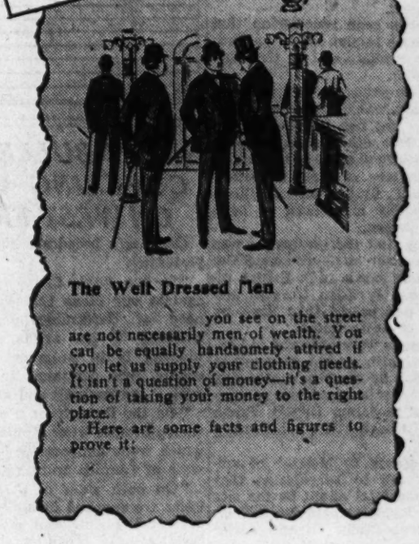
STYLES OF YESTERYEAR
from a Series of Ads of 1898



The Well Dressed Men
you see on the street are not necessarily men of wealth. You can be equally handsomely attired if you let us supply your clothing needs. It isn't a question of money—it's a question of taking your money to the right place.
Here are some facts and figures to prove it:

Now—as then—for recognized Style Leadership it's
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Form A2735—8-44

PARLEY OF BIG 3 ABOUT TO OPEN, BRITISH BELIEVE

Assert Russia Is the Best Guess on Place.

LONDON, Jan. 30 (AP).—Statesmen of the United States and Britain apparently were converging on an undisclosed spot tonight for preliminary conferences, or even the big three meeting itself, as British and American leaflets raining on enemy lines urged the Germans to surrender.

Outside of the closest official circles nobody knew when or where President Roosevelt, Prime Minister Churchill, and Premier Stalin were to meet, and those who did know were not giving the slightest hint.

German and Swiss broadcasts said the big three meeting already was under way or about to begin. The best guess in London was that the parley would be held in Russia or close to its borders. Some quarters, however, believed the meeting might be in Italy.

Germans Make a Guess.

The Germans said the conference would take place "in the near east or the Mediterranean." Nazi agencies asserted, however, that they had been unable to check Spanish reports that Mr. Roosevelt had left Washington, D. C., accompanied by a large staff.

There has been speculation that the big three session might produce a joint immediate call to Germany to surrender.

Harry Hopkins, the President's personal aid, was in Rome yesterday and today but has left the Italian capital. Two other American officials who might attend the conference, Secretary of State Stettinius and James F. Byrnes, war mobilizer, were officially announced to have left Washington.

Claiming that the conference was "only a matter of hours away," the Berlin radio said a high British official, "possibly Eden [foreign secretary]" had passed thru Paris by plane en route to Rome.

These signs were observed in London: Churchill, whose movements are guarded by security censorship, did not appear in the house of commons this morning. Deputy Prime Minister Richard Attlee substituting for him.

The journeys to Moscow of ambassadors led to speculation that the soviet capital might be the site of the parley. Archibald Clark Kerr, British ambassador to the soviet union, has returned to Moscow after a visit here. The Russian ambassadors to Britain and the United States are in Moscow.

Hopkins Received by Pope.

ROME, Jan. 30—(AP).—Harry Hopkins departed from Rome today after spending 40 minutes in a private audience with Pope Pius XII. and conferring with allied and Italian military, political, and diplomatic officials, the American embassy reported, but it was not known whether he had left Italy.

Earlier it was believed Hopkins would visit allied headquarters and Lt. Gen. Clark's headquarters.

Shortly after his arrival from visits in London and Paris yesterday, Hopkins said he might go to Moscow, but was not sure, and replied in the negative when asked if he intended to visit Greece.

Discussing his personal ideas of American foreign policy, Hopkins said that in his opinion it was to the interests of the United States that a swing to the left among European nations be continued if it did not go to the extreme of totalitarianism.

Elmer Carlson Swears This Tale's No Bulloney

Battleground, Wash., Jan. 30 (AP).—Now it's known as Elmer Carlson's durable bull. The 800 pound Guernsey fell thru the cover of an abondoned well and dropped 53 feet into a few inches of water. Hoisted out by means of an auto wrecker the bull snorted, trotted to a near-by hay stack and set to eating.

WHISKEY

KENTUCKY TAVERN Bonded Bourbon..5th	$4.50
SIGNET RYE Bonded 5th	$4.02
HIRAM WALKER'S Imperial 5th	$3.37
PRIVILEGE BRAND all Straight Whiskey Blend 5th	$3.23
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FLEISCHMANN'S Preferred 5th	$3.55
PARK & TILFORD Reserve 5th	$3.43

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157 W. Madison St.
Opposite La Salle Hotel
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Chicago Daily Tribune
THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

Vol. CIV. Wednesday, Jan. 31. No. 27.

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The Tribune company, publishers.

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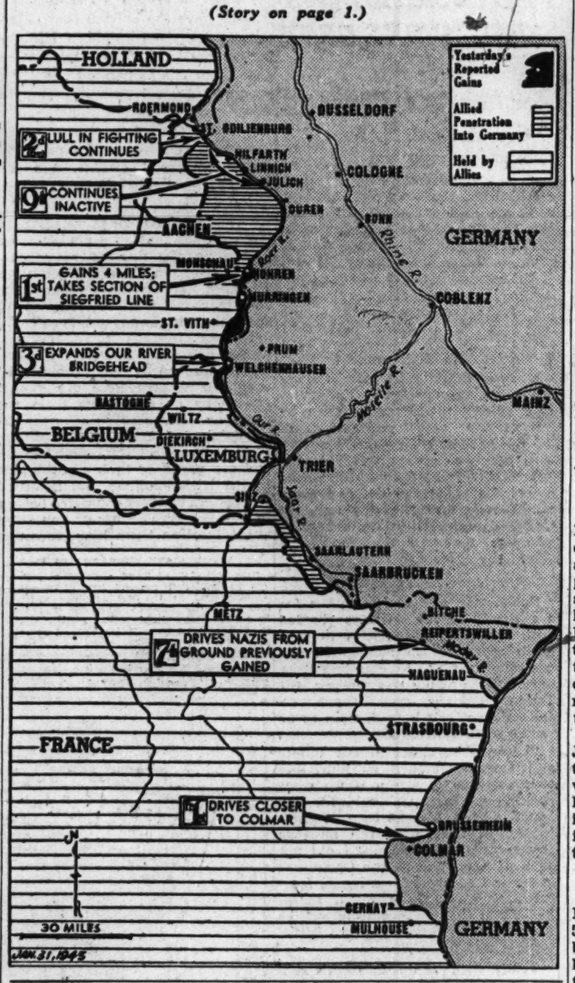
Americans Drive Into Siegfried Line

(Story on page 1.)



NAZIS' BULLETIN COVERING WAR ON WEST FRONT

Germany's broadcast bulletin said yesterday:

"In the west, Canadian attacks against our Maas [Meuse] bridgehead of Geretruidenburg were smashed by our artillery. Heavy fighting is in progress with the enemy, who continued his attacks during the evening and at night.

"On the Ruhr front a number of enemy attacks were repulsed. Places which were temporarily lost north west of Linnich were retaken.

"On both sides of St. Vith our units are engaged in bitter fighting against the American divisions attacking on a broad front. Northeast of the town the enemy broke into our positions after fierce fighting. He was repulsed or held in our main fighting line on the southern sector.

"In upper Alsace the enemy continued his attacks from the Ill [river] bridgehead north of Colmar. He succeeded in establishing a bridgehead on the southern bank of the Colmar canal. Enemy units attacking in the Thann and Venheim areas were held. Heavy losses were inflicted on the enemy."

Card from Jap Prison Arrives After 2 Years

A postal card written Nov. 21, 1943, and received last Friday was the first word Mrs. Lena August of Wauconda has received from her son, Alfred, since his capture at Corregidor May 6, 1942. The card, written from a Japanese prison camp, said only, "I am well. I am not in a hospital. Love to all."

FOUND HANGED IN BASEMENT.

Charles Dubiel, 45, of 937 N. Hoyne av., an unemployed waiter, was found hanged in the basement of his rooming house yesterday.

MIDWESTERNERS WIN AWARDS FOR HEROIC ACTIONS

BY ROBERT CROMIE.
[Chicago Tribune Press Service.]

WITH THE U. S. 3D ARMY, Jan. 30.—Gallantry in action by nine midwestern members of the 4th armored, 95th infantry, and 26th infantry divisions have won them silver stars. Several other midwesterners were given the bronze star for heroism.

With the 4th armored:

Corp. Harold A. Brown, 946 Montana st., Chicago, peep driver with the 37th tank battalion, who, when radio communication was cut off after enemy guns had broken an advancing American column, drove his peep thru savage enemy fire to advise lead elements they were to withdraw.

Iowan Gets Medal.

Pvt. Wayne W. Anthony, Dubuque, Ia., machine gunner with the 25th cavalry reconnaissance squadron, accompanied two other men in a peep into a town where fighting was still going on, down a road under heavy artillery and anti-tank fire. In town, the peep just ahead of theirs hit a mine, seriously injuring two of the occupants, who were evacuated by Anthony and his comrades, after which they completed their mission.

Staff Sgt. Robert S. Hodgson, Joliet, Ill., rifle squad leader with the 53d armored infantry battalion, voluntarily led a night patrol which located three enemy tanks firing into the American positions, enabling two of them to be destroyed and the other beaten off.

Medic Saves Officer.

Pvt. Frank J. Helle, River Forest, Ill., medical aid man attached to the 51st armored infantry battalion, bandaged and splinted the broken leg of an officer hit by shrapnel, then picked him up and carried him to a near-by shed despite close artillery fire.

Lt. Robert L. French of Dearborn, Mich., commanding an infantry company of the 4th armored division, was given a cluster to the silver star.

With the 26th infantry division:

Sgt. William C. Friewald, 9751 Winston av., Chicago, a medical aid man with the 104th regiment, treated wounded under fire until he collapsed from exhaustion.

Capt. Russell C. Diameier, Freeport, Ill., surgeon for the 3d battalion, 101st regiment, crossed a river under sniper fire by brilliant moonlight, taking blood plasma to two badly wounded Americans on the far bank, then brought them back, saving their lives.

95th Infantry Honored.

With the 95th infantry division:

Corp. Clarence M. O'Brien, formerly employed by the Rheem Manufacturing company in Chicago, a member of the medical detachment of the 379th regiment, left the shelter of a concrete bunker to treat wounded under fire.

Tech. Sgt. Jerry J. O'Donnell, 4722 S. Racine av., Chicago, took over command of a company of the 378th infantry when all officers were either killed or wounded by direct enemy fire near Saarlautern.

Win Bronze Star.

Bronze star winners, all from the 95th division, are:

Lt. William H. Doty, 344 Woodstock av., Kenilworth, Ill.

Tech. Sgt. Joseph F. Kupiec, 5218 S. Laramie av., Chicago.

Pvt. Angelo Lerry, 528 E. 89th st.

Staff Sgt. Ralph J. Thomas, 322 N. Hamlin av., and Warrant Officer Joseph H. Mathias, 1547 Hudson av., all of Chicago.

Illinois Men Sketched in France

Illinois men of the 5th infantry division of the 3d army sketched in France by Gary Sheahan, Tribune artist (left to right): Sgt. Raymond Carlson, 238 N. Jackson st., Waukegan, 5th medical battalion ambulance platoon sergeant; Sgt. Donald Burdick, 7548 Harvard av., Chicago, company liaison agent, 5th medical battalion, and Pvt. Ralph E. Schulz, 1813 W. 63d st., Chicago, radio operator.

BRITAIN'S PLAN FOR ETHIOPIA'S FINANCES FAILS

LONDON, Jan. 30 [Reuters].—An effort to set up a western financial system in Ethiopia has failed "since the emperor from the outset preferred to collect whatever was possible by the older methods," it was disclosed in a war office white paper issued today. Dealing with the British military administration of occupied territories in Africa from 1941 to 1943, the white paper found another problem in the existence in Ethiopia of large quantities of Italian arms and ammunition—"which, abandoned all over the country, have been collected for personal use by the Somalis whose predilection for firearms and intertribal hostilities are well known."

150 ROUTED BY FIRE.

Approximately 150 Negro tenants of a three story brick apartment building at 741 E. 50th st., fled their homes last night when fire spread rapidly up the front stairway to the first and second floors and caused estimated damage to structure and contents of $3,500.

OFFICER CONVICTED IN PARIS ARMY TRIAL; GETS 35 YEAR TERM

PARIS, Jan. 30 (AP).—Lt. John W. Springer, the first officer tried in the railway battalion black market cases, was convicted today of conspiracy to defraud the United States government and sentenced to 35 years at hard labor and dishonorable discharge.

Springer denied at his courtmartial that he ever had received money from enlisted men who testified yesterday they had paid him proceeds from black market sales of stolen cigarets.

Springer said he had received 20 to 30 cartons of cigarets from enlisted men but never sold any of them. "I used them for bribing Frenchmen to get jobs done," he said. "I found a cigaret here and there would pep the French up a bit."

DIMOUT TO SAVE COAL TO BEGIN AT 12 TONIGHT

A brownout of all commercial lighting for ornamental or advertising purposes, ordered by the office of war utilities of the war production board to save coal, will go into effect at midnight tonight, perhaps for the duration of the war.

Window lights and illuminated outdoor display signs will be turned off. Theater marquees and hotel entrances are limited by the order to 60 watts, which may be in one bulb or distributed over several. John Nuveen Jr., regional director of the WPB, said yesterday that business associations, theater and hotel operators, and utilities have promised to cooperate. Lloyd Johnson, commissioner of the city department of streets and electricity, will meet with Nuveen tomorrow night to discuss the city's participation in the program.

In the Chicago area, the brownout will save 130,000 tons of coal and 190 million kilowatt hours of electricity a year, the Commonwealth Edison company estimated. It will mean a revenue loss of $3,800,000 a year to the company.

Canadian Minesweeper Sunk by U-Boat; 8 Lost

(Picture on back page.)

OTTAWA, Ont., Jan. 30 (AP).—The minesweeper Clayoquot has been torpedoed and sunk in the North Atlantic and eight of her complement of 81 are missing, naval service headquarters announced tonight. The announcement did not say when the sinking occurred.

SELAN'S HEALTH SPECIALI SWEDISH MASSAGE 95c
Needle Spray Shower, Cologne Rub, Clean-up Facial, Sterilized Linens
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Reduce where you want to
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Open Eves. Till 9—Sat. Till 6 P. M.

BACK PAIN?
HEAT—QUICK!
Heat relieves muscle pains—quickly, effectively. To get welcome, continued heat relief, for days, right at the sore spot, apply one big Johnson's RED CROSS PLASTER—or the heavier, warmer Johnson's Back Plaster. . . . The mild, active medication gently heats the back, stirs up blood circulation, fights congestion, eases pain. . . . Warm cloth covering retains body heat, protects back against chilling, provides continuous support. . . Try this clean, easy, proved way to "heat treat" simple backache and other muscular pains—TODAY. (In case of chronic backache, see your doctor.) . . . Always insist on the GENUINE, made by Johnson & Johnson.
Johnson's RED CROSS PLASTER and Johnson's BACK PLASTER

NERVOUS INDIGESTION
"Pepto-Bismol is good for that"
Is your stomach on the warpath from war jitters, worry and overwork? Sufferers from jumpy, nervous indigestion find that PEPTO-BISMOL helps bring prompt relief from heartburn, distress after meals, gas on the stomach. Tastes good and does good. Ask your druggist for PEPTO-BISMOL when your stomach is upset.
A NORWICH PRODUCT

Why Thousands of Doctors Have Prescribed
Pertussin FOR Bad Coughs
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THE SATURDAY EVENING POST
FEBRUARY 3, 1945 10¢

The Muses is My Racket
by Charles Rabiner

SCRAMBLE a pair of theatrical agents—a torch singer with a voice like soft rain—a Broadway angel and Dan Cupid—and the end result is a laugh-a-line story like nothing you've ever read.

★

BEAR CUB IN A NAZI CAGE
by Ernest O. Hauser

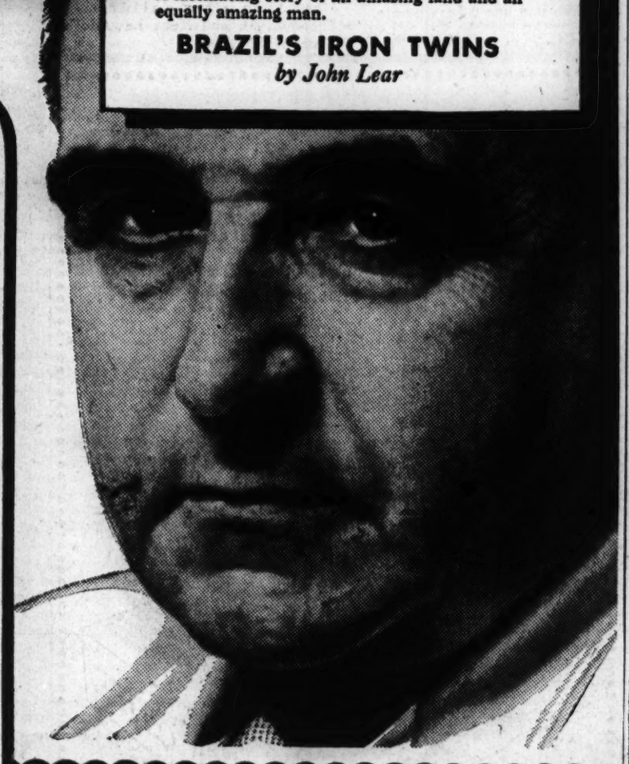
NIKOLAI was twelve when the Germans took him from his Russian home. Now he is fifteen. And this is the almost unbelievable account of his three years of forced labor for the Nazis. Free now—unbroken in spirit—he tells one of the war's most poignant stories.

★

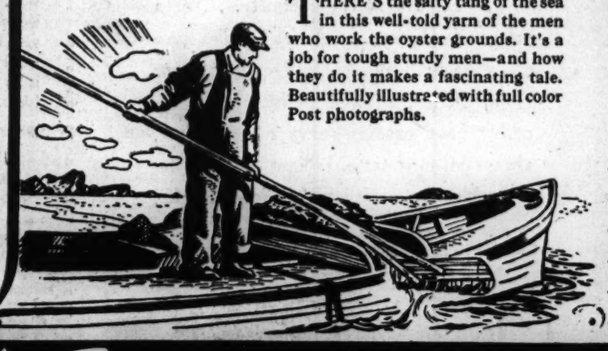
"IT WILL BE TOUGH, BUT—"
by David G. Wittels

MARINE Sgt. Ted Jones lost both hands and one leg at Guadalcanal. This is the moving story of his courageous return to normal life—marriage and success. Must reading for all relatives of men and women in service.

A MAN AND A MOUNTAIN
BOTH MADE OF IRON
AN iron man and an iron mountain—both named Vargas—now hold the destiny of the world's fourth largest country. Wilderness of riches—possessor of earth's greatest single high-grade iron deposit—Brazil now looks to the power of steel to unite her fabulous resources. A fascinating story of an amazing land and an equally amazing man.
BRAZIL'S IRON TWINS
by John Lear



CHESAPEAKE SHELL GAME
by Howard Bloomfield (Full Color Spread)
THERE'S the salty tang of the sea in this well-told yarn of the men who work the oyster grounds. It's a job for tough sturdy men—and how they do it makes a fascinating tale. Beautifully illustrated with full color Post photographs.



There's Something for Everyone in the POST

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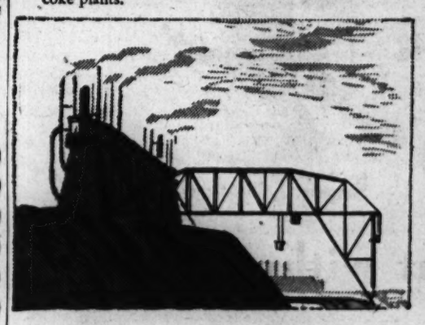
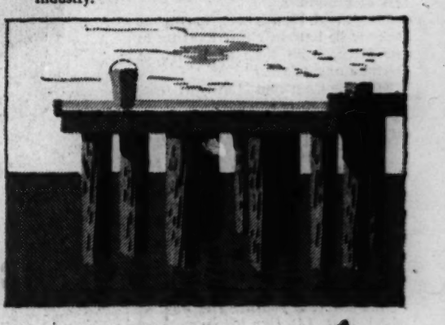
Koppers chemists are experts in the chemistry of coal. And many of the materials recovered from coal by Koppers are used by manufacturers of finished products to help make thousands of things you use in your day-to-day existence. As new methods are developed, as additional coal derivatives become available, Koppers will have more and more of them to offer manufacturers.

Supplying chemicals from coal is just one phase of Koppers operations. There is scarcely a major industry in America today—from transportation and construction to agriculture and steel production—to which Koppers does not make important contributions. We invite you to consult us on any aspect of your business in which Koppers can prove helpful. Koppers Company, Inc., Pittsburgh 19, Pa.

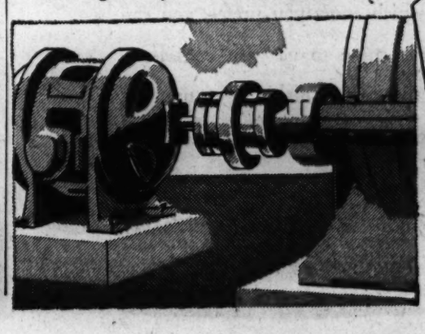
Huge Supplies of Coke are essential to keep America the world's largest steel producer. Koppers Company not only produces great quantities of coke, but also designs and builds most of the country's coke plants.



Wood Piling, railroad ties, bridge timbers, wooden structures of all kinds, are given extra years of usefulness by Koppers' pressure-treatment with creosote. Koppers is a leader in the wood-preserving industry.



Maintaining Production, reducing shutdowns, lowering maintenance costs is very important today. Self-aligning couplings, manufactured by Koppers, are aiding industry to achieve these objectives.



The industry that serves all industry...
KOPPERS

ALLIES PREPARE CREWS TO CLEAR GERMAN PORTS

Naval Chief Tells of Big Invasion Tasks.

BY LARRY RUE.
[Chicago Tribune Press Service.]

SUPREME HDQ., ALLIED EXPEDITIONARY FORCE, PARIS, Jan. 30.—Joint American and British naval parties are being trained to clear the ports of Rotterdam, Bremen, and Hamburg so they can be rehabilitated as soon as possible after the Germans are driven out, Adm. Harold M. Burrough, allied naval commander in chief, said here today.

Units of the British navy now are clearing enemy shipping out of the islands north of Walcheren, assault of which opened the approaches to Antwerp to allied supply ships. German claims to have repulsed attempted landings in the islands to the north, Burrough said, "are not true, but a naval force is engaged in active tho small scale operations against the enemy."

Burrough reviewed the preparation and execution of plans for the invasion of Europe and the role played by the navy and the merchant marine in delivering food and munitions to our armies.

Staff of 195,000 Trained.

One hundred twenty-five thousand naval officers and men and 70,000 officers and men of allied merchant fleets were trained for the original assault, involving the movement of 5,000 naval craft and 2,000 merchant ships on a schedule.

The Normandy landings were made under cover of 800 guns on more than 80 warships whose way had been cleared by 200 minesweepers.

From D-day to the end of the year allied warships fired more than 140,000 rounds in support of military operations. More than 8,000 rounds were fired at targets such as Brest, Cherbourg, and batteries on Walcheren.

More than 17,000 mines were swept and 68 enemy ships sunk, while 232 more enemy vessels were scuttled, mined, or otherwise immobilized by combined naval and air force action.

2,200,000 Move in 100 days.

On the 100th day after D-day, 2,200,000 men, 4,000,000 tons of stores and 450,000 vehicles had been landed by allied merchant navies on the continent of Europe.

Port clearance parties racing against time rehabilitated seven ports that the enemy had tried to destroy. They are Le Havre, Dieppe, Boulogne, Etables, Calais, Ostend, and Rouen.

The Germans had not only blocked the entrance to harbors but sunk ships alongside quays and destroyed cranes. At Boulogne 26 ships had been sunk in the entrance to the harbor, blocking it. At Rouen a ship of 11,000 tons had to be patched, pumped out, refloated, and towed away.

U. S. Flyers Wreck 152 Jap Locomotives in China

CHUNGKING, China, Jan. 30 (AP).—American flyers destroyed 152 locomotives on Japanese operated railroads in China during the week of Jan. 18-25, breaking all records for any one-week period, 14th air force headquarters announced today.

Son of Air Ace

Four day old Frederick Bruce Aldrich views the world from arms of nurse in Lying-In hospital.

Mrs. Donald Aldrich of 1408 E. Marquette rd., and her 4 day old son, Frederick Bruce Aldrich, were reported doing well by authorities yesterday at Lying-in hospital. The infant's father is Capt. Donald Aldrich, marine corps flyer who was credited with downing 20 Japanese planes and nine probables during fighting in the Southwest Pacific. The captain is training pilots in California.

Mrs. Donald Aldrich.

UNION BALLOTS FOR MEMBERS IN SERVICE URGED

Thomas A. Patrick, a publisher with offices at 82 W. Washington st., said yesterday he is polling business men and industrialists for their opinions on proposed amendments to the federal army service law of 1940 which would give service men and women the right to vote in union elections in the plants where they were employed.

The amendments, prepared by Capt. William J. Grace, a veteran of World War I. and an attorney, would provide that the employes be considered legally on leaves of absence, with the right to return to their jobs within 90 days after their discharge from service.

"While these men and women are in the service of their country they now have nothing to say about the conditions to which they will return, and they are given no voice when strikes are voted," said Grace.

Patrick publishes the Illinois Republican in Springfield and the Illinois Republican War Veteran.

MAY FREE NEW TYPE PENICILLIN TO CIVILIAN USE

LONDON, Jan. 30 (AP).—Successful hospital tests with a form of penicillin containing some of the living filaments of the mold from which penicillin is made were reported today by the journal, Medical Press and Circular.

With supplies of penicillin itself reserved for military use and only a few critically ill civilians, this drug may give civilians the benefits of penicillin treatment at low cost, the journal said. The drug was named hypholin.

"Many types of clinical conditions have been treated successfully with hypholin during several months," the publication added.

ILLINOIS YANKS IN PARIS KEEP ON WITH EDUCATION

BY ANNE BRUYERE.
[Chicago Tribune Press Service.]

PARIS, Jan. 30.—Chicagoland Yanks stationed in Paris or here on leave find time to become proficient in their hobbies and make use of their civilian vocations to aid the French.

Tanned, wiry Corp. Michael Cox, 27, whose parents, Mr. and Mrs. Cleveland Cox, own a large farm near Watseka, Ill., was asked to speak today before the National Association of French Farmers.

"I was amazed," he said, "to see that the farmers here don't live on the lands they cultivate, but in tiny villages built in the heart of wheat fields and vegetable gardens.

Modern Farm Methods Unknown.

"Modern methods of agriculture and irrigation are totally unknown. Thousands of acres of barren land could be made fertile with manure. While the French possess splendid heavy work horses, they ignore the use of the latest tractors and labor saving implements, indispensable for large scale production.

"Nevertheless, despite these primitive methods, the output of the farms is much superior in quality to the products grown in Africa, Corsica, and Italy, which employ methods used thousands of years ago. Colonial farms aren't even fenced. The lands have become barren because the soil was never built up."

Sgt. Jack Chernof of 5419 Woodlawn av., Chicago, admitted to the Illinois bar just before he was drafted, spends his leave at the Palais de Justice and lesser municipal courts.

Studies French Law.

"Briefing and research required in cases handled by French lawyers is child's play compared to ours," he pointed out. "The single Napoleonic code forms the basis for the entire legislation, which is divided into seven concise groups: civil and criminal procedure, civil and penal codes, domestic relations, forestry, and maritime laws. These seven French codes combined amount to less than half our civil code."

Gay, ebony haired, hazel eyed Corp. Nettie Palsin, 4508 N. Central Park av., Chicago, has just started a theater workshop for stage struck G. Is and WACs.

"We've already got the Empire theater to sponsor our shows," announced Nettie enthusiastically. "Many talented Chicagoans are working with us.

"Corp. Harold Brindel, 4329 N. Troy st., and Pvt. Daniel Siegel, 4826 N. Kedzie av., are to sing. Writing music and lyrics for the new show is Norman Kahn, 451 Melrose av., who composed eight songs for 'Com Zee, Com Za,' the first musical revue presented in Paris by United States army personnel."

Corp. Richard L. Cook, 5727 Winthrop av., will design scenery for the show.

BEG YOUR PARDON

The address of Miss Iola Kretschmer, arrested Friday by Rogers Park police in connection with the robbery of a north side restaurant, was erroneously listed in THE TRIBUNE as 6618 Ridge av. Her correct address is 6559 Ridge av.

POLICE CAPTAIN JAILS 8 FOR WAR JOB SLOWDOWN

Curbs AFL's Protest Over 1 CIO Worker.

Capt. George Barnes of the police labor detail took direct action yesterday to combat a slowdown in a vital war plant.

Eight participants, all members of the United Automobile Workers' union [AFL] are in jail, and Barnes said warrants would be asked today for "others responsible for the slowdown." These may include Angelo Inciso, ex-convict district representative of the union.

All those arrested yesterday were booked last night on charges of disorderly conduct and of violating a state statute making it unlawful for any person to seek to prevent any other person from working or obtaining work.

After being booked, all were released on bonds signed by Municipal Judge N. J. Bonelli, who had appeared at the station earlier in company with Inciso.

Make Powder Containers.

The plant where the eight slowdowners were arrested is the John Wood Manufacturing company, 4435 S. Western av., engaged in making powder containers and cartridge storage cases for the army and navy.

Purported reason for the slowdown, Capt. Barnes said, was refusal of the company to discharge Thomas Buchanan, an employe who is a member of the United Electrical Workers union [CIO], a rival union, at the demand of the UAW-AFL.

Monday morning, about 50 employes engaged in the slowdown were sent home. They assembled in near-by Hollywood hall, where they were addressed by Inciso. Inciso told them to return to the plant and continue the slowdown, one union member said.

All those arrested admitted participating in the slowdown, Barnes said.

Output of Workers Cited.

Those seized, and their production records, include:

Joseph Warner, 36, of 2012 Homer st., seam welder in the powder box department—Jan. 26, 261 welds in 9 hours; Jan. 27, 73 welds in 3½ hours; Jan. 29, 14 welds in 2 hours; normal rate, 125 welds in 1 hour.

Kas Kurihara, 52, of 6018 Stony Island av., punch press operator in the powder box department—Jan. 26, 82 operations in 5½ hours; Jan. 27, 94 operations in 3½ hours; Jan. 29, 62 operations in 2½ hours; normal rate, 200 operations in 1 hour.

Joseph Rogas, 43, of 1075 Harrison st., seam welder's helper in the powder box department—Jan. 26, 261 operations in 9 hours; Jan. 27, 73 operations in 3½ hours; Jan. 29, 14 operations in 2 hours; normal rate, 125 operations in 1 hour.

Edmund Lewis, 31, of 1517 N. Paulina st., spot welder; Jan. 26, 215 welds in 9 hours; Jan. 27, 19 welds in 3½ hours; Jan. 29, 18 welds in 2 hours; normal rate, 100 welds in 1 hour.

Martin Schmidt, 56, of 1255 N. Damen av., blanking press operator—Jan. 26, 300 operations in 6 hours; Jan. 27, 251 operations in 3 hours; Jan. 29, 150 operations in 2 hours; normal rate, 400 operations in 1 hour.

Thomas Masur, 38, of 2838 S. 50th ct., Cicero, forming press operator—Jan. 26, 300 operations in 6 hours; Jan. 27, 251 operations in 3 hours; Jan. 29, 150 operations in 2 hours; normal rate, 400 operations in 1 hour.

Fred Gilbert, 36, of 364 E. 58th st., Negro, electric arc welder in the cartridge storage case department—Jan. 29, 72 welds in an hour and a half; normal rate, 60 welds in 1 hour.

Adolph Silliman, 43, of 7839 Wabash av., electric arc welder—Jan. 26, 536 welds in 9 hours; Jan. 27, 120 welds in 4 hours; Jan. 31, 31 welds in an hour and a quarter; normal rate, 60 welds in 1 hour.

After questioning those arrested, Assistant State's Atty. William Brumlik assailed their lack of patriotism.

After the arrests 35 other employes of the Wood plant left their jobs in protest altho the rest of the company's 300 employes remained at work.

The company's contract with Inciso's union expires tomorrow, Barnes said. Louis Torre, representing the CIO union in the plant, said his union had petitioned for a national labor relations board election to determine which union shall represent the employes. Torre asserted that 200 of the 300 employes are CIO members.

Air Field Favorite

MISS RONA REYNOLDS.

Miss Rona Reynolds, 2922 Walnut st., Chicago, a WAC stationed at Fort Sumner, N. M., has been chosen the "Flame in the Frame," by the Pyote army air field base [Tex.] newspaper, the Rattler. Each week the newspaper selects the wife or girl friend of one of the men stationed at the field as its FITF girl. Miss Reynolds, a former figure skater, was nominated by Corp. Kenneth Cox of 5237 Huron st. Both were graduated from Austin High school in 1940.

CHICAGO YANK TELLS WHY HE WEARS MEDAL

BY LARRY RUE.
[Chicago Tribune Press Service.]

PARIS, Jan. 23 [Delayed].—Corp. William M. O'Donnell, 25, whose mother lives at 4531 Jackson blvd., Chicago, has just been discharged from a large military establishment near Paris. O'Donnell, a leader of an anti-tank section, was wounded Dec. 31 while on patrol to learn the strength of enemy defenses.

"After getting the information we wanted," he said today, "a few enemy tanks let go with their 88s [88 millimeter guns] and a moment later bits of shrapnel dug into my face and hands." O'Donnell won the Purple Heart as a result of the encounter.

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in the complete stocks that are traditional at Rothschilds

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Not just a few suits & overcoats, nor just a few sizes, styles and colors. But hundreds and hundreds . . even thousands and thousands of them. Fresh, new, complete selections of famous woolens, famously needled by famous makers . . with sizes and proportions for every figure

OTHER GREAT VALUE GROUPS
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MINNEAPOLIS State at Jackson—Chicago ST. PAUL

Mandel's

Store Hours Today—9:45 to 5:45

checks in for spring

And brings you the smartness, the newness of all wool worsted in novelty checks, in bold black and white checks. A well-cut, carefully detailed suit series that bespeaks "Swansdown" in every tailored line. Do see them . . . they're exclusively at Mandel's.

Right, three button style in grey-toned novelty check, all wool worsted. Sizes 12-18.....$45

Above, one button style in lively black and white checks, all wool worsted. Pocket detailing and slender kick pleat skirt. Also in plain worsted. Sizes 12-18 .....$45

Better Suits . . Fourth Floor . . State

MANDEL BROTHERS

JUST ONE MORE HILL! SO YANKS KEEP ADVANCING

Little Battles Lead to Great Victories.

("Just One More Hill" was the motto of Company L, 30th infantry, 3d infantry division. This instalment of the story of the company, told by its commanding officer, explains how a column of doughboys advances against the enemy and how they fight many little battles that never get into the headlines.)

BY CAPT. MAURICE L. BRITT.

[First soldier to receive the medal of honor, distinguished service cross, the silver star, and the bronze star in the present war.]

As Told to Carl Wiegman.

[Copyright: 1945: by the Chicago Tribune.]

Company L fought many battles that will not be mentioned in the history books. After some of our costliest fights, the war bulletin from the general headquarters simply said:

"The 5th army made a few local advances."

Every local advance is a little battle. You can get killed just as dead in a local advance as you can in a great beachhead landing where the navy is throwing shells and rockets ahead of you and the air force is darkening the sky. Local advances, added together, bring the victories that move the pins on the war maps.

Nazis Get Retreat Practice.

After I was given command of Company L, just before we hit the Salerno beachhead in Italy, we started a series of local advances which were the spearhead of the 5th army's drive to the German winter line, anchored at Cassino. In their retreat across Africa and Sicily, the Germans had gained a lot of practice in fighting delaying actions.

They mined the roads, demolished the bridges, and used great skill in taking advantage of every bit of geography. And there is a lot of geography in Italy. Most of our objectives were hills.

"Just one more hill," I would tell them.

"Yes, captain, just one more hill," was the reply.

They said it resignedly, not bitterly. They were so tired, so wet and cold. It became the motto of the company: "Just one more hill."

Our procedure in advancing was nearly always the same. A squad of 10 men, headed by a noncommissioned officer, formed the point, which kept 300 or 400 yards ahead to locate the enemy. The remainder of the point's platoon followed, forming the advance party.

Got Tough Assignments.

Behind the advance party came the three other platoons of the company, and behind our company was the rest of the battalion. Naturally it was risky to be a member of the point or advance platoon, so this assignment was rotated. Likewise, the companies of the battalions took turns in forming the spearhead.

Company L developed a reputation for getting things done and this, we sometimes felt, worked to our disadvantage because we often got the toughest assignments.

Once, when we were leading the battalion, we almost fell into an ambush. As we approached a town, we got word that it was already occupied by American troops. The news had been sent back by a reconnaisance patrol of three jeeps, which had simply reported its position.

Unfortunately, after the patrol had made its report, it was surprised by a German tank and demolition crew, and all members of the patrol were killed or made prisoners. The Germans then set a trap for us.

Nazi Soldiers Flee.

Luckily, the men of our point still were on the alert. They safely cleared the area of the fallen trees and sent back a warning. When our advance party approached, the tank pulled out into the road and opened fire. We deployed quickly, advancing under good cover, and the Germans fled.

Editor's note: Capt. Britt's executive officer, Lt. Jack Miller, says Britt omitted important details of this action. Here is Lt. Miller's account:

"When the tank opened fire, Britt was up with the advance party. I was near the rear, but the first shell struck my orderly, killing him instantly. I lay for 10 minutes beside his body in a roadside ditch, until the tank fire stopped, then crawled forward. I kept asking, 'Where's Britt?' but nobody seemed to know. Beside the road was a graveyard surrounded by a 10 foot stone fence. The men told me there were German machine guns in the graveyard. At last I got Britt on the radio and asked him where the hell he was.

"'Jackson, I'm in the graveyard,' he replied. 'Call back to battalion headquarters and tell 'em we need more men.'

"I said O. K. and asked him what he was going to do. He said he was going over the graveyard wall toward the town. That was a crazy thing to do and I told him so. A few minutes later an artillery observer came up and said he thought he ought to put some more shells into the town. I approved the plan and he was about to send back the order when my walkie-talkie began to cackle. It was Britt.

"'Jackson,' he said in a voice like a boy who has just made a touchdown. 'Listen, Jackson, I'm in town.'

"We called off the artillery just in time."

Capt. Britt now resumes his story:

Keep Off Road.

One night we occupied a hill overlooking a town and started to get some rest on the ground. At midnight we got orders from battalion headquarters to move forward about a mile and a half and occupy another town. We were advised to stay off the road, which was believed to be mined.

We started off, moving first across a vineyard that was built on terraces. It started to rain, a cold drizzle that seeped into our bones. We sank into mud up to our ankles with every step and every few minutes one of us fell off a terrace, face down in the mud.

Every few feet there were wires stretched to hold up the grape vines. You cannot see wires at night and they would trip us. To make things worse, the area had been shelled and some of the men fell into craters. In some places the shellfire had cut the wires, making a tangle that was almost impossible to pass.

After an hour of this I saw we had moved only about 200 yards. At that rate of progress I figured it would take about three days to reach our objective. Also, the men were completely discouraged. So was I.

Moment of Panic.

Far below us I could see a white band that was the road, winding among the hills. It looked awfully good and I decided to go down, mines or no mines. I gave the order to descend and we proceeded gingerly along the road. We came to some houses, investigated them, found no Germans, and went on.

After what seemed like a mile and a half I still could see no sign of the hill that was our objective. Then I had a moment of panic. We were lost and it was my fault!

Calling Lt. Jack Miller, our company executive officer, I asked him what he thought we ought to do.

"It beats the hell out of me," he said, peering into the darkness.

It was consoling to know he shared my confusion, but right then I needed guidance, not consolation. If we retraced our steps the men also would realize we were lost. This would be worse, I figured, than to go to the wrong place. So I gave the order to keep going.

We marched for about two more hours, making about seven miles, and reached a hill dominating a town. I didn't know what hill it was, but we occupied it anyway. Then I got out my map and looked at it with a flashlight under a blanket. When I finally figured out where we were I called battalion headquarters by radio to report our position. The colonel immediately got on the phone.

Take Division Objective.

"Holy mackerel, Britt," he shouted. "Do you realize what you've done? You've passed up the battalion objective. You've passed up the regimental objective, and you've taken part of the divisional objective. Hold on there as long as you can and we'll try to relieve you."

Next morning the rest of our battalion caught up and the Germans, surprised to see us in such force, fled from the town, abandoning a lot of mortars and machine guns. The commanding general, Lucian K. Truscott, sent back this commendation from division headquarters:

"Britt, that was a marvelous piece of work that your company did. I want you to pass it along to your men that you have speeded up our schedule by two days."

I was flabbergasted by the praise, but said nothing. If I had told the general I was lost I might have been court-martialed. My achievement was entirely accidental. It might just as easily have been disastrous for all my men. They still think Britt knew where he was going on that fortunate night.

[Continued tomorrow.]

Praises Officer

(Story in adjoining column.)

Lt. Gen. (then Maj. Gen.) Truscott, who praised Capt. Britt for spectacular advance which cut two days off attack schedule. Today Capt. Britt tells how the accomplishment was the result of becoming lost with his whole company.

12 PREXIES FIGHT F. D. R. PLANS FOR POST-WAR DRAFT

Washington, D. C., Jan. 30 (AP).—Twelve university presidents have asked President Roosevelt to delay consideration of the "highly controversial question" of universal post-war military training "at least until complete victory over Germany is achieved."

"We suggest that experience with the prohibition amendment indicates the unwisdom of attempting to determine long-run revolutionary policies in war time," they said in a letter made public today.

Noting that President Roosevelt had told congress he was convinced of the necessity for universal training after the war and intended to send a special message dealing with the subject, the educators said:

"A continuing program of public education as to the requirements of national defense is certainly in order, but we challenge the necessity of urging the American people to act under the tensions of war psychology in order to bring them to a decision which, it is said, they would not reach under more normal conditions."

Signers of Letter.

Signers of the letter, dated Jan. 24, are:

Oliver C. Carmichael, Vanderbilt; James B. Conant, Harvard; Edmund E. Day, Cornell; Harold W. Dodds, Princeton; Rufus C. Harris, Tulane; Robert M. Hutchins, Chicago; Frederick A. Middlebush, Missouri; Deane W. Malott, chancellor, University of Kansas; Robert G. Sproul, California; Donald B. Tressider, Stanford; Herman B. Wells, Indiana, and Henry M. Wriston, Brown.

The educators gave these reasons why they would not now commit America's youth to a year of military service:

"1. The proposal is not related to successful prosecution of the war; it is for peace time conscription.

"2. The adoption of peace time conscription would be a revolutionary change in fundamental American policies.

"3. Peace time conscription is only one element in a rounded defense program under modern military conditions; to adopt it under stress of war and to have it prove unwise might jeopardize an intelligent long-run defense program for the country.

Needs Can't Be Forseen.

"4. Clearly no one can foresee the international situation when the war is over; it is, therefore, impossible to determine intelligently the extent of defense measures which will be needed.

"5. The American people are fighting the war with high hope it will eventuate in an enduring peace. If congress should now prescribe a year of compulsory military training the action, together with the necessary accompanying measures for mobilizing industry and science, would be interpreted as meaning that we must continue to live for an indefinite period in an armed camp.

"6. The decision on peace time conscription should be taken strictly on the basis of military requirements after the war."

HOOPER'S NAME HEARD IN TRIAL OF FITZSIMMONS

Mason, Mich., Jan. 30 [Special].—Rep. Maurice Post [R., Rockford] appearing as a prosecution witness here today at the trial of Floyd Fitzsimmons, Benton Harbor lobbyist, on a charge of attempted bribery, testified that the late Sen. Warren G. Hooper of Albion, who was murdered by an unknown assassin Jan. 11, once cast a lone vote in the house state affairs committee in line with the wishes of Fitzsimmons who was allegedly trying to hold in that committee a 1941 bill to regulate horse race betting.

Following Hooper's death, Kim Sigler, special prosecutor for Judge Leland W. Carr's one-man grand jury investigating state affairs, and now directing Fitzsimmons' prosecution, revealed that Hooper had "signed a confession" and was to have been used as chief state witness against Fitzsimmons and two other defendants in a separate indictment involving alleged bribery concerning a similar gambling bill in the 1943 session.

183 Boy and Girl 'Sitters' Form Baby Tenders Union

Burley, Idaho, Jan. 30 (AP).—The newest organization to establish wage scales and adopt rules governing working conditions is the Burley Baby Tenders' association [unaffiliated]. Heretofore, complained the 183 boys and girls who organized, pay for baby tenders depended entirely upon the parents' generosity—and the generosity varied widely.

Which of his two wives will he come home to... Mrs. "Gay" or Mrs. "Glum"?

Irritable, depressed moods are often related to constipation. Take Nature's Remedy (NR Tablets). Contains no chemicals, no minerals, no phenol derivatives. NR Tablets are different—act different. Purely vegetable—a combination of 10 vegetable ingredients formulated over 50 years ago. Uncoated or candy coated, their action is dependable, thorough, yet gentle, as millions of NR's have proved. Get a 25¢ box today... or larger economy size. All druggists. Caution: Take only as directed.

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ONE WORD SUGGESTION FOR ACID INDIGESTION— "TUMS"

ALLIES BLAST JAP ESCAPE ROUTES IN BURMA CAMPAIGN

CALCUTTA, India, Jan. 30 (AP).—The mounting fury of allied air attacks on Japanese lines of communication in Burma gave evidence today of the determination of the allied command to prevent the escape of the enemy as an equipped, effective force. The Japanese position is unenviable as it is beset by at least six allied columns from the Chinese border to Cheduba Island.

American planes yesterday blasted three bridges on the Pegu-Mataban sector rail supply line and damaged another where this rail segment links the Moulmein-Bangkok route with the Mandalay-Rangoon line. Rail yards at Mokplaim in the same area also were heavily bombed. The United States 10th air force concentrated on communications south and west of Lashio, which will be the best Japanese exit when the general movement to escape begins after the present rear guard forces are overcome.

Constant destruction of the Taungup-Prome road and rail bridges has denied supplies to the Japanese in the Kaladan and Arakan areas. Lt. Gen. Philip Christison's 15th corps has plunged ahead in a series of coordinated moves which have cut the only road suitable for the removal of heavy war gear near Kangaw.

NEW GUINEA RIDGE NAMED FOR SON OF T. R.

HDQ. 41ST DIVISION, Far Pacific, Jan. 30 (AP).—A height at Salamaua, New Guinea, scene of savage fighting in June, 1943, has been renamed Roosevelt ridge in honor of Lt. Col. Archie Roosevelt, last surviving son of Theodore Roosevelt. The ridge was the first battlefield or landmark to be named for an American participant in the war against Japan. Col. Roosevelt distinguished himself in the Salamaua fighting as commander of a battalion of the 41st division.

AFL AID ASSAILS BRITISH AND RED POLICY IN ITALY

BY HAL FOUST.

[Chicago Tribune Press Service.]

Washington, D. C., Jan. 30.—Luigi Antonini of New York, president of the Italian-American labor council, told the state department here today that British interest in promoting the institution of monarchy and Russian activity in spreading communism were suppressing principles of the Atlantic Charter insofar as they apply to Italy. He pleaded that America, while fighting the German army in northern Italy, must also counter-balance English and Red political activities in the liberated territory so inhabitants can select a civil government of their own choosing.

Antonini, as a representative of the American Federation of Labor, toured Italy for six weeks in August and September in behalf of a free trade union movement. He is first vice president of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' union. He came here with a resolution adopted by the Italian-American labor council urging further American participation in the political, social, and economic rehabilitation of Italy.

Wants War Prisoners Freed.

Following an interview with Assistant Secretary of State James C. Dunn, Antonini told reporters he had also asked for the liberation of Italian war prisoners and for arms for Italy to join the allies against Germany. Dunn was quoted as saying that the disposition of the war prisoners was in the hands of the war department, and that furthermore, Italy and the United States were still technically at war with each other while enjoying an armistice. Antonini added that Dunn assured him of the friendly attitude of President Roosevelt toward Italy.

"We're friendly," Antonini told reporters, "but we're letting the British run the show in Italy while the Reds are actively and effectively sowing communism. Unofficial agents from Moscow, I was informed, have an $800,000 campaign fund and are holding meetings thruout the liberated territory.

Reds Grow Stronger.

"The Communists have a third of the present provisional government and they are growing stronger. The British short sighted policy is giving Italy to the Communists. While the United States and Great Britain are occupied with a military campaign, the Reds have moved a political army into the country armed with bread, with money, and with theories acceptable to a people eager for something new.

"In Naples was a typical example of British shortcoming. The populace had thrown out the Fascists and the Nazis four days before the allied armies arrived. The British reinstated a Fascist as head of the public utilities, saying he was indispensable.

"The story the British tell of fighting the Communists in Greece is just for public consumption."

F. D. R. BIRTHDAY MESSAGE READ TO U. S. BY WIFE

Washington, D. C., Jan. 30 (AP).—President Roosevelt tonight thanked the millions of Americans who contributed miles of dimes and dollars to back the fight against infantile paralysis and predicted this battle, too, will be won. His message was broadcast by Mrs. Roosevelt just before midnight, as the climax of a nation-wide celebration of the chief executive's 63d birthday.

The chief executive was taking no personal part in this year's birthday festivities. His whereabouts were not disclosed.

In the nation's capital, and in communities thruout America, benefit parties and balls were given to help finance the campaign against the disease of which he himself was a victim.

[ADVERTISMENT]

"To Arthur Murray's, driver—we'll just catch the 2 for 1 rates!"

It's a fine start for a perpetual honeymoon when two can dance the latest steps as one! Enroll today at Arthur Murray's—where experts make learning easy and pleasant! After only a few hours you can do a smooth Rumba or a tricky Fox Trot. Enroll today while 2 for 1 rates are still in effect. Arthur Murray, 57 E. Jackson Blvd.

[ADVERTISMENT]

WHAT THE WELL-DRESSED HERO WILL WEAR

Miss Hall

The flowing cape, plumed headgear and flashing sword are very much in vogue between book covers these days. The newest fictional fashion plate is dashing, red-haired Pedro De Vargas, hero of Samuel Shellabarger's novel of the Spanish Inquisition, "Captain from Castile" ($3.00). Pedro averages more escapades per paragraph than anybody since Don Quixote and for six hundred pages he grapples with guillotines, savage Aztecs and fiery gypsy damsels. You may have to stop and mop your brow occasionally through all this, but you won't want to be left behind.

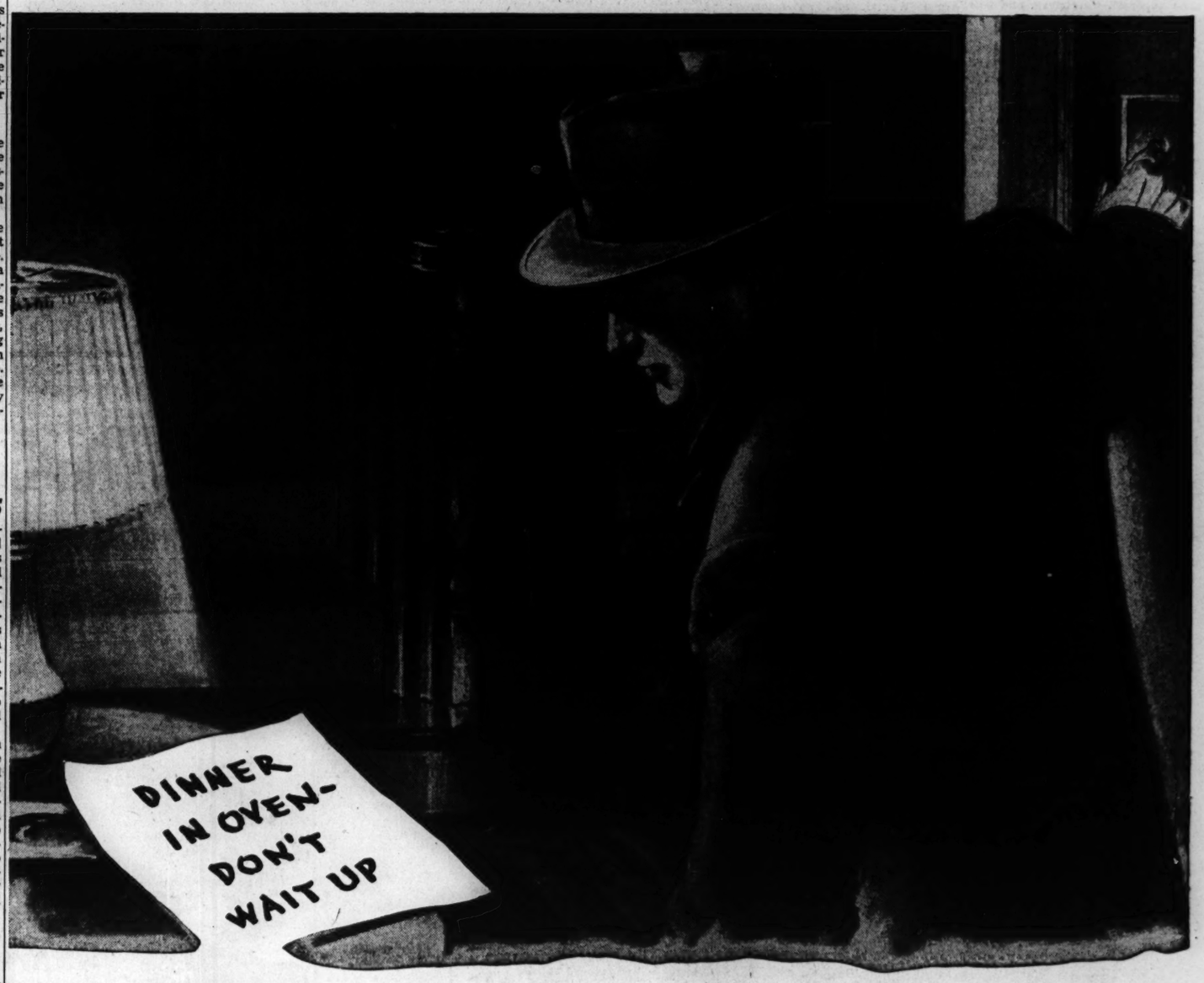
Miss Hall, who manages the Field Bldg. Book Shop, says this blood-and-thunder romance is high on her best-selling list, and she has plenty of copies on hand for all you armchair adventurers.

But if you want a book to relax you after a hard day at the office, Miss Hall recommends Bertita Harding's charming "Lost Waltz" ($3.50). Based on the authentic theme of a royal family forced into exile, this is a grown-up version of the "bedtime story"—as lilting as the strains of the waltz for which it was named.

Right now, it's her greeting card collection that Miss Hall is especially proud of. She still has many glamorous Valentines for those of you who were either too bashful or too busy to choose them earlier, but the real "scoop" is her Easter cards, no less—lovely, pastel reminders that April is already tuning up her fiddle.

If you want a greeting card for an occasion or "just because," the Field Bldg. Book Shop is where you'll find it. Come in soon and take advantage of the friendly service that is typical of all these Handy Book & Gift Shops: Palmer House, Merchandise Mart, Daily News Bldg., Hyde Park (1457 E. Hyde Park), Post Office News (37 W. Monroe), Board of Trade, Field Bldg.

BUY WAR BONDS AND STAMPS



On Monday nights, when Emily Howard helps out at the hospital, she leaves a note for her husband on the vestibule table. W. Coe Howard, a creature of habit, is on the 5:48, enters by the front door, throws on the light switch, sees the note. "Dinner In Oven—Don't Wait Up." Roger—says Mr. Howard, heading for the kitchen.

The Emily Howard method of getting a message across is practically perfect—for an audience of one (1) of known whereabouts. A message to millions, however, can't be left on vestibule tables. You don't know where the people live, or if they have vestibules. And they probably wouldn't like messages all over the vestibule every time they come home.

The difficulty of getting millions of people to pay attention to messages is what makes advertising so difficult—if you follow us. But if you know where people are at a certain time, it gets easier.

For instance, where are most people on Sunday mornings—most people? They're at home!... And what are they doing? Reading the Sunday papers.

Now all you need to know is what part of the Sunday paper most people read. Simple, isn't it? Just get Gallup, Clark, Starch and other smart researchers to go ask people!

You can stop right there. The asking was done years ago. And the answer was—comics sections, read by three out of four adult Sunday paper readers; read regularly, habitually, every Sunday at home! (Plus almost all the kids)... We'll just bet you knew the answer all the time.

If your next question is what Sunday papers—don't ask. Just call the Metropolitan Group—which is a network of comics sections in forty-three major Sunday newspapers with more than 15,000,000 circulation... going to more major markets than you can possibly imagine... getting read by more families than anything else—regularly every Sunday... getting read by about half of the families in the country, and the better half at that!

One order, one piece of copy, and one bill dissolve the big difficulty that makes advertising difficult right away! (Correction: If we got all 43 Sunday comics sections to carry your ad on the same day. We usually can't these days. But we work out some dandy compromises. Details on request.)

The first national newspaper network... **Metropolitan Group**

Comics Section Advertising *in:* Baltimore Sun • Boston Globe • Chicago Tribune • Cleveland Plain Dealer • Detroit News • New York News Philadelphia Inquirer • Pittsburgh Press • St. Louis Globe-Democrat • Washington Star • Des Moines Register • Milwaukee Journal • Minneapolis Tribune St. Paul Pioneer Press • ALTERNATES: Boston Herald • Detroit Free Press • New York Herald Tribune • St. Louis Post-Dispatch • Washington Post OPTIONAL: Atlanta Journal • Buffalo Courier-Express • Cincinnati Enquirer • Columbus Dispatch • Dallas News • Houston Chronicle New Orleans Times-Picayune-States • Omaha World-Herald • Providence Journal • Rochester Democrat & Chronicle • San Antonio Express Springfield Union & Republican • Syracuse Post-Standard • METRO PACIFIC: Fresno Bee • Long Beach Press-Telegram • Los Angeles Times • Oakland Tribune Oregon Journal • Sacramento Bee • San Diego Union • San Francisco Chronicle • Seattle Times • Spokane Spokesman-Review • Tacoma News Tribune

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TEXT OF HITLER SPEECH MARKING 12 YEARS' RULE

'Terrible Fate Overtaking East Will Be Mastered.'

[BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.]

Following is the text of Adolf Hitler's address as broadcast in English by DNB, the German news agency, and recorded by the Associated Press:

"When, 12 years ago, the late Reichs President von Hindenburg entrusted me, as leader of the strongest party, Germany found herself in an interior [position], faced by the same situation as today with regard to world politics.

"New World to Come."

"After the breakdown of 1918 it had not been recognized that an old world was about to disappear and a new world to come, that it was not a question of supporting what had been proved to be decaying and rotten and of artificially preserving it, but that it was necessary to replace it by what is healthy.

"An out of date social order was broken, any attempt to preserve it was bound to be vain. It was, therefore, not different to what it is today on a larger scale, when middle class states are condemned to annihilation and when consolidated communities of people only are able to withstand the greatest crisis Europe has passed thru for many centuries.

"In the midst of a gigantic economic, social, and cultural reconstruction, particularly as regards education, national socialism has equipped the German people with what could be converted into assets of military value. The resisting power of our nation has increased since Jan. 30, 1933, to such a degree that it can no longer be compared with former times. Preservation of this inner strength to resist, however, is the most reliable guarantor of final victory.

"Terrible Fate Overtaking East."

"Only six years of peace have been granted to us since Jan. 30, 1933. A gigantic amount of work had been accomplished in these six years and still more had been planned. The most decisive factor, however, was that in these six years we succeeded, with superhuman efforts, in giving to the German people, as regards the military sphere, a healthy basis, which means not equipping it above everything else with material strength but filling it with the spiritual will of self-preservation.

"The terrible fate which today is overtaking the east, where tens and hundreds of thousands of people are being exterminated, will be mastered by us eventually despite all setbacks and bitter trials. If this is at all possible it is so only because since 1933 the German people has changed completely inwardly.

"Long before National Socialism had come into power a bitter fight was raging already against the Jews and bolshevism. If this bolshevism failed to overrun Europe in 1919-20 the reason was that bolshevism was too weak and insufficiently armed. The attempt to eliminate Poland was not abandoned out of pity for Poland but on account of the lost battle at Warsaw. Its intention to annihilate Hungary was not carried out not because the intention changed but merely because the bolshevist force could not be maintained militarily.

"Could Not be Eliminated."

"The attempt to smash Germany was abandoned not because success was no longer desired but merely because the natural strength of resistance of our people could not be eliminated.

"Jewry then began immediately with well planned efforts to effect the decomposition of our people. Jewry enjoyed its best allies in those foolish citizens who would not recognize that the period of the middle class world is ended and will never return.

"It is our unchangeable will in this fight for the preservation of our people from this most gruesome fate of all not to shrink back from anything and to obey loyally the command to preserve our nation.

"In this struggle there exists therefore for us only one command: He who fights honorably can save his own life as well as that of those dear to him. Any one who stabs the nation like a coward in the back will die a disgraceful death under any circumstances.

"Must Fight or Perish."

"If Europe today is attacked by serious illness, the states affected by it will either overcome it with their utmost strength or will perish.

"As an unrelenting National Socialist and fighter for my people I should like at this hour, once for all, to repeat that any attempt to influence National Socialist Germany by means of phrases such as [President] Wilson used shows a naivete which present day Germany does not know.

"A few months or weeks ago allied statesmen openly proclaimed Germany's fate. All the newspapers admonished them to be wiser and to promise something even if they did not intend to keep the promise.

"Promise of No Weight."

"It is, however, not important that in the democracies political activity and lies should appear as allies. It is important that any promise given by these statesmen to a people is today of absolutely no weight since they themselves are no longer able to keep such a promise.

"I repeat my prophecy that England not only will be in no position to curb bolshevism but her own development will of necessity be more and more affected by this process of dissolution. All those small European nations who, relying on allied promises, have capitulated are facing their complete extermination. Whether this fate will overtake them somewhat sooner or later is of no importance whatsoever.

"Tactical considerations alone induce the Jews of the Kremlin to let their method of procedure be more brutal in one instance and less so in another. The end will always be the same.

"This fate, however, will not be that of Germany.

"Harden Our Determination."

"On this 12th anniversary of our taking over power it is therefore absolutely necessary to harden our determination to fight, wherever and under whatever conditions, until finally victory crowns our efforts.

"Whatever our adversaries may devise, whatever suffering they may cause to German cities, provinces, and, above all, to our people; all this is nothing compared with the incorrigible misery and misfortune which would come to us if ever the plutocratic-bolshevist plot were to be victorious.

"I should not like to leave the slightest doubt regarding something else; my present day life is exclusively determined by my duties. Collectively one duty results: To work and fight for my people. Of this duty I can be released only by Him who has entrusted me with it. It rested with Providence to extinguish my life and thereby end my life work by the bomb which July 20 exploded one and a half meters [five feet] away from me. The fact of the Almighty protecting me that day I look upon to be confirmation of the command given to me.

"In years to come, therefore, I shall continue along this road and uncompromisingly represent the interests of my people, unswervingly and absolutely convinced that eventually the Almighty will not leave him who, during all his life, wanted nothing else but to preserve his people from a fate which they never deserved either on account of their number or importance.

Appeals to All.

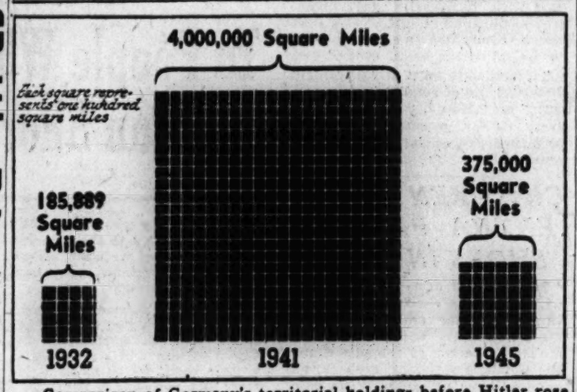
"At this hour I appeal therefore to the whole people, above all to all of my fellow combatants and to all soldiers, to arm themselves with yet greater and harder will to resist until, as once before, we may place on the tomb of those who died during this gigantic struggle a wreath with the inscription: 'And yet you have won.'

"I expect, therefore, every German to do his duty to the very utmost, that every sacrifice asked of him will be borne by him. I expect every healthy German to fight to the very last. I expect that all those who are invalids or who are ill or who are otherwise dispensable do their work with all their energy. I expect of citizens in the towns that they forge arms for this fight, and I expect of every peasant that he should restrict his own consumption to the utmost and provide bread for our soldiers and workmen in this fight. I expect of all women and girls that, as up to now, they support this struggle with the utmost fanaticism. I appeal with particular confidence to German youth.

"Forming such a dedicated community, we may ask the Almighty for his mercy and benediction. More cannot be done by a people than that every one who can fight should fight, that every one who can work should work, and that all jointly make their sacrifice, filled by one thought only: to secure liberty, national honor and thereby future life.

"However difficult the crisis may be at the moment, it will eventually be mastered by our unshakable will, by our will to sacrifice and by our ability. We shall overcome this suffering. In this fight inner Asia will not win, but Europe, headed by that nation which for 1,500 years has been the vanguard of Europe against the east and which will be that vanguard for all the future. That nation is our greater German reich, the German nation."

Hitler's Territorial Rise and Fall



Comparison of Germany's territorial holdings before Hitler rose to power in 1932, at the height of the Nazis' conquests in 1941, and today.

Shrinking Daily

When Adolf Hitler came to power 13 years ago, Germany, stripped of Alsace-Lorraine and other territories by the treaty of Versailles, had a total area of 185,889 square miles.

At the height of axis expansion in 1941, with German armies threatening Moscow, with Rommel threatening Egypt, with France, the low countries, Austria, the Balkans, Greece, Norway, and Denmark in German hands, and counting the total area of Italy and her possessions, the area under axis control was in excess of 4,000,000 square miles.

Today, with American, British, French, and Russian troops squeezing what is left of Hitler's empire on three sides, the area still controled by Hitler has shrunk to approximately 375,000 square miles.

Hitler—a Contrast

(Story on page 1.)

[Acme Photo.]

Adolf Hitler pictured when he rose to power in Germany in 1933.

Reichsfuehrer Hitler in most recent picture, taken as he inspected bomb damage in Germany early this year. [Associated Press Wirephoto.]

CASH REGISTER STOLEN.

Causton Kairanowicz, owner of a restaurant that bears his name at 3919 North av., made change out of his pockets yesterday, while police searched for his cash register, which he reported stolen.

SENATORS HUSH CRITICS, VOTE A STAR TO ELLIOTT

BY WILLIAM MOORE.
[Chicago Tribune Press Service.]

Washington, D. C., Jan. 30.—Administration supporters won the senate military affairs committee's recommendation for senate confirmation of Elliott Roosevelt as a brigadier general today.

The tracks were so well greased that the senate will be enabled to vote Thursday, before the investigation is begun into the air priority system which gave Col. Roosevelt's dog precedence over a sailor on his way home after the death of his father.

The proposal to make the President's second son a general at the age of 34 had been so bitterly condemned that there had been predictions of a fight within the committee.

One senator came prepared, indeed, to press for a separate investigation into Elliott's fitness rather than permit blanket approval of all the 103 army promotions before the committee.

Objectives Cast Aside.

Several members were understood to be planning to ask an inquiry into some of the current stories concerning the meteoric rise of young Roosevelt in army rank.

But committee members of a questioning turn of mind found themselves confronted with voluminous praise for the prospective general from the war department. Some of the documentary evidence offered by Chairman Thomas [D., Utah] and Hill [D., Ala.], the majority whip, anticipated most of the objections that could be raised.

For a young man rising in the army, Col. Roosevelt seemed to have attracted the attention of an imposing number of generals. The war department had furnished evidence of numerous citations and warm commendations by Generals Spaatz, Doolittle, Bradley, and Eisenhower himself.

The committee recommended the approval of Roosevelt and the 102 others promoted to or advanced in general officers' rank in the President's nomination list.

Approved for promotion from major general to lieutenant general were William Hood Simpson, Leonard Townsend Gerow, and Albert Coady Wedemeyer. Brig. Gen. Anthony C. McAuliffe, who told the Germans "nuts!" when they demanded surrender of the Americans at Bastogne, was approved for promotion to major general.

No Record Vote Taken.

There was no record vote on the promotions.

Meanwhile, a military affairs subcommittee proceeded with plans for public hearings that will probably begin next week on the general question of air travel priorities which may involve that dog Blaze.

Mrs. Roosevelt was questioned at her press conference today about favors granted to the Roosevelt sons.

Attention was called to a Chicago to Los Angeles train being held for one hour and seven minutes at the wired request of Col. James Roosevelt of the marines.

Mrs. Roosevelt said she felt quite certain none of the family would order anything.

"The only person in the White House entitled to order anything and who ever gives the orders is the President," she said.

SUSPEND U. S. AGENT IN PROBE OF AUTO SALE IRREGULARITIES

Treasury department officials yesterday announced the suspension of Eugene Puhl, Chicago regional sales officer of the procurement division, pending an investigation of the disposition of government automobiles and trucks in the Chicago office.

"In the course of a routine audit of sales of surplus property," stated the treasury announcement, "irregularities in the disposition of government automobiles and trucks have been discovered in the Chicago office of the procurement division, office of surplus property. Eugene Puhl, Chicago regional sales officer of the procurement division, has been suspended from duty pending completion of the investigation."

F. A. Mapes, regional director of the procurement division, said the investigation still is under way and that, so far, no charges have been filed.

The Ideal VALENTINE Gift

Special 4.95

A LOVELY MINIATURE SIZE PORTRAIT COMPLETE IN LEATHER FOLDER OR GOLD-FILLED FRAME

Your photograph is the most thoughtful Valentine you can give . . . this year more important than ever before . . . for so many will go to men in our armed services. Make it a Chesshire Photograph.

CARSON PIRIE SCOTT & Co..

Photo Studio, Second Floor

Titel COMPLETE LUNCHEONS IN OUR RATHSKELLER FROM 55¢ IN MAIN DINING ROOM 65¢ AND UP

HEIDELBERG

RANDOLPH JUST WEST OF STATE

Quality! SCHOEN'S Old Lager

MADE THE Old Fashioned WAY

WAUSAU BREWING CO.

Buy More War Bonds

CARSON PIRIE SCOTT & Co..

Mother-and-Daughter Shop, Third Floor, State.

CUPID-CUTE PAIRS

from the Mother-and-Daughter Shop

Out of a Valentine paint box came these bright checks and stripes for mother and her "jeune fille." Gayly decked with rickrack and ruffles these dresses have full skirts, scooped-out necklines, and just enough of the "little girl" look to satisfy them both.

1. Red, Blue, Brown, Green, 2-6—4.95
2. Red, Blue, Green, Brown, 9-15—7.95
3. Blue, Brown, Green, 9-15—7.95
4. Blue, Brown, Green, 2-6—5.95

some good things to TIE UP WITH!

Looking for a few blues chasers?
Try some new ties from Baskin.
Brother, have we got 'em!
Good-looking ones! Long-lasting ones! Easy-tying ones!
And every kind of tie is here!
We've got 'em plain...or patterned! And man, what patterns!
Pin-dots, stripes, foulards, all over designs!
And the colors! Brilliant, vivid hues, rich in-between shades or smart conservative tones!
What more could a man ask for!

Prices start at $1.50

BASKIN

133 South State St. • Clark at Washington

TUOHY TO PRESS ICKES TAX QUIZ; QUESTION CLARK

Much Work to Be Done, Says Prosecutor.

State's Atty. Tuohy said yesterday that much more work remains to be done before it can be determined what further steps may be taken in connection with the investigation of alleged false tax claims made by Secretary of the Interior [Honest Harold] Ickes, veteran member of President Roosevelt's cabinet.

Assessor Clark has accused Ickes of submitting misleading information to the board of tax appeals to get a reduction in the 1943 taxes on a five story commercial building which he owns at 231-33 S. State st. Assistant State's Attorneys Gordon Nash and Jacob Shamberg have been investigating the charges for several days. They quizzed Clark yesterday, and then reported to Tuohy.

"Not Ready to Close Inquiry."

"We are not ready to close our investigation," Tuohy said. "There is much more to be done before we can determine what action will follow. The fact that Ickes is a high government officials makes no difference in this matter. He, above others, should not regard his tax obligations lightly."

Assessor Clark stuck to his guns yesterday during his interview with Nash and Shamberg, repeating his charges against Ickes. It was Clark who originally exposed a disputed tax affidavit, filled in with Ickes' name, and bearing his purported notarized signature.

This document gave the State st. building's rental income as $2,000 a month, whereas it was $5,000. A tax clerk has admitted writing in the $2,000 figure on information supplied by Ickes' agent, Mrs. Mabel Reinecke. In a personal appearance later Ickes was reported, in effect, to have affirmed that figure. Actually, it was charged, he has been getting around $35,000 a year rental, but has charged off losses to a dummy corporation.

Reports Confidential Information.

The assessor was reported to have some documentary information in which Ickes supplied data on his building finances that is not in accord with figures given in the disputed affidavit. Clark said the information is confidential. He also said that in his opinion the board of tax appeals was imposed upon in the Ickes matter. By whom, he would not say.

"False representations were made," Clark said, "otherwise the board would not have changed the valuation on Ickes' property."

In reducing Ickes' taxes, the board of tax appeals cut the land value of his State st. building from $504,160 to $394,560. This automatically reduced the front foot valuation from $11,500 to $9,000. Clark charges that this threatens to upset the uniformity of front foot valuations in the area, and asserts it could lead to the loss of millions of dollars in taxes.

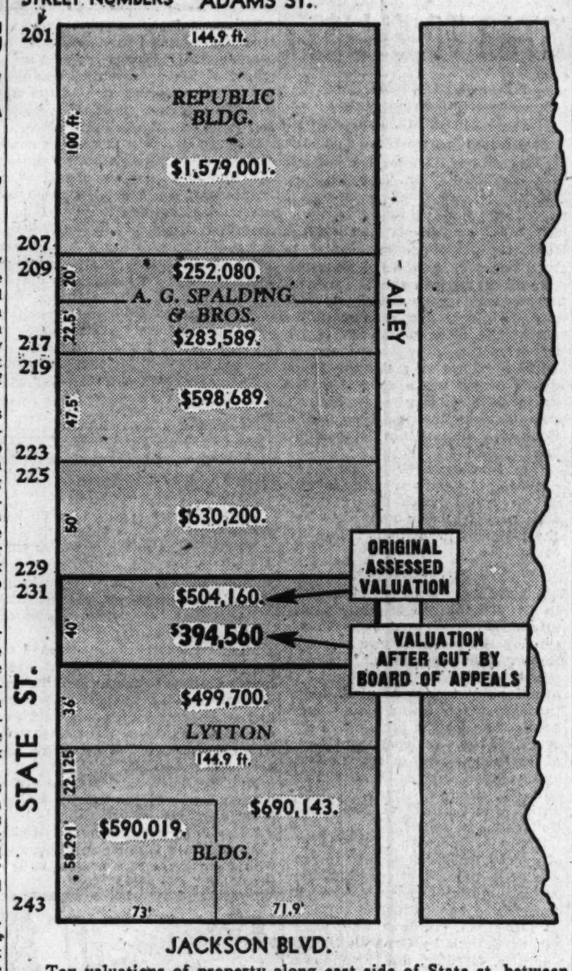
Near "World's Busiest Corner."

Ickes' building has a frontage of 40 feet on State st., less than three blocks from what is often called "the world's busiest corner." Front foot values there, as elsewhere in the loop, have been established on a uniform basis thru agreement of leading downtown property associations, appraisers, and tax authorities.

A survey of neighboring buildings showed no changes in valuations. Following are several: 201-07 S. State st., $1,579,001; 209 S. State, $252,080; 217 S. State, $283,589; 219-23 S. State, $598,689; 225-29 S. State, $630,200.

Valuations Along State St.

(Story in adjoining column.)



Tax valuations of property along east side of State st. between Adams st. and Jackson blvd., showing reduction obtained by Harold Ickes on building (outlined in black) at 231-33 S. State st.

N. U. NOMINATES 29 FOR BEAUTY QUEEN CONTEST

(Picture on back page.)

Twenty-nine candidates for the annual beauty queen contest, sponsored by Syllabus, campus yearbook at Northwestern university, were nominated yesterday and will face a court of judges on Feb. 3 at the junior prom in the Woman's Club of Evanston.

Nominees from Chicago were Leslie White, Shirley Biller, and Reva Fishman. Evanston nominees include Evelyn Jorres, Frances Scott, and Jean Brooks. Others from Illinois are Mary Jane Bjornson, Itasca; Corinne Veale, Glenview; Lavern Norris, St. Charles; Bonmilla Plagge, Barrington, and Mary Elizabeth Jones, Bloomington.

Out of state nominees are Eleanor Hudgins, Newport News, Va.; Elaine Salance, Homestead Park, Pa.; Christopher Allen, Gary, Ind.; Joan McGarry, Rawlins, Wyo.; Carol Kaufman, Plaquemine, La.; Lois Mueller, Sheboygan, Wis.; Bettylee Mooren, South Bend, Ind.; Pat Neal, Knoxville, Tenn.; Dorothy Hawker, West Liberty, Ia.; Betty Burton, Falls City, Neb.; Jerry Swartout, Milwaukee, Wis.; Clariet Weikart, Columbia City, Ind.; Carol Shackman, Buffalo, N. Y.; Priscilla Harrison, Cincinnati, O.; Beth Burns, Helena, Mont.; Babs Andrews, Hopkinsville, Ky.; Lois Wildman, Peru, Ind., and Shirley McCarthy, Sturgis, S. D.

OPA CUTS AUTO SUPPLY; MEDICS, POLICE FAVORED

Physicians and police are being given more of the almost exhausted stocks of new 1942 automobiles, of which only 91 will be available for delivery in Cook and Du Page counties in February, the office of price administration said yesterday. In January, 35 doctors were given permission to buy cars, and 20 went to Cicero and Chicago park district police.

Marion W. Isbell, area director, said the January quota of 116 was exhausted early in the month, and 30 more were obtained from the regional reserve quota. Petitions from 75 applicants approved by local boards were finally denied by the area office.

Daniel Ganey, area automobile rationing chief, said that starting in February requirements will be much stricter. Cars driven less than 60,000 miles will be presumed serviceable, and those driven farther will have to be proved inoperable before replacement certificates will be issued. The February quota, he said, is less than the normal one day supply of new cars in Chicago in 1941.

Shoe Inventory Shortage Laid to Indiana Store

Charges that its inventory account was short 4,376 pairs of shoes were made in a suspension proceeding filed yesterday by the area office of price administration against the Triangle Department store of East Chicago, Ind., with OPA Hearing Commissioner John R. Allen. Hearing was set for Feb. 16. OPA attorneys said they would ask for a 60 day suspension.

ROBBED OF $53 AND COUPONS.

James Fryer, 441 W. Garfield blvd., attendant in a gasoline station at 500 W. Garfield blvd., told police yesterday that three men robbed him of $53 and coupons for 250 gallons of gasoline in the station.

COUNTERFEIT GAS COUPON PRESS, PLATES SEIZED

Seizure in Detroit, Mich., yesterday of a press and plates for the counterfeiting of A-14 and C-6 gasoline coupons which recently have been flooding Chicago was announced yesterday by the regional office of price administration headquarters here.

The seizure was made by deputy United States marshals at the request of L. D. Edwards, OPA currency protection chief for the midwest area, whose headquarters is in Chicago. The raiders also arrested three men, Michael Maltese, 45, his son, Louis, 17, and Joseph Larbigo, 40, with counterfeit coupons already printed representing 1,600,000 gallons of gasoline.

The press was capable of turning out 28,000 bogus coupons an hour.

$2,000 FIRE DAMAGES STOREHOUSE.

Fire of undetermined origin yesterday caused damage estimated at $2,000 to a storehouse of the Bohmann Engineering company, 146 W. Kinzie st., and drove three employes into the street.

[ADVERTISMENT]

Golden Peacock Bleach Creme contains a special ingredient that has amazed scientists with the loveliness it can bring your skin. It fights blackheads—in a few days surface blemishes, muddiness, freckles, even pimples of outward origin should be gone. Brings you a clearer, fairer, younger and smoother-looking skin with one overnight treatment. 30 million jars already sold on a money-back guarantee. Ask for Imperial size, or write for a generous Free Sample to Golden Peacock Co., Inc., Paris, Tenn.

BEAT WALLACE NOW, DEMOCRAT SENATORS URGE

BY PHILIP DODD.
[Chicago Tribune Press Service.]

Washington, D. C., Jan. 30.—Two powerful members of President Roosevelt's own party today moved to force a senate vote on the President's nomination of Henry A. Wallace for secretary of commerce before consideration of the George bill which would separate federal lending agencies from the department of commerce. They were Senators Bailey [N. C.] and Byrd [Va.].

Democratic leaders, including National Chairman Hannegan, today acknowledged Wallace faced almost certain defeat in the senate if his nomination is considered prior to the George bill, introduced by Sen. George [D., Ga.] the day the senate received the Wallace nomination.

Bailey, chairman of the senate commerce committee, said at a news conference he preferred to have the Wallace nomination considered first by the senate when it meets Thursday.

Duty to Vote on Wallace.

Byrd asserted in a statement it was the senate's "constitutional duty" to vote on Wallace as secretary of commerce and administrator of the 40 billion dollar aggregation of lending agencies.

Meanwhile reports were current in the capital that the White House would withdraw Wallace's nomination to save itself from a senatorial rebuff. This would permit the President to resubmit the name of his former Vice President, this time as secretary of an abbreviated commerce post, in the event the George bill becomes law.

The administration got a setback last Friday when Bailey's committee voted 14 to 5 to send Wallace's name to the senate with an adverse report. The committee approved George's bill by a 15 to 4 vote.

Barkley Faces Challenge.

Bailey has announced he will send the Wallace report and the George bill to the senate at the same time and that the order in which they will be taken up is up to Democratic Floor Leader Barkley [Ky.].

Bailey today asserted he will not feel himself bound by any decision Barkley may make and that he would prefer to have the Wallace nomination come up first.

Byrd flayed Wallace for threatening, in a speech last night in New York, to carry his fight to the country if the senate fails to confirm him.

"I hope the senate will accept this challenge without equivocation or compromise," Byrd said. "This can be done by considering the Wallace nomination before the George bill."

Appointed for Full Job.

"Mr. Wallace was appointed by the President to perform the full duties as secretary of commerce which includes the control of the lending agencies. It is in this form the senate should perform its constitutional duty to consider and either confirm or reject the appointment."

Hannegan's predictions of Wallace's defeat were made in an interview. He said Wallace did not have a "ghost of a chance" of confirmation unless the lending agencies, including the Reconstruction Finance corporation, were removed from the department of commerce.

"Senators I have seen," said Hannegan, "have told me, 'why Bob, I'll vote for Wallace, but they'll have to take the lending agencies away from commerce first."

Mrs. Roosevelt came to Wallace's aid in her press conference today with an assertion that Wallace's program for 60 million post-war jobs is "the only one we have to look forward to with any kind of hope for the future."

Sen. Moore [R., Okla.], however, described Wallace in an interview as "a pied piper leading the people to dictatorship." He said Wallace's plans to expand the nation's economy with billions in government credit—outlined at last week's commerce committee hearing—as "statism of the worst order."

"If Wallace's form of government underwriting of small business goes thru," said Moore, "it would mean every corner grocery store would be owned and operated by the government."

CHILDREN TO GET EXTRA PAIR OF SHOES IN SPRING

The office of price administration will validate a special stamp early this spring for an extra pair of shoes for every child, William A. Molsten, director of the miscellaneous products rationing division, announced here yesterday. The date, stamp, and age limit have not been determined, he said.

Altho there will be 25 per cent fewer ration type shoes available for civilian use this year than last, he said, manufacturers have been allocated materials and man power enough to produce 15 per cent more children's shoes than last year, when the output was 5 per cent above any previous year.

The extra stamp, Molster said, will require registration, but not a declaration that the child is in need of shoes.

A MESSAGE

To People Who Sometimes Run Short of Cash

LIFE is not the planned, orderly affair we try to make it. No matter how hard we work, economize, save—unexpected things happen . . . *emergencies!*

That's when Check-Credit comes in handy. When you open an account, you can arrange for the Credit feature that allows you to write a check for as much as $25 *more* than you have in the bank.

Then, next payday, just repay what you "loaned yourself"—plus $1 service fee. Check-Credit is that helpful and easy. You don't have the embarrassment of borrowing—or the worry. Try it!

You *save* money, too. Because Check-Credit gives you *your own* personal checking account at a cost of only 5c per check or item of deposit. No minimum balance is required—keep as much, or as *little*, in the bank as you like. Each time you write a check, you save up to 17 cents of the cost of money orders. Ask us to send you descriptive folder and forms to get started.

Come in personally, write, or phone Whitehall 4500. This is the *only* bank in Chicago where you can get this kind of help.

"5c per Check" Account

MERCHANDISE NATIONAL BANK
IN THE MERCHANDISE MART
Whitehall 4500
MEMBER FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION

GULBRANSEN PIANOS FACTORY to YOU

SAVE! $395.00 up BRAND NEW SPINET PIANOS at pre-war prices for your child's musical education

ONLY $155.00 up SEMI-SPINET type converted pianos, completely reconditioned

Fully Guaranteed Terms and Allowance for Old Piano

Also Used UPRIGHTS only $55 FREE DELIVERY

OPEN DAILY to 9 p.m. SUNDAYS 1 to 5 p.m.

GULBRANSEN FACTORY
820 N. KEDZIE AVE. CHICAGO

EAT where the food is BETTER at Ricketts CLARK AT DIVERSEY

[ADVERTISMENT]

Lemon Juice Recipe Checks Rheumatic Pain Quickly

If you suffer from rheumatic, arthritis or neuritis pain, try this simple inexpensive home recipe that thousands are using. Get a package of Ru-Ex Compound, a two-week supply, today. Mix it with a quart of water, add the juice of 4 lemons. It's easy. No trouble at all and pleasant. You need only 3 tablespoonfuls two times a day. Often within 48 hours—sometimes overnight—splendid results are obtained. If the pains do not quickly leave and if you do not feel better, return the empty package and Ru-Ex will cost you nothing to try as it is sold by your druggist under an absolute money-back guarantee. Ru-Ex Compound is for sale and recommended by drug stores everywhere.

BUY MORE WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

"They're Flame-Broiled for Flavor IN MY MODERN GAS RANGE!

We like our steaks charred a bit outside and pink and juicy inside. That's why I have a modern gas range with *flame* cooking. What a difference!"
Mrs. Iver Christiansen, 4931 W. Hutchinson
One of 910,000 Chicagoans cooking with gas.

It takes a FLAME to broil right

"Cooking with Gas" means a mouthful to Mrs. Christiansen and her family—a juicy mouthful. It means that her steaks and chops are broiled the way famous chefs do it—under a flavor-sealing *flame.*

The clean GAS *flame* has always offered positive advantages in roasting, baking, frying, and boiling, and will continue to do so. For speed, flexibility, cleanliness, and economy, do as Mrs. Christiansen, famous chefs, and nearly a million Chicago housewives do—cook with a GAS *flame.*

Drop in at 122 S. Michigan Ave., and see the wide variety of modern GAS ranges set in beautiful, modern kitchens. See the time and work-saving oven temperature controls, smokeless speed broilers, simmer burners, giant burners, automatic oven lighting, automatic clock controls for "absentee" cooking, and oven insulation to keep you cool while you cook. Then you'll really want a Modern Gas Range in your kitchen when they are again available to the general public. *You'll understand why, in Chicago homes using modern cooking equipment, more than 98% are "Cooking with Gas!"*

★ BUY MORE WAR BONDS...HOLD WHAT YOU HAVE ★

Food Quiz for Wartime Homemakers

As a war-minded homemaker who takes pride in managing your kitchen with thrift and who believes nutritious meals can be served in wartime in spite of food restrictions, you'll want to check your score against this wartime food quiz . . .

1. **Do you prepare foods too far ahead?** This spoils taste, reduces vitamins in juices, vegetables, fruits, and meats.
2. **Do you overcook food?** Meats shrink, lose vitamins when cooked too long or at too high a temperature.
3. **Do you refrigerate foods promptly?** This prevents vitamin loss. Buying too much often results in spoilage.
4. **Do you let vegetables stand too long in water?** This dissolves mineral and vitamin content, destroys nourishment.
5. **Do you pare your vegetables?** Cook vegetables in their skins for best food value. Pare thinly if at all.

The Clean Blue Flame that Heats or Cools

THE PEOPLES GAS LIGHT AND COKE COMPANY

FEET HURT?
Tried Everything? Discouraged and SUFFERING?
Then take advantage of
Pinkston's
27 YEARS' EXPERIENCE
Specializing in Making
Arch Supports
TO FIT FROM A PLASTER PARIS CAST of YOUR FEET
For Quick Relief!
AND ARCH CORRECTION
FROM BROKEN DOWN ARCHES, FLAT FEET, PAINS under HEELS and BALL of FEET, Crooked and Overlapping Toes, Weak Arches and Ankles, Leg Cramps, Poor Circulation, RHEUMATISM and ARTHRITIS-Like Aches and Pains Caused from Arch Troubles. Light, Springy, Easy to Wear in Any Shoe
PRICES AS LOW AS $10
362 N. STATE ST. SUITE 809

FIGHT DISTRESSING COLD SYMPTOMS THIS WAY!

Pure ASPIRIN plus CALCIUM in fast-acting CAL-Aspirin

Hurry the relief of painful cold symptoms with CAL-Aspirin, tablets that scientifically combine the aspirin with calcium for *good tol*-pain-relieving action of purest *erance.* This property of CAL-Aspirin is extending the comfort of aspirin to more sufferers daily!

At the first indication of cold coming on, take CAL-Aspirin as you take any aspirin. Two tablets with a glass of water should start relief of your painful symptoms; more can be taken as directed. Use CAL-Aspirin for headache, too. And if your throat is sore because of a cold, dissolve three CAL-Aspirin tablets in water and gargle for fast relief of minor irritation.

Remember, ask your druggist for CAL-Aspirin. Get this newer kind of help. Tubes of 12 tablets; vials of 36 and 100. Get CAL-Aspirin now; have it when you need it.

CAL-Aspirin

FAST, EFFECTIVE, EASY TO TAKE

KELLY CONFERS WITH GOV. GREEN ON STATE ISSUES

Old Problems and New Ones Discussed.

BY GEORGE TAGGE.

[Chicago Tribune Press Service.]

Springfield, Ill., Jan. 30.—Gov. Green and Mayor Kelly, after the first of what may be a momentous series of conferences aimed at the solution of Chicago's problems, said today that progress had been made. It was the first time in five years that the mayor had set foot in the governor's mansion.

Old questions such as the traction muddle, a constitutional convention, and Cook county's paucity of seats in the state legislature were tackled in the 2½ hour discussion. Newer problems of slum clearance, highways, and airports also were discussed.

The dove of political peace hovered in the alien air of the state capital and finally settled down for what may be a long stay. The leaders of the Republican and Democratic parties in the state beamed at each other as they chatted to the press about their talk. They were rivals for the Chicago mayoralty in 1939.

Traction Discussed.

Traction got a thoro going over, said both leaders, who had excluded third parties from their session in the library of the executive mansion.

"There was no discord," Kelly said.

"Both of us will look into the financial aspects of the problem," said Green. "We've got to know about the salability of any securities that might be issued. Yes, we talked about municipal ownership and every other angle. We seek a practical solution."

"It is a question of how to go about it," Kelly added. "Nothing has been definitely settled but we're working in the same direction. It requires study. We need substantiating evidence as to municipal ownership and unification of the traction lines."

Both Back Convention.

Both men expressed enthusiasm for submitting a constitutional convention to the voters in the 1946 general election. To get on the ballot the "con con" requires two-thirds majorities in the Illinois house and senate. Kelly said only a new constitution will put "long pants" on Chicago.

Kelly and Green were asked whether they would use the patronage power of their parties to drive "con con" thru the assembly.

"Nothing will happen to any one who votes 'no,'" Kelly replied. "We won't use the whip to get any legislation thru. We're not delivering the legislature, either one of us. We want that understood. We feel there is a great demand by the people for a constitutional convention and we will support it."

"There is no disposition on my part to dictate to the legislature in any way," the governor added.

Plan Redistricting Bills.

Mayor Kelly said that reapportionment of the legislative and congressional districts need not wait upon the "con con" because the present constitution already provides for redistricting, altho it hasn't been done since 1901. Green said he will have bills prepared on the subject.

Slum clearance problems found Kelly and Green in agreement to back up two specific measures. One would permit Illinois insurance companies to invest up to 10 per cent of their assets in housing projects, and the second is the Daley bill giving cities the power to condemn and purchase property that threatens to become blighted. Such real estate then could be sold or leased to private companies for redevelopment.

"I am for anything needed to correct the present laws and to make it easier for municipalities to cope with this great problem of blighted areas," Green said.

Kelly said it may be wise to follow New York legislation as closely as possible because New York City has had a good measure of success in overcoming slum territory.

Consider Airport Bill.

Airports were discussed with relation to the bill that would permit the creation of new taxing units with bonding power to build and operate plane terminals. Kelly said he has not decided whether to ask for amendments to exclude Chicago from the measure or to seek changes so that a single airport authority could take in all of Cook county.

As had been expected, Green and Kelly announced themselves in favor of a coalition slate for the June 4 judicial election in Cook county. All Circuit court terms expire this year and there are five vacancies on the Circuit-Superior bench.

If there was agreement as to which party will get the lion's share of the five vacancies, it was not disclosed. Democrats unofficially have slated three men, it has been reported, altho only two of the departed judges were Democrats. On the other hand the huge majorities rolled up by the Democrats in Cook county Nov. 7 cannot be overlooked.

No "Rape of Judiciary."

The conferees were asked whether it had been agreed that all sitting judges will be retained. Among them are seven who could retire on $7,500 a year pensions.

"We don't want any rape of the judiciary in any way; that's the best way of expressing it," Green replied.

"Judge Scanlan [who is 80] is younger mentally than many young men," Kelly said.

When combined, these replies were taken by some to mean that even the oldest jurists will be permitted to run for new six-year terms at $15,000 a year.

Also discussed in the "nearly anything and everything" category, as both leaders put it, was Kelly's idea for a Chicago port authority to control all railroad and water terminals.

No date was set for the next conference because they don't know how long it will take to gather required information. But Kelly's concluding remark was delivered in hearty fashion:

"I know now that the governor of Illinois is anxious to coöperate with the city of Chicago, just as I want to give any help I can to solving problems of downstate."

Addresses Dinner Group.

Kelly emphasized the new nonpartisan line of action again tonight when he addressed the Roosevelt victory dinner here. Nearly all of the large assemblage were downstaters.

"It is my considered judgment as a practical party man that any political leadership which fails to transcend party lines during these momentous times is doomed to failure," he said.

"The need of the state and nation is for unity. So I come here to talk against politics—that old line, cut-throat, rock-ribbed, public-be-damned politics.

"I believe we have all come to a realization that we can get farther and go faster if we go together," he said. "Chicago has no desire to prosper at the expense of the rest of the state. All we ask is action based on sympathetic understanding of the city's needs."

O, boy! Lucky I went to that costume party as a knight.

Governor and Mayor Confer

(Story starts on page 1.)

[Acme Telephoto.]

Gov. Green (left) and Mayor Kelly in the governor's mansion in Springfield yesterday when they met to discuss Chicago's problems.

COMMITTEEMEN DIRECT G. O. P. COUNCIL RACES

Preparation of plans for supporting Republican candidates in the special aldermanic election next Monday were left in the hands of the ward committeemen of the three wards involved, George M. Fisher, Republican county chairman, declared yesterday. Fisher added the chances of electing a Republican in the 6th ward are "excellent" and in the 10th are "fair."

George C. Johnson, son-in-law of the late Ald. Patrick Sheridan Smith, is the candidate on whom Republicans are pinning their hopes in the 6th, normally a Republican ward. Alfred O'Connor is the Republican candidate in the 10th, facing Max A. Pieczynski, a nephew of the late Ald. William J. Pieczynski, and Emil V. Pacina, who has the support of the Democratic ward organization. M. W. Bieszcat, city license inspector, is unopposed in the 26th ward. While aldermanic contests are supposed to be nonpartisan, this is rarely the fact.

Fisher's announcement came in answer to the charge of Ald. Bohling [7th] that the Republican county organization had been lax in supporting aldermanic contestants.

Gloucester Sworn in as Governor of Australia

CANBERRA, Australia, Jan. 30 (AP).—The duke of Gloucester, brother of King George VI., was sworn in today as governor-general of Australia in a six minute ceremony in the senate chamber of parliament house.

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OFFICIAL WEATHER FORECAST

The United States weather bureau forecast for today and tomorrow and yesterday's table of records follow:

INDIANA: Generally fair and continued cold today and tonight; tomorrow increasing cloudiness and a little warmer, with a light snow in southwest and extreme west by afternoon.

LOWER MICHIGAN: Partly cloudy and continued cold today and tonight; snow flurries near Lake Michigan; tomorrow generally fair and not quite so cold.

UPPER MICHIGAN: Partly cloudy and continued cold, with an occasional snow flurry today and tomorrow; moderate winds.

WISCONSIN: Generally fair and continued cold today and tonight; tomorrow increasing cloudiness and not quite so cold, with occasional light snow in extreme south in the afternoon.

IOWA: Fair today, followed by increasing cloudiness tonight and light snow tomorrow; slowly rising temperature.

Place of observation. State of weather. Jan. 30, 7:30 p. m. Central war time.	Highest last 12 hours...	Lowest last 24 hours...	Precipitation, last 24 hrs.
East central states—			
Carbondale, clear	26	19	Trace
Chicago, snow	12	2	Trace
Cincinnati, snow	26	18	Trace
Cleveland, cloudy	17	11	Trace
Columbus, cloudy	18	10	.04
Detroit, snow	16	12	Trace
Escanaba, clear	16	2	.01
Grand Rapids, snow	15	11	.07
Green Bay, cloudy	8	- 1	Trace
Indianapolis, snow	14	10	.05
Louisville, cloudy	14	10	.01
Madison, clear	10	- 3	Trace
Marquette, cloudy	13	5	.21
Memphis, clear	36	27	Trace
Milwaukee, clear	9	- 2	Trace
Nashville, clear	32	36	...
S. Ste. Marie, cloudy	18	6	.02
Traverse City, snow	14	13	.07
West central states—			
Bismarck, clear	7	- 7	Trace
Des Moines, cloudy	15	4	Trace
Dubuque, clear	12	2	Trace
Duluth, clear	5	-10	Trace
Kansas City, clear	25	14	Trace
Little Rock, clear	40	26	...
Minneapolis, clear	8	0	Trace
Oklahoma City, cloudy	42	21	...
Omaha, clear	21	5	Trace
Rapid City, clear	23	- 2	...
St. Louis, clear	21	7	.10
Sioux City, clear	18	6	Trace
Wichita, clear	29	13	...
Williston, clear	6	-14	...
Eastern states—			
Atlanta, clear	49	26	...
Boston, clear	31	20	...
Buffalo, snow	19	15	.07
Eastport, clear	26	16	.12
New York, clear	31	22	...
Philadelphia, cloudy	33	17	...
Pittsburgh, snow	25	10	.04
Washington, cloudy	40	20	...
Gulf states—			
Abilene, cloudy	38	27	...
Amarillo, clear	42	15	...
Brownsville, rain	60	55	.02
El Paso, clear	68	26	...
Galveston, cloudy	56	48	...
Jacksonville, cloudy	60	38	...
Miami, clear	78	53	...
Fort Worth, cloudy	41	26	...
New Orleans, cloudy	56	45	...
San Antonio, cloudy	49	39	...
Tampa, clear	67	55	Trace
Mountain states—			
Albuquerque, clear	42	20	...
Boise, cloudy	30	M.	...
Cheyenne, cloudy	31	- 5	...
Denver, cloudy	23	2	Trace
Havre, clear	- 1	-15	Trace
Helena, clear	26	2	Trace
Phoenix, cloudy	67	31	...
Pueblo, cloudy	29	- 5	Trace
Salt Lake City, cloudy	41	20	...
Pacific states—			
Fresno, cloudy	58	38	...
Los Angeles, cloudy	62	35	...
Portland, cloudy	40	28	...
San Diego, cloudy	70	42	...
San Francisco, missing	M	45	.02
Seattle, cloudy	49	27	...
Spokane, cloudy	31	21	...
Yuma, missing	M.	30	...

M—Missing.

Ex-Convict Held to Jury in Postal Savings Theft

Henry Osmulski, 38, of 1373 E. 57th st., an ex-convict, waived examination and was held to the grand jury yesterday by Judge Charles S. Dougherty in Felony court on a charge of stealing postal savings certificates valued at $2,000. Bond was set at $5,000. The certificates were stolen from Philip Evangelio, 728 S. State st., and allegedly were utilized by Osmulski as identification in cashing worthless checks.

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WOMAN'S BODY FOUND IN RUINS OF SMIDT CAFE

The death toll in the explosion at the Phil Smidt restaurant, 1170 Indianapolis blvd., Hammond, Ind., Monday night stood at two last night after firemen discovered the body of one woman in the frozen wreckage and another woman died of injuries in St. Margaret's hospital, Hammond.

About an hour after the body of Mrs. Marie Hart, 30, of 627 Douglas st., Calumet City, was found in the wreckage, Mrs. Isabel Morgan, 38, of 7020 Jeffery av., an expectant mother, died in the hospital of internal injuries. She was the wife of Lawrence, Chicago sanitary district employe.

Mrs. Marie Hart and Werner Petrie.

Hampered in Efforts.

Meanwhile rescue workers, hampered in their efforts by near zero weather and swirling snow, abandoned their search for a third victim, Werner Petrie, 35, of 4716 Hickory st., Hammond, who was seen entering the basement of the restaurant shortly before the explosion.

More than 500 persons stood outside police fire lines last night and watched as Hammond police, firemen, and street department workers labored under floodlights with a bulldozer, a tow truck, and axes to hack thru ice covered wreckage. Mayor G. Bertram Smith visited the scene.

Work eventually was called off until heavier equipment could be employed today.

Marshal Blames Gas.

Approximately 35 persons were in the lavishly appointed bar when the explosion, shortly before the dinner hour, ripped apart more than one-fourth of the $100,000 building. In the dining room, which escaped damage, waiters were setting banquet tables for 200 people who had reservations.

Chief Marshal J. J. Scherer said last night that fuel or cooking gas was responsible for the blast, but ventured no guess as to how it was ignited.

Altho 17 persons were injured, only two of the eight remaining in hospitals were considered in a serious condition. They were Frank Elgas, 48, of St. Joseph, Mich., and his wife, Henrietta who suffered a broken back. Both were in St. Margaret's hospital.

Damage to the building and contents were set at $150,000 by the fire department. An investigation into the cause of the explosion was ordered by Mayor Smith.

Canterbury Dean Invited by Reds to Visit Russia

[Chicago Tribune Press Service.]

LONDON, Jan. 30.—Dr. Hewlett Johnson, dean of Canterbury, has been invited by the soviet Red Cross and Red Crescent societies and the All-Union Society for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries to visit Russia.

Propose Delay in Local Option Elections Until War Is Over

BY ROBERT HOWARD.

[Chicago Tribune Press Service.]

Springfield, Ill., Jan. 30.—The holding of a local option referendum in war time to restrict the sale of liquor is "manifestly unfair" to men and women in the military services, Rep. Lavezzi [R., Danville] and Rep. Nelson [R., Chicago] contended in a joint resolution introduced today in the house of representatives.

Their resolution, which was referred to the house executive committee, urged local governmental units to refrain from voting on liquor sale prohibitions until men in uniform are demobilized and return home.

Slum Clearance Proposed.

A proposal to solve the Chicago slum clearance problem by creating a state board that would buy and clear blighted areas and then turn them over to private corporations for housing projects was made by Rep. Jenkins [R., Chicago]. His bill would appropriate 50 million dollars of the state treasury surplus for that purpose.

The slum clearance board, which would be headed by the governor, would have authority to sell the condemned land for less than the price paid.

Contrpl of the state automobile department, which issues license plates, would be taken away from the office of Secretary of State Barrett, a Democrat, and given to the governor's revenue department under a series of bills introduced by Rep. Lewis [R., Marshall]. They apparently did not have administration approval.

Gov. Green's $7,884,600 appropriation for additions to the Elgin, Jacksonville, and Kankakee state hospitals was introduced by Rep. Bruer [R., Pontiac]. It included $800,000 for veterans' rehabilitation centers.

Committee Heads Named.

Organization of the 64th general assembly was completed with appointment of committees by Speaker Green [R., Jacksonville].

Republican members heading committees:

Agriculture—Kelsey, Barrington.
Appropriations—Bruer, Pontiac.
Banks and building and loan associations—Thon, Oak Park.
Charities and corrections—Grebe, Peoria.
Civil service—Lee, Chicago.
Conservation—Thompson, Bridgeport.
Contingent expense—Dillavou, Urbana.
Education—O'Neill, Downers Grove.
Efficiency and economy—Brydia, Prophetstown.
Elections—Allison, Pekin.
Enrolling bills—Pfeffers, Aurora.
Executive—Stransky, Savanna.
Farm drainage—Mueller, Highland.
Fish and game—Thornton, Chester.
Industrial affairs—Williston, Chicago.
Insurance—Rhodes, Normal.
Judicial practice—Lawler, Springfield.
Judiciary—Searle, Rock Island.
License and miscellany—Granata, Chicago.
Liquor regulation—Ruddy, Chicago.
Military affairs—Adduci, Chicago.
Motor vehicles and traffic regulation—Robbins, Augusta.
Municipalities—Van der Vries, Winnetka.
Parks—Hart, Streator.
Public health—Field, Goiconda.
Public utilities—Sandquist, Chicago.
Public welfare—Caton, Stanford.
Railroads—Petrone, Chicago.
Reapportionment—Clabaugh, Champaign
Rehabilitation—Carpenter, Ancona.
Revenue—Finucane, Chicago.
Roads and bridges—Hunter, Rockford.
Visit charitable institutions—Dinneen, Decatur.
Visit education institutions—Robinson, Carlinville.
Penal institutions—Schaumleffel, Monmouth.
Waterways—Smith, Ottawa.

The senate was not in business session during the day.

CITY DRAFTS NEW PLAN TO ACQUIRE TRACTION LINES

Formulation of a new traction unification plan, based on municipal ownership, was begun yesterday by the city's legal and engineering staffs. A previous plan and an offer to purchase the surface and elevated lines were withdrawn last fall.

Philip Harrington, city commissioner of subways, in whose office the experts met, said it had not been determined how much the city would offer, but that this would be worked out soon. Another meeting is to be held Friday. The plan is to be filed with the federal District court, which controls the traction properties in bankruptcy.

Attorneys William Wilson and Charles Aaron, representing the surface lines, filed with the Illinois commerce commission a request that the commission reject a proposal that it start hearings on a metropolitan traction district plan. This proposal was made by the village of Maywood and the Citizens Transportation association. Wilson and Aaron contended the commission had no jurisdiction and that the plan as outlined would only complicate needlessly the federal court's efforts to get the surface and L lines out of bankruptcy.

Court Invalidates Will Leaving $25,000 to Dog

Detroit, Mich., Jan. 30 (AP).—Jack, a 5 year old fox terrier, will not inherit the $25,000 estate of his mistress, the late Mrs. Margaret Myers. Probate Judge Joseph A. Murphy ruled today that Mrs. Myers' will, in which she directed that the estate be devoted to care of the dog, was invalid because only one of the witnesses to the will was present when Mrs. Myers signed it. Joseph White of Abilene, Tex., believed to be Mrs. Myers' only surviving relative, is expected to receive the estate. He had contested the will.

TRUCK CRASH KILLS DRIVER.

Loda, Ill., Jan. 30 [Special].—Harry J. Morgan, 24, Anna, Ill., was instantly killed this morning when the truck he was driving crashed into a telephone pole near here.

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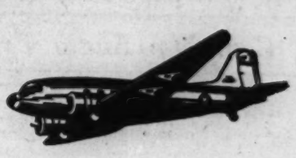

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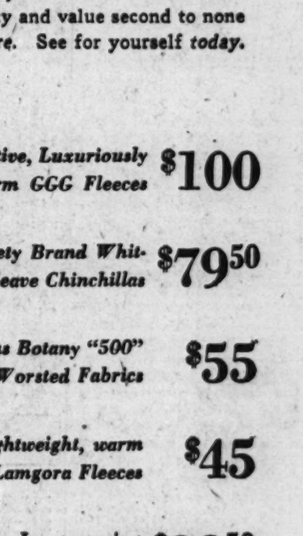

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WIND—560	WMBI—1110	WHFC—1450	
WILL—580	WJJD—1160	FM—	
WMAQ—670	WJOB—1230	WGNB—45.9	
WBBM—780	WEDC—1240	WBBM—46.7	
WAIT—820	WSBC—1240	WDLM—47.5	
WENR—890	WCRW—1240	WWZR—45.1	
WLS—890	WMRO—1280	WBEZ—42.8	
WAAF—950			

[M] indicates MBS. [N] NBC. [C] CBS. and [B] Blue network.

MORNING.

6:30—W-G-N—The Farm hour.
WMAQ—News; The Early Bird.
WBBM—Treasury Star Parade.
WIND—News; America Goes to Work.
WLS—Smile-a-While Show.
WJJD—Breakfast Frolic to 7 a. m.
6:45—W-G-N—Breakfast Time Frolics.
WBBM—Farm and Factory program.
6:55—WMAQ—Poultry news; Ed Allen.
—WMAQ—Ed Allen, news reports.
6 WBBM—Paul Gibson program.
WCFL—Come On, Get Up!
WLS—Farm news, George Menard.
WIND—News reports; Yawn Patrol.
6:15—WMAQ—Town and Farm program.
WLS—Jennie Lou and Her Buddies.
6:30—WLS—Checkerboard Funfest.
WAAF—Farm Folks' program.
WIND—Back to the Bible.
6:45—W-G-N—Morning News.
WMAQ—Alex Dreier, news reports.
WLS—Gil Hix, news reports.
6:55—WBBM—First Edition.
—W-G-N—Record Reveille.
7 WBBM—News of the World [C].
WCFL—Martin Agronsky, news [B].
WMAQ—The Suburban hour.
WLS—Morning Devotions: Dr. Holland.
WIND—News program to 8 a. m.
WILL—Concert Airs.
7:15—W-G-N—News bulletins.
WBBM—News reports.
WCFL—Halloween Martin.
WLS—One-Two-Three Time.
7:20—W-G-N—Record Reveille to 8 a. m.
7:30—WBBM—The Wishing Well.
WLS—Chuck Acree program.
WSBC—Viennese Morning Melodies.
7:45—WBBM—Musical Clock.
WCFL—Moulton Kelsey, news reports.
WLS—Happy Hank.
7:55—WMAQ—Clifton Utley, news reports.
—W-G-N—Your Morning News.
8 WCFL—The Breakfast Club [B].
WBBM—Robert F. Hurleigh, news.
WMAQ—Your Neighbor program.
WIND—News reports; musical program.
WLS—Red Foley and Rangers.
8:15—W-G-N—Two Ton Baker, singer.
WBBM—Musical Clock.
WLS—Gil Hix, news reports.
WJJD—Morning Serenade.
WIND—Paul Baron records.
WAIT—Christianity in Action.
8:30—W-G-N—Victor Lindlahr.
WLS—The Breakfast Club [B].
WMAQ—News reports.
WBBM—Paul Gibson program.
WJJD—Wake Up Time.
WIND—News reports; Best Sellers.
8:35—WMAQ—Clifton Utley, news reports.
8:45—W-G-N—The Wishing Well.
WMAQ—Your Friend, Bob.
WBBM—John Harrington, news.
WIND—News reports.
—W-G-N—News bulletins.
9 WMAQ—Lora Lawton, serial [N].
WBBM—Valiant Lady, serial [C].
WLS—My True Story [B].
WCFL—Ladies, Be Smart.
WJJD—Haven of Rest.
WIND—News; Start the Day Right.
WEDC—Polish news.
9:15—W-G-N—Spots of Music.
WMAQ—Robert St. John, news [N].
WBBM—Light of the World [C].
WCFL—Hugh Douglas, commentator.
WIND—Quiz Time.
9:25—WLS—Aunt Jemima Show [B].
9:30—W-G-N—Morning Musical; news.
WMAQ—Finders Keepers, quiz [N].
WBBM—Evelyn Winters' Romance [C].
WCFL—Late Risers Club.
WLS—Gil Hix, news reports.
WJJD—Show Time.
WAIT—Family Altar program.
WGES—Swedish program.
WIND—News; Bing Crosby records.
9:45—W-G-N—June Baker program.
WBBM—Bachelor's Children [C].
WLS—The Listening Post [B].
WCFL—Variety program.
WJJD—OPA Forum.
WIND—It Sounds Like This.
—W-G-N—The Musical Milkwagon.
9 WMAQ—Road of Life, serial [N].
WBBM—Amanda, serial [C].
WLS—Breakfast in Hollywood [B].
WJJD—News reports.
WCFL—World Correspondents.
WIND—News reports; musical program.
10:15—WMAQ—Rosemary, serial [N].
WBBM—Second Husband, serial [C].
WCFL—Guest Spotlight.
WIND—Tommy Dorsey records.
WJJD—June Merrill program.
10:30—W-G-N—Take It Easy Time [M].
WMAQ—Star Playhouse, drama [N].
WBBM—Bright Horizon, serial [C].
WLS—Gil Martyn, news reports [B].
WCFL—Don Artiste, pianist.
WIND—News; Dinah Shore records.
10:45—W-G-N—What's Your Idea? [M].
WMAQ—David Harum, serial [N].
WBBM—Aunt Jenny's Stories [C].
WCFL—Jack Berch and His Boys [B].
WLS—Gil Hix, news reports.
WIND—Henry Busse records.
WJJD—George Carrol, songs.
10:55—W-G-N—Lanny and Ginger [M].
—W-G-N—William Lang, news [M].
11 WBBM—Kate Smith Speaks [C].
WMAQ—Editor's Daughter, serial.
WLS—Martha and Helen program.
WCFL, WJJD—News reports.
WIND—News reports; musical program.
11:15—W-G-N—Broadcast Rhymesters.
WBBM—Big Sister, serial [C].
WMAQ—Linda's First Love, serial.
WCFL—Rendezvous with Romance.
WIND—Quiz Time.
WJJD—Music Goes 'Round.
WBEZ—Adventures in Research.
11:30—W-G-N—John Holbrook, news reports.
WBBM—Romance of Helen Trent [C].
WMAQ—News reports.
WLS—Markets; farm program.
WCFL—Make Believe Danceland.
WIND—News reports; Club Encore.
WJJD—Croonfest.
11:45—W-G-N—Johnny Betts, songs-patter.
WBBM—Our Gal, Sunday [C].
WMAQ—Reveille Roundup.
WLS—Farm news; markets; weather.
WJJD—Fashions in Music.
11:55—WLS—Farm You'd Like to Own.

AFTERNOON.

—W-G-N—The Novelty Shop.
12 WBBM—Life Can Be Beautiful [C].
WCFL—Baukhage Talking, news [B].
WMAQ—Elizabeth Hart Presents.
WLS—Dinner Bell Time.
WAAF—The Symphonic hour.
WIND—News; Jan Savitt records.
WAIT—The 820 Club.
WJJD—News reports.
WWZR—Victory Promenade.
12:15—W-G-N—Gardiner Heroes.
WMAQ—Tunes and Tips.
WBBM—Ma Perkins, serial [C].
WCFL—Don Artiste, pianist.
WJJD—Waltz Time.
12:30—WBBM—Bernardine Flynn, news [C].
WMAQ—Hub Jackson, news reports.
WCFL—Kate Smith sings.
WLS—Julian Bentley, news reports.
WIND—News; Dave Rose records.
WJJD—Loop Noonday Service.
12:45—W-G-N—American Woman's Jury [M].
WMAQ—Morgan Beatty, news [N].
WBBM—The Goldbergs, serial [C].
WCFL—Matinee Melodies.
WLS—L. Burlingham, dairy talk.
WIND—Best Sellers.
12:50—WLS—Closing live stock report.
—W-G-N—Cedric Foster, news [M].
1 WMAQ—Guiding Light, serial [N].
WBBM—Joyce Jordan, M. D. [C].
WCFL—John B. Kennedy, news [B].
WLS—Farming; Uncle Ezra.
WJJD—War Workers' Morale.
WIND—News reports; musical program.
WWZR—The Salon hour.
1:10—WLS—Grain market summary.
1:15—W-G-N—Jane Cowl program [M].
WMAQ—Today's Children [N].
WBBM—Two on a Clue [C].
WLS—School Time.
WCFL—Club Time: Beverly Shea.
WIND—Indiana Women Voters' League.
1:30—W-G-N—Never Too Old [M].
WMAQ—Woman in White, serial [N].
WBBM—Perry Mason, serial [C].
WCFL—News; Ladies, Be Seated [B].
WLS—Glamour Manor.
WIND—Sentimental Serenade.
WAAF—Sports Edition.
WJJD—News reports.
1:45—W-G-N—John Holbrook, news reports.
WMAQ—Hymns of All Churches [N].
WBBM—Tena and Tim, serial [C].
WIND—Freddy Martin records.
WJJD—Job Opportunities.
—W-G-N—Center Canteen.
2 WMAQ—A Woman of America [N].
WBBM—Mary Marlin, serial [C].
WLS—Program of Songs [B].
WCFL—News reports.
WSBC—Rug Cutters' Special.
WIND—News; Benny Goodman records.
WJJD—1160 Club.
2:15—W-G-N—Words and Rhythm.
WMAQ—Ma Perkins, serial [N].
WCFL—Appointment with Life [B].
WBBM—News reports.
WLS—Your Home and Mine.
2:30—W-G-N—Ida Bailey Allen.
WMAQ—Pepper Young's Family [N].
WBBM—American School of Air [C].
WLS—Grace Wilson, contralto.
WIND—News; Joe Reichman records.
WJJD—Soldiers of Production.
2:45—WMAQ—The Right to Happiness [N].
WLS—Julian Bentley, news reports.
WCFL—Frank Sinatra records.
WIND—Sing Along Club [C].
—W-G-N—News reports; Melody Memos.
3 WMAQ—Backstage Wife, serial [N].
WBBM—House Party [C].
WENR—Views of the News [B].
WCFL—News reports.
WIND—News; Artie Shaw records.
WMBI, WDLM—Thoughts and Tunes.
3:15—W-G-N—Songs of Praise.
WMAQ—Stella Dallas, serial [N].
WENR—Yours Alone.
WCFL—Ray Bloch Presents.
WIND—Quiz Time.
3:25—WBBM—News reports.
3:30—W-G-N—Judy and Jane, serial.
WMAQ—Lorenzo Jones, serial [N].
WENR—Beulah Karney program.
WBBM—Meet the Missus.
WCFL—Every Woman's World.
WIND—News; Duke Ellington records.

[ADVERTISMENT]

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Listener's Choice

SPECIAL EVENTS.

9:45 a. m.—W-G-N—June Baker interviews Lois Wilson of "Chicken Every Sunday."

Noon—WMAQ—Elizabeth Hart presents Corp. Guy E. Warner.

12:15 p. m.—W-G-N—Gardiner Heroes, with Sgt. Richard Heinzlman of Waukesha, Wis., and Sgt. Leroy Tinsley of Centralia, Ill.

1:15—WIND—Indiana League of Women Voters: "The International Community."

VARIETY, COMEDY, AND DRAMA.

2:15 p. m.—W-G-N—Words and Rhythm, game based on Chicago Tribune features.

6:30—WBBM—Ellery Queen, with George Givot as guest detective.

7:00—WMAQ—Mr. and Mrs. North solve some crimes that didn't happen.

7:00—WBBM—Jack Carson Show, with Arthur Treacher and Shirley Mitchell.

7:30—W-G-N, WGNB—The Human Adventure: "Empires of Ancient Days." Guest: Basil O'Connor.

7:30—WBBM—Dr. Christian: Jean Hersholt stars in "Always Yours."

7:30—WMAQ—Carton of Cheer, with Henny Youngman, Carol Bruce, and Eddy Howard.

8:00—WBBM—Frank Sinatra Show, with Eileen Barton and Bill Goodwin.

8:00—WMAQ—Eddie Cantor Show. Guests: George Burns and Gracie Allen.

8:30—WBBM—Which Is Which, with Fred Allen, Carmen Miranda, and Rudy Vallee.

8:30—WMAQ—District Attorney: "The Case of the Black Market Babies."

9:00—WENR—Niles and Prindle, with Gale Robbins and Billy Mills' orchestra.

9:00—WMAQ—Kay Kyser's Kollege of Musical Knowledge, with Dolly Mitchell.

9:30—WENR—On Stage, Everybody, with Milton Cross, M. C.

10:00—W-G-N—Albert Mitchell, the Answer Man.

11:30—WENR—Community War fund presents "Red Feather News of Air."

MUSIC.

10:30 a. m.—W-G-N—Take It Easy Time: The Song Chefs with Frank Novak's band.

Noon—WAAF—Symphonic Hour: Bruckner's Symphony No. 9 in D Minor.

4:00 p. m.—WCFL—Music Lovers' Matinee: "Naila Waltz" by Delibes.

8:00—WGNB—War Workers' program: Melodies for the Swing Shift.

8:30—WENR—Spotlight Bands, featuring Ted Lewis' orchestra.

9:00—WBBM—Great Moments in Music: Suzanne Sten and Jan Peerce in "Samson and Delilah" excerpts.

9:30—W-G-N—The Northerners, with Lois Wallner, soprano, and Harry S. Walsh.

10:05—WIND—Symphonic hour: Gliere's Symphony No. 3 in B Minor.

10:30—WCFL—Music Lovers' hour: Excerpts from "Die Walkuere."

WJJD—Record Matinee.
WEDC—Bohemian Melodies.

3:45—W-G-N—Wendell Hall.
WMAQ—Young Widder Brown [N].
WBBM—Missus Goes to a Party.
WCFL—Light Gossip Club.
WENR—Ethel and Albert.
WIND—Milt Herth Trio [C].
WWZR—Music for War Workers.
—W-G-N—News reports; Musical Moods.
4 WMAQ—When a Girl Marries [N].
WBBM—Paul Gibson program.
WCFL—Music Lovers' Matinee.
WENR—The Mountaineers.
WJJD—News reports.
WIND—News; Dick Jurgens records.
4:15—W-G-N—The Smoothies.
WMAQ—Portia Faces Life, serial [N].
WENR—News reports.
WJJD—Crooners Fan club.
4:30—W-G-N—The Music Mart.
WMAQ—Justs Plain Bill, serial [N].
WBBM—News; Capt. Fielding.
WENR—Malcolm Claire, stories.
WIND—News; J. Teagarden records.
WJJD—Navy Picks the Tunes.
4:45—WMAQ—Front Page Farrell, serial [N].
WBBM—Gold Coast Rhythm.
WENR—Hop Harrigan.
WJJD—Pan Americans.
4:55—WCFL—War Commentary.
—W-G-N—News reports.
5 WGNB—War Workers' program.
WENR—Terry and the Pirates [B].
WMAQ—Moulton Kelsey, news reports.
WBBM—Alvin J. Steinkopf, news.
WCFL—News reports; Serenade.
WIND—News; Names in News.
WJJD—G. I. Hit Parade.
5:05—WMAQ—Cloyd Mead, news reports.
5:10—WIND—Best Sellers.
5:15—W-G-N—Superman, serial [M].
WBBM—To Your Good Health [C].
WMAQ—Art Van Damme, quartet.
WENR—Dick Tracy, serial.
WCFL—Swing band records.
WJJD—Ranch House.
5:30—W-G-N—Jimmie Allen, air adventures.
WGNB—Rhythm Cocktail.
WENR—Jack Armstrong, serial [B].
WMAQ—Vagabonds quartet.
WBBM—John Harrington, news.
WCFL—Let's Dance.
WIND—Double Feature.
WJJD—Supper Frolic to 7:30 p. m.
5:45—W-G-N—Tom Mix, serial [M].
WBBM—The World Today [C].
WENR—Capt. Midnight, serial [B].
WMAQ—Hub Jackson, news reports.
WCFL—Musical Motorcade.
5:55—WBBM—Joseph C. Harsch, news [C].

EVENING.

—W-G-N—Preston Bradley.
6 WGNB—Fulton Lewis Jr., news.
WMAQ—Jim Blade and His Music.
WBBM—Robert F. Hurleigh, news.
WLS—Julian Bentley, news reports.
WCFL—News reports.
WAIT—Hal Totten.
WIND—News; Hill Sanders' program.
WWZR—The Masters' Album.
6:05—WBBM—The Dinning sisters.
6:15—W-G-N—Telephone Quiz.
WGNB—On Wings of Song.
WMAQ—John W. Vandercook [N].
WBBM—Music That Satisfies [C].
WCFL—Raymond Gram Swing [B].
WLS—The Farm's the Thing.
WIND—Danny O'Neil [C].
6:30—W-G-N—John Holbrook, news reports.
WGNB—One Night Stands.
WBBM—Adventures of Ellery Queen [C].
WLS—Lone Ranger [B].
WMAQ—Supper Interlude.
WCFL—Catch Carter's Column.
WIND—News; the Spice of Life.
WAIT—Spelling Quiz.
6:45—W-G-N—The Lion's Roar.
WMAQ—H. V. Kaltenborn, news [N].
WCFL—Don Artiste, pianist.
WIND—Chicago Reporter.
—W-G-N—Cecil Brown, news reports [M].
7 WGNB—Console Concert.
WMAQ—Mr. and Mrs. North [N].
WBBM—Jack Carson show [C].
WLS—News and Ted Malone [B].
WCFL—News reports.
WIND—News; Get Into the Swing.
WEDC—Russian Radio hour.
7:15—W-G-N—Buddy Franklin's orchestra.
WGNB—Hawaiian Melodies.
WLS—Lum and Abner, sketch [B].
WCFL—Bing Crosby records.
7:30—W-G-N—Human Adventure [M].
WGNB—Human Adventure [M].
WMAQ—Henny Youngman Show [N].
WBBM—Dr. Christian, drama [C].
WLS—Counter-Spy, drama [B].
WCFL—Dr. Schacher, commentator.
WIND—Capt. Michael Fielding.
WWZR—Comradeship in Music.
7:45—WCFL—Stories: Let's Dance.
WIND—Time to Remember.
7:55—WBBM—Bill Henry, news reports [C].
—W-G-N—Gabriel Heatter, news [M].
8 WGNB—War Workers' program.
WMAQ—Eddie Cantor program [N].
WBBM—Frank Sinatra Show [C].
WENR—Keep Up with the World [B].
WCFL—News; Christian Counselor.
WIND—News; Frankie Masters' orch.
8:15—W-G-N—Real Stories from Real Life [M].
WWZR—Gypsy Melodies.
8:30—W-G-N—The Cisco Kid [M].
WGNB—Concert Hall.
WMAQ—Mr. District Attorney [N].
WBBM—Which Is Which? [C].
WENR—Spotlight: Ted Lewis [B].
WCFL—Labor Flashes.
WIND—News; Musically Speaking.
WWZR—Salute to Music.
8:45—WCFL—Proudly We Salute.
WIND—Franklin MacCormack.
8:55—WENR—Story Teller, M. Mueller [B].
—W-G-N—Sumner Welles [M].
9 WMAQ—Musical Kollege [N].
WBBM—Great Moments in Music [C].
WCFL—News reports.
WENR—Niles and Prindle Show [B].
WIND—News reports.
9:05—WIND—Bert Wilson, sports.
9:15—W-G-N—Henry King's orchestra.
WCFL—Victory Is Our Business.
WIND—Hans Muenzer's orchestra.
9:30—W-G-N—The Northerners.
WGNB—Claude Sweeten's orchestra.
WENR—On Stage, Everybody [B].
WBBM—Let Yourself Go [C].
WCFL—London Calling.
WIND—News reports; musical program.
WWZR—Composers' hour.
9:45—WCFL—Louie and His Gang.
WIND—Masters of the Ivories.
—W-G-N—The Answer Man.
10 WGNB—Salon Concert.
WMAQ—The Supper club [N].
WBBM—Jack Kirkwood Show [C].
WENR—Paul Harvey, news.
WIND—News; Symphonic hour.
WCFL—Moulton Kelsey, news.
10:15—W-G-N—Chicago at Night.
WCFL—Richard Harkness, news [N].
WMAQ—Kleve Kirby, news reports.
WBBM—So the Story Goes.
WENR—Herbie Mintz Show.
10:30—W-G-N—News reports.
WGNB—Waltz Time.
WMAQ—Just for Fun.
WBBM—Eugene Read, news reports.
WCFL—Music Lovers' hour.
WENR—The Globe Trotter.
WGES—All-Slavic program.
10:45—W-G-N—Fulton Lewis Jr., news.
WGNB—The Sketchbook.
WMAQ—Moods in Melody.
WBBM—Serenade program.
WENR—Story Dramas; rhythm.
—W-G-N—News reports; Musical Notes.
11 WGNB—News reports.
WMAQ—Don Elder; news reports.
WENR—The Last Word.
WBBM, WIND—News reports.
11:05—WBBM—Petrillo, Janette [C].
WIND—Music for Everybody.
11:10—W-G-N—Fighters in the News.
11:15—W-G-N—Buddy Franklin's orchestra.
WMAQ—Sam Balter, sports; music.
WENR—Lew Diamond's orchestra.
11:30—W-G-N—Bob Grant's orchestra.
WBBM—Ted Weems' orchestra.
WMAQ—Design for Dancing [N].
WENR—Community War Fund.
WCFL—Hans Muenzer's orchestra.
WIND—News; Count Basie's orch. [C].
11:35—WENR—Emil Vandas' orchestra.
11:45—WBBM—Les Crosley's orchestra [C].
11:55—WMAQ—Treasury Song.
WIND—Tab Smith's orchestra.
—W-G-N—News; C. Foster's orchestra.
12 WMAQ—News; Musical Nightcap.
WBBM—News; Mel Cooper's orchestra.
WENR—News reports.
WIND—News; Night Watch to 5:30.
12:15—WENR—That's for Me.
12:30—W-G-N—Dance orchestra [M].
WBBM—Cab Calloway's orchestra.
WENR—Spree for All.
12:55—WMAQ, WENR—News reports.
1:00—W-G-N—News reports.
WBBM—News and music.

ON SHORT WAVES

The North American Service of the BBC from London includes the following programs today. The frequencies [in megacycles] employed after 4:15 p. m. are: 11.93, 9.58, 9.82, 6.11, 7.26, 9.51. 4:30 p. m.—Front Line Family, 4:45 p. m.—News; 6:30 p. m.—Radio Newsreel; 7:30 p. m.—Current Events; 11:05 p. m.—War Review; 11:30 p. m.—News reports.

News Broadcasts

MORNING.

5:30—WIND	8:30—WMAQ	10:00—WIND
6:00—WMAQ	8:45—WBBM	10:30—WLS
6:45—W-G-N	9:00—W-G-N	10:45—WLS
7:00—WBBM	9:15—WCFL	11:00—W-G-N
7:15—W-G-N	9:40—W-G-N	11:00—WCFL
7:35—WMAQ	10:00—WCFL	11:00—WJJD
8:00—W-G-N	10:00—WJJD	11:30—W-G-N

AFTERNOON.

12:00—WCFL	2:00—WCFL	4:15—WENR
12:30—WMAQ	2:45—WLS	5:00—W-G-N
1:00—W-G-N	3:00—W-G-N	5:30—WBBM
1:00—WCFL	3:00—WENR	5:45—WBBM
1:45—W-G-N	4:00—W-G-N	5:45—WMAQ

EVENING.

6:00—WGNB	7:00—WCFL	11:00—W-G-N
6:00—WLS	7:30—WCFL	11:00—WGNB
6:15—WMAQ	8:00—W-G-N	12:00—W-G-N
6:30—W-G-N	9:00—WCFL	12:00—WBBM
6:45—WMAQ	10:00—WENR	12:00—WMAQ
6:45—WIND	10:30—W-G-N	1:00—W-G-N
7:00—W-G-N	10:45—W-G-N	1:00—WBBM

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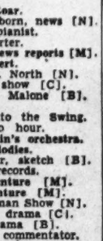

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'WORK OR JAIL' BILL WAVERING UNDER ATTACKS

Amendments Threaten to Cripple Measure.

BY LAURENCE BURD.
[Chicago Tribune Press Service.]

Washington, D. C., Jan. 30.—The New Deal's drive for its proposed "work or jail" labor draft bill wavered today under slashing attacks from both sides of the house as administration leaders fought to stifle all proposed revisions which they claimed would "cripple" the measure.

As the floor debate closed, both Republicans and Democrats announced plans to offer substitute proposals tomorrow to remove compulsory labor features from the bill and spur filling of man power gaps thru voluntary methods. The present bill would give federal authorities job placement powers over the 18,800,000 men aged 18 thru 44, with fines and prison sentences for those refusing to take designated jobs.

G. O. P. Ranks Split.

House Republicans meanwhile split their ranks, with prominent members coming out both for and against the measures. Rep. Halleck [R., Ind.] denounced it as a "slave labor" proposal which will reduce, rather than boost, war output, while Rep. Wadsworth [R., N. Y.] and Rep. Dirksen [R., Ill.] lined up with Roosevelt supporters in favor of it.

Spurring the administration drive to push the bill thru, Rep. Sparkman [D., Ala.] read the house a letter from War Undersecretary Patterson citing the need for expanding output of various war items.

Patterson said the "critical" aircraft program was 23 per cent behind schedule in the last half of 1944 and must be increased even more in 1945, and that rocket schedules call for a tenfold increase over 1944 output. He said greater production is required of Super Fortresses, heavy and light ammunition, and mortars, radar, trucks, and tires.

Harness Has Substitute.

Rep. Harness [R., Ind.], opposing the bill, told the house he will offer a substitute tomorrow which would enlist local draft boards in recruiting needed workers for war plants thru patriotic appeals rather than compulsion. The measure would further direct draft boards to survey war plants within their areas for possible labor "hoarding" and give man power authorities statutory power to order release of excess workers.

House leaders predicted that, in spite of opposition from floor managers of the bill, two controversial amendments appeared headed for passage. One is an anti-closed shop amendment guaranteeing that workers compelled to change jobs would not be forced to join labor unions against their wishes. The other is a fair employment practices clause forbidding race, color, or creed discrimination by employers of assigned workers.

The anti-closed shop proviso is bitterly opposed by CIO sympathizers but strongly favored by conservative elements, including southern Democrats. The southerners, however, are solidly against the employment practices amendment.

Some administration leaders expressed fears that both amendments will be tacked onto the bill, but that opponents of the changes, combined with those against the measure as a whole, may then kill the legislation entirely.

'INVESTOR,' 81, BARES LOSS TO KUM BUM LURE

Carruthers Repaid Only $145, She Says.

An 81 year old woman, Mrs. Emma B. Staats of Downers Grove was one of a number of witnesses called by the government yesterday in its trial of Hugh Greer Carruthers, 57, head of the Neological Foundation, 185 N. Wabash av., on charges of mail fraud before Federal Judge Philip L. Sullivan.

Mrs. Staats, white haired, feeble, and seemingly distressed by the court ordeal, testified that she had given Carruthers a total of $958, which she said she had regarded as an investment. The only return she ever realized, she related, was $20 per month for six months after she had "invested," and a repayment of $25 later—a total of $145.

Stolid Under Court Fire.

Carruthers listened stolidly to Mrs. Staats' halting testimony and to that offered by former "disciples" who told of turning over money to him as investments. Since 1935, Carruthers has attached to himself an imposing array of exotic titles such as human engineer, lama of the Tibetan order of Kum Bum; master of the grand lodge of the White Brotherhood, and the more earthly appellations of doctor, teacher, and philosopher.

The government, however, contends that he defrauded thousands of hopeful followers of $215,000 in the form of "loans" in violation of mail fraud and security and exchange regulations.

Miss Anna Dierdorf, for 33 years curator of the Carnegie museum in Pittsburgh, Pa., where the Neological Foundation was born, testified that she had given Carruthers $2,100 over a period of several months and had taken some of his human engineering courses at $2 and $5 per month.

Defendant's Letters Read.

The money, she said, was tendered Carruthers as an investment. When he came to Chicago to promote the foundation here, he wrote Miss Dierdorf several letters, excerpts from which were read to the court by Assistant U. S. Atty. Francis McGreal.

Mrs. Cora Striebel of Rhinelander, Wis., testified she had given Carruthers $1,000 after he told her he was writing a book that would sell for $25 a copy. From this return, she said he told her, would come ample funds to repay her. But she never got anything back, she said—not even answers to her letters.

Clarence Stomp of Riverdale testified that he had worked for the foundation when it was located on Randolph st. Carruthers then was dabbling in two products, Nan-Gene, a shampoo, and Happy Hearts, a laxative. Stomp said he bought a bottle of Nan-Gene.

"What kind of a shampoo was it?" Judge Sullivan asked.

"I don't think it was much good," Stomp replied. "It wouldn't 'fuzz' up."

STARVATION PLEA WINS FREEDOM.

Charles Behning, 30, of 5627 N. Mulligan av., pleaded yesterday that he was ill and his family starving when he stole four chickens from the garage of George Provesal, 83, of 5308 N. Nagle av. Provesal withdrew his complaint in Shakespeare av. court and accepted Behning's offer of $4 in payment.

TONS OF MEAT LOST BECAUSE TWO FACE DRAFT

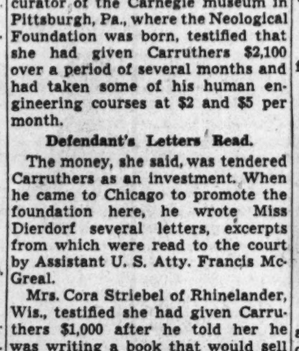
Sam Green, who runs a live stock farm on route 1, Harvard, Ill., is going out of business.

Arthur Green.

He started the year with 1,000 head of cattle and 1,000 hogs. Then his normal labor force of 10 dwindled to his son, Arthur, 18, and a hired man, Melvin Bailey, 24. Arthur has been placed in 1-A in the draft and the hired man expects to be called.

Because he is thus compelled to liquidate his live stock before they have attained maximum weight, the nation is losing tons of meat, Green said yesterday. His cattle weigh from 900 to 1,100 pounds each instead of the usual 1,200 to 1,400 pounds, and the hogs weigh from 150 to 170 pounds each instead of the usual 800 to 400 pounds.

MEN



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The No. 1 choice of the Armed Forces.
25¢ at drug counters
THE ONE AND ONLY CHAP STICK

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is a disease . . . which responds to treatment

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"Mom never says anything about how I dress since I found these old snapshots of her wearing flappy galoshes.

Cold?—No!

(Story in adjoining column.)

[TRIBUNE Photo.]
JIMMY PAPAJESKI.

BAREFOOT BOY, 3, TAKES STROLL AS CROWD SHIVERS

People passing 3016 Madison st. yesterday afternoon shivered with astonishment to see a 3 year old boy unconcernedly walking barefooted in the cold. The youngster was Jimmy Papajeski, son of Pvt. Wallace Papajeski, 28, who is in camp in Texas, and Mrs. Ann Papajeski, who lives with her three children in a third floor back apartment at the Madison st. address.

Jimmy slipped outside while she was away, his mother explained. But, anyhow, she said, he hasn't any shoes. He had two pairs, but he threw one shoe of each pair into the stove and had left two right shoes or maybe two lefts—his mother didn't know which.

However, he doesn't seem to feel the cold, she said, and neither do the other two youngsters, Carol Ann, 5, and Billy, 7.

ROBBED OF $75 IN HALLWAY.

Two Negroes, one armed with a knife, held him up in the hallway of a building at 6152 Eberhart av. and robbed him of $75, John Klabenow, 5703 Union av., a laundry driver, told police yesterday.

V.F.W. SUPPORT GIVEN TRIBUNE'S ESSAY CONTEST

The department of Illinois of the Veterans of Foreign Wars has called the attention of its 215 posts to THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE'S "Citizens of Tomorrow" history essay contest for high school students and has requested post officers to get word to V. F. W. members' sons and daughters who are qualified to enter.

"It is to be hoped and expected that the sons and daughter of the V. F. W., who by birth and upbringing have a natural patriotic background, will see fit to compete in this contest," said Oscar E. Carlstrom, department of Illinois commander.

The contest is open to high school students of Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Wisconsin, and Iowa.

The prizes are one war bond of $500 maturity value, one of $100, and five of $50. Essays are limited to 500 words and may be on any one of the following subjects: "The Pilgrims," "The Causes of the American Revolution," "The Declaration of Independence," "The Constitution of the United States," "The Settlement of the Middle West," "Abraham Lincoln," "The Emancipation Proclamation," "Ulysses S. Grant," "America's Part in the First World War," "American Neutrality, 1939-'41."

Essays must be typewritten and double spaced on one side of the paper only. A sealed envelope must be attached, giving the name, age, and address of the writer and the name and location of his high school. Essays must be addressed to Philip Maxwell, Principal of the Air, "Citizens of Tomorrow," Chicago Tribune, Chicago 11, Ill., and must reach Tribune Tower by 6 p. m. March 1.

OPA WINS $849 JUDGMENT.

The office of price administration yesterday obtained a consent judgment for $849 and an injunction against the W. S. Broude company, 222 N. Bank dr., after filing suit in federal District court, before Judge Philip L. Sullivan, charging sales of mirror frames at prices above OPA ceilings.

BRAGNO WINES
RIVERBANK, CALIFORNIA

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Cold Preparations as directed

Come to us for immediate FINANCIAL HELP whenever you are short of MONEY!

Loans $10 to $300
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202 S. State St., Cor. Adams, Century Bldg., Rm. 301 Telephone WABash 2994
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4806 West Madison St., Near Cicero Next to Walgreen Tel. MANsfield 4211
SOUTH-SIDE
758 E. 79th St., Cor. Cottage Grove Ave., Rm. 206, 2nd Fl. Tel. RADcliffe 6500
SOUTH CHICAGO
9113 S. Commercial Avenue, Lincoln Building, Room 10 Tel. REGent 6220
BLUE ISLAND
13018 South Western Avenue, Ground Floor Tel. Dial Operator, Blue Island 86
HARVEY
164 East 154th Street, Second Floor, opp. J. C. Penney Dept. Store Tel. Harvey 814

[ADVERTISMENT]

KIDNEYS MUST REMOVE EXCESS ACIDS
Help 15 Miles of Kidney Tubes Flush Out Poisonous Waste

If you have an excess of acids in your blood; your 15 miles of kidney tubes may be overworked. These tiny filters and tubes are working day and night to help Nature rid your system of excess acids and poisonous waste.

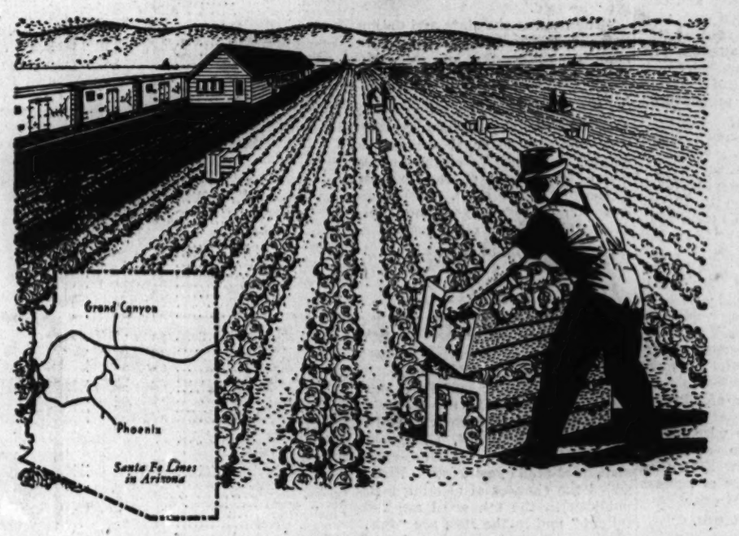
When disorder of kidney function permits poisonous matter to remain in your blood, it may cause nagging backache, rheumatic pains, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, getting up nights, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, headaches and dizziness. Frequent or scanty passages with smarting and burning sometimes shows there is something wrong with your kidneys or bladder.

Kidneys may need help the same as bowels; so ask your druggist for Doan's Pills, used successfully by millions for over 40 years. They give happy relief and will help the 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonous waste from your blood. Get Doan's Pills.

SAVE A BUNDLE!

Waste paper is desperately needed to pack food, plasma, ammunition. Save a bundle a week and save a boy's life.

"Vitamin Valley" of Arizona


Grand Canyon
Phoen

TEN WOMEN GET 'VACATION'; 500 MEN END STRIKE

Goss Contract Dispute to Be Arbitrated.

Ten women went "on vacation" yesterday from their jobs with the Goss Printing Press company, 1535 S. Paulina st., in a display of reverse chivalry that sent 500 men back to work.

The "vacation" ended a strike which began last Thursday, when the women balked at giving up their bench burring work in the plant to make room for men laid off after completion of specified production schedules. The men in question, according to the company, are machinists whose skill is not required for what the women were doing. The union has charged that the company paid the women less than the union scale of $1.25 an hour for doing work for which the men would be paid the top scale.

Contract Clause Issue.

J. A. Riggs, works manager, said the women had been permitted to remain on their jobs because "by the union's contract with the company women were assured jobs for the duration of the war." Union spokesmen, however, held that the contract provided that women could be hired or retained for only one year after the contract date in 1942.

This point is to be arbitrated while the women workers do their homework. A company spokesman said last night he believed the union and the company would reach a settlement within four or five days. The arbitrators are representatives of district 8 of the International Association of Machinists [AFL] and of the company.

All the women emphasized they were not going job hunting. They said, in effect, that they had responded to the call to women to go into war work and to stay on one job, as advised by "all those people who make speeches."

Vows to Stick on Job.

One woman said: "You're supposed to stick to one job. Then the union says get out. Why, this plant is like home. And, anyway, we're all union members, paid up at $1.50 a month just like the men, along with that $5 initiation fee and the quarters they come around mooching every so often.

"If we've been put out of a war plant, why, then, according to the union, the war must be over. Why go to another plant?"

The women said there were about 15 or 18 originally involved, but only 10 elected to stay on the job. They said that a union committeeman refused to let them punch their cards last Thursday. At the plant personnel office they were given permission to work. When they asked for an explanation from the union representatives at the plant and at the machinists' hall, 113 S. Ashland blvd., they were invited just to "get out" of the Goss plant, tho the union offered to send them to other jobs for less money, they said.

BREAK IN COLD DUE TOMORROW; SNOW IN OFFING

The cold spell that swept the middlewest yesterday and dropped Chicago temperatures 12 degrees to 15 of a degree above zero in the morning will continue today, Forecaster G. L. Canaday predicted. Possible light snows also are in the offing.

Tomorrow the weather may warm up a bit, but it still will be chilly with moderate winds.

Temperatures ranged down to 14 below in Montana and three below in Wisconsin as the cold wave settled over the midwest. In Miami, Fla., the mercury dropped to 53 above, said the weather bureau. The west coast has been suffering from drouth, while the east coast has been getting a record amount of precipitation, the bureau said.

The city entered its 53d consecutive day with 4.8 inches or more of snow on the ground, doubling the previous record, which was 26 days when there was one inch or more of snow.

WAR SPENDING UP; 51 BILLIONS FOR 7 MONTHS

Washington, D. C., Jan. 30 (AP).—The government's war spending will total about $51,000,000,000 in the first seven months of the present fiscal year, compared with $49,000,000,000 in the same period last year.

An analysis of daily treasury statements showed today that if war spending shows the usual seasonal increase in the spring, spending for the fiscal year 1945 will exceed the budget estimate of $88,000,000,000.

James H. Platt Named for Red Cross War Post

James H. Platt has been appointed chairman of the promotion committee of the 1945 Red Cross war fund campaign, Martin H. Kennelly, general chairman, announced yesterday. Platt has been director of advertising and public relations for the Kraft Cheese company since 1923.

The Inquiring Camera Girl

BY MARYON ZYLSTRA

[The Tribune will pay $5 for each interesting question submitted by a reader and used by The Tribune. Today's question was submitted by Mrs. Irene Blatt, New York City.]

THE QUESTION.

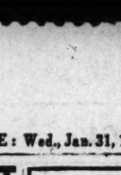
Did you ever get so accustomed to a nuisance that you missed it when it was gone?

WHERE ASKED.

Marquette building, 140 N. Dearborn st.

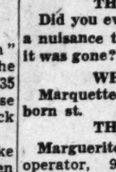
THE ANSWERS.

Marguerite Hadlow, switchboard operator, 923 E. 61st st.—Anybody who wears nail polish knows what a nuisance it is. Nevertheless, I take the time to paint each nail carefully because once or twice I've gone without it and felt as tho I weren't properly dressed. Putting on nail polish is a rather enjoyable nuisance.



Ted Kelly, switchman, 6939 N. Paulina st.—Whenever I saw a certain old man approaching me with a woeful look in his eye, before he could open his mouth, I would say, "I know, you want 30 or 40 cents. You'll pay it all back some day." He was a philosopher of a sort, and he died a penniless, friendly old man.

Mrs. Ralph T. Sullivan, bookkeeper, 117 S. Kenilworth av., Oak Park—My husband leaves ashes everywhere but in the ash trays, and hardly ever hangs up his clothes. He went on a business trip, and I never missed a nuisance so much in my life. I'm so happy to have him home now I don't care that he isn't particular.



Shirley Soltwisch, clerk, 4231 Blanchan st., Congress Park—Anyone who has a 17 year old brother will understand that there can't be a bigger nuisance at times. He's constantly playing tricks on me. But when he went away on his vacation I was so lonesome for him I couldn't wait until he came home.

Audrey Schroeder, comptometer operator, 829 S. 21st av., Maywood—No one in our family particularly liked our wire haired terrier, and I was stuck with the job of taking him for a walk each night. How I dreaded it! So we gave the dog to a friend. I found myself with time on my hands, and actually missed the mutt.

Grace Warnock, clerk, 7620 S. Clyde av.—My greatest annoyance when I was going to school was home work. With all my studies I didn't have enough time to do the many things I wanted to do. Now I'm thru school. I envy those students every time I see them carrying home an arm load of books and dreading it.

TEEN AGE GANG SLUGS AND ROBS IN TWO SHIFTS

Eight young hoodlums who worked in shifts to snatch purses and assault residents of the northwest side confessed to North av. police yesterday, and said that they averaged about $15 a victim, "but more often it was only $10, and sometimes only 15 cents."

Detective Barney Reilly, said the gang worked in quartets and changed personnel after each robbery in order to escape detection and to "give each other a rest."

If the victim were a woman, one youth grabbed her arms, another struck her, and the third grabbed her purse, while a fourth stood by as a lookout, police said.

William Babcock, 21, of 955 N. Ashland av., told police that he was forced to remain with the gang because of their threats. Confessed leader of the gang, Reilly said, is Philip [Bow Wow] Kujewa, 17, of 1740 N. Seeley av.

The juveniles were taken to the juvenile home, but will be returned to North Avenue police station today for a show up. Held without charge are Edward Lesniewzy, 16, of 1848 North av.; Joseph Wasz, 15, of 1838 Iowa st.; Frank [Spaghetti] Di Cosola, 15, of 1657 Erie st.; Anthony Costello, 16, of 1941 N. Wolcott av.; Eugene Burghart, 15, of 1549 Milwaukee av., and Robert Tibbs, 15, of 1835 North av.

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Sport & Lounge Sweaters

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Fine Woolen SWEATERS

Slip over and button coat style. Whether you choose the part wool or the all wool sweater you will find the best material available woven to give you a sweater of smart appearance. Sizes 36-46. 4.98

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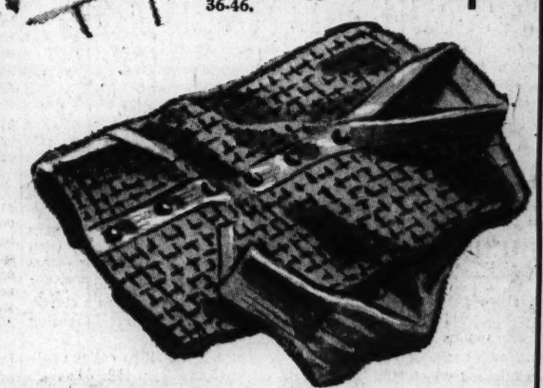
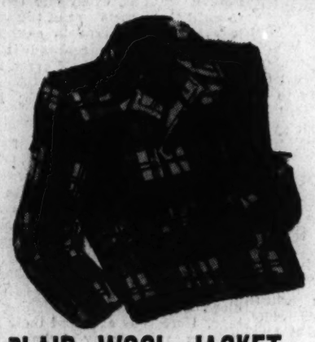
Large selection of regular or slack length hose of part wool, rayon and cotton. Plain, clocked or mixed patterns. In all sizes.



BOYS' COATS AND JACKETS



PLAID WOOL JACKET

Plaid wool jacket with fly front; two slash pockets and one open top pocket. Large turnup collar. Woven of 33 oz. water repellent plaid mackinaw fabrics. All boys' sizes. 4.49

Reversible Fingertip COATS 7.95

A really nifty fingertip coat that can be worn in any kind of weather. Has deep, comfortable pockets on each side. It's a real knockout for school with stitched cuffs and a fly front. In all boys' sizes.

LINED PLAID MACKINAW

Sold formerly at 7.65. Made of finest 33 oz. plaid mackinaw cloth for greater warmth. Double breasted style with half belt in back. Two flap and two slash pockets with large turnup collar. In all boys' sizes. 6.99

Wool Lined Gabardine JACKET 7.95

Fine gabardine jacket with full wool plaid body lining. Two large slash pockets. Zipper front. For work, school or around the house. In sizes 8-18.

Fraternity Prep FINGERTIP COATS Buy on Sears Easy Payment Plan 14.50

Our finest Fingertip coat of solid color pile fabric treated to repel wind, rain, and snow. Two comfortable slash pockets, button fly front. Stitching around cuffs and bottom. Quilted rayon lining. Sizes 8-18.

To the prices quoted approximately 2% will be added to cover Illinois Retailers' Occupational Tax expense.

100% All Wool PLAID MACKINAW Buy on Sears Easy Payment Plan 13.95

Fine, 100% all wool plaid mackinaw of closely woven fabric. Double breasted with half belt in back. Two slash and two flap pockets. Fully rayon lined. Sizes 36-48.

Sheepskin Lined MOLESKIN COAT Buy on Sears Easy Payment Plan 12.95

Heavy, seal brown moleskin coat with sheepskin lining; double breasted style and all around belt; large seal brown lambskin collar. Two muff and two flap pockets. Blanket lined sleeves. Sizes 36-48.

Navy Type Pea COATS Buy on Sears Easy Payment Plan 13.95

Woven of blue 100% reprocessed wool Melton cloth. Double breasted style and button front; large high collar with notched lapels. Two slash and two flap pockets. Sizes 36-48.

Sheepskin Lined VEST 5.45

Men's vest of brown moleskin with shell sheepskin lining. Button front and two roomy pockets. Sizes 36-48.

LADIES' OVERNIGHT CASE 11.95 Plus 20% Fed. Excise Tax

All basswood box, covered with water repellant canvas and equipped with topgrain leather binding. This case is beautifully lined and has three pocket folds to hold your essentials. Sturdy built-in hardware for your convenience. You can easily pack your overnight necessities in this smart traveling bag. Beauty and practicability combined. Sturdy locks and bottom studs. 21 inch size.

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Chicago Daily Tribune
THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

FOUNDED JUNE 10, 1847

12 ★★ WEDNESDAY, JAN. 31, 1945.

ENTERED AS SECOND CLASS MATTER MAY 14, 1903, AT THE POSTOFFICE AT CHICAGO, ILL., UNDER ACT OF MARCH 3, 1879.

All unsolicited articles, manuscripts, letters, and pictures sent to The Tribune are sent at the owner's risk, and The Tribune company expressly repudiates any liability or responsibility for their safe custody or return.

VETERANS AND UNIONS.

The draft act says that a conscript who held a permanent job is entitled to get it back or to have a job of "equal pay, status, and seniority" when he leaves the service. Dan Tobin, head of the Teamsters' union, says that the draft act is a lot of mallarkey if the job the veteran formerly held is now held by a member of Tobin's union possessing greater seniority. He disagrees diametrically with Director Hershey of the draft, who says the veteran otherwise qualified is entitled to his old job irrespective of seniority.

Mr. Tobin says that the union has laws and a constitution of its own which it must obey. "For instance," he says, "we cannot strike out all forms of initiation in order to admit to membership men in the service who were never members of our union." This seems to mean that in Mr. Tobin's view the veteran who was a nonunion worker can't have the job he held before entering the service if, while he was fighting, the Teamsters' union has organized that job. In Mr. Tobin's view the federal statute is a trivial pronouncement, wholly outweighed by the majesty of so-called laws promulgated by his union.

This question of seniority rights will be purely academic if Mr. Roosevelt's campaign promise of 60,000,000 jobs is kept. Mr. Tobin was active in the Roosevelt campaign. He was head of the labor division of the Democratic party and some of his goons were such ardent proponents of the fourth term that they slugged a couple of naval officers who were disinclined to give three cheers for the commander in chief. Mr. Tobin, however, dismisses the 60,000,000 jobs abruptly. "We are not living in dreams," he says, "nor are we going to be deluded by political promises made during campaigns."

Some of the veterans are already back seeking to reclaim their old jobs. They are at a considerable disadvantage because they are relatively few in number and most of them have been discharged because of ill health or wounds. The real friction will come later when there may be fewer jobs to go around and the discharged veterans will outnumber the total membership of all the labor unions in the country. If the unions act as Tobin is doing and try to hold on to the jobs for their present membership, the veterans will naturally be forced to organize to protect themselves. They will undoubtedly have public sentiment on their side.

There is no reason, however, why there should be conflict between war veterans as such and union members as such. There are a few employers in this country who undoubtedly hope and believe on the basis of their hopes that they are going to be able to use returning veterans to curb or break the power of labor organizations. These men are stupid and shortsighted. To the extent that the labor union is a good thing for a working man, the discharged veteran ought to be on the side of the unions as soon as he takes off his uniform, because he then becomes a working man.

Misguided employers aren't going to be able to antagonize him against unions. The only people who can do that are the union people themselves. Some of them, of course, are doing it right now with their strikes and slowdowns in war plants. The resentment that this is causing in the army will be nothing, however, compared with the resentment which will be aroused if unions try to maintain employe monopolies at the expense of veterans, a great many of whom consider rightly that they have a legal claim to jobs.

Mr. Tobin, with his gabble about his inviolable laws and union constitution, seems to be trying to pick a fight with discharged veterans. If he is, he will undoubtedly get it. No union and no employer can make a valid contract to ignore a federal statute.

UNDOING THE DAMAGE.

The allies have begun showering German lines on the western front with pamphlets explaining that unconditional surrender, as demanded by Mr. Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill, will not be as tough as it sounds. The pamphlets said that it "would not mean that Germans who surrender would be at the mercy of the victorious side," but that they would "be under the protection of the Geneva convention and would be treated with fairness" so as to insure them "the possibility for normal peace time development as members of the European family of nations."

These fair words were addressed to the foe after Harry Hopkins, Mr. Roosevelt's alter ego, had hotfooted it over to see Mr. Churchill as advance man for the next big three meeting. It may be inferred that Mr. Roosevelt had whispered to Harry and he had whispered to Mr. Churchill that they had got off on the wrong foot in talking big at Casablanca two years ago.

The "unconditional surrender" demand formulated there had encouraged Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau to voice his own conception of the terms, and this in turn had provided Propaganda Minister Goebbels with his most potent arguments in bolstering the German will to resist. Goebbels said that the Morgenthau plan to strip Germany of its industry was a design to reduce the nation to a potato patch, and that the whole allied approach to the peace was to enslave all Germans. The German flight across France was transformed by this propaganda into the most bitter resistance at the west wall.

Mr. Roosevelt, whenever the doctrine of unconditional surrender was called into question, stubbornly reaffirmed the formula, as if it possessed some mystic potency known only to himself. Mr. Churchill, in his last report to parliament Jan. 18, took pains to put the onus of authorship on Mr. Roosevelt, and then tried to soften up the terms a little.

"The principle of unconditional surrender," said he, "was proclaimed by the President of the United States at Casablanca and I indorsed it there on behalf of this country." While standing by the Casablanca declaration, Mr. Churchill said, he felt impelled to say to Germany that enforcement of the terms "in no way relieves the victorious powers of all their obligations to humanity, or of their duties as civilized and Christian nations." He coupled that with the threat that the Germans would suffer worse during 1945 if they continued to resist than they would in any peace.

The pamphlets being showered on Germany imply a belated recognition that all the cards of psychological warfare have been misplayed to date, and that the only return on the vainglorious phrase conceived at Casablanca has been the loss of thousands of American lives. While German resistance has been crumbling before the Russians, the German army continued to offer the most bitter resistance along the Siegfried line. Mr. Roosevelt's sudden decision to lower his voice and try to overcome German fears carries more than a suggestion that he is concerned lest he be deprived of his conqueror's role by having Stalin beat him to imposing the terms.

THESE ARE OUR OWN.

Information reaching Gen. MacArthur's forces thru the Japanese lines is that the distress of the million or more Filipino civilians in Manila is extreme, because of the Japanese army's confiscation of food supplies for its own use and the disruption of transport on the island, incident to the war. Restaurants in Manila are reported to be serving dog and cat meat, and rice, the staple cereal, is virtually unobtainable.

This condition, if it exists, imposes a problem on the United States. Distress among the Filipinos has to be relieved and relieved promptly the moment Manila is liberated, which we all hope will be soon. The job demands speed above everything else. The food ships ought to be right with the battle fleet when it again steams past Corregidor. The task will not be of long duration. The Philippines are more than self-supporting with regard to food. All of their food imports before the war amounted to little more than $20,000,000 worth a year, and were more than balanced by food exports.

Starvation probably is confined to Manila and a few other cities since the rural population, like peasants everywhere, has managed to eat in spite of Jap deprivations. Once normal communications are restored the islands can feed themselves.

Feeding the Philippines takes priority over any other relief program. The Filipinos haven't elaborate propaganda organizations in this country. They shouldn't need one. They are our own people. We have a moral duty to care for them first and we likewise must look out for them in our own self-interest.

Arthur Veysey of THE TRIBUNE reported the other day the existence of a guerrilla organization, half political and half military, which calls itself Hukbalahapas, which in the Tagalog dialect of Luzon means "peoples' army who fight Japan." Its program calls not only for the expulsion of the Japanese but as well for the extinction of American influence in the Philippines and for breaking up of the large plantations into small peasant holdings. Just how important this organization is nobody knows yet, but the one thing that could stimulate its growth would be the failure of this country to prevent starvation in Manila after the Japs are driven out. We are pledged to get out of the Philippines but we are not going to get out of the western Pacific. If we are to maintain military and naval power in that area we need Filipino friendship as much as the Filipinos need our support and help.

Feeding the Philippines is not a job which can be entrusted to the bungling social workers of UNRRA. The army should do it, even if it means some sacrifice of immediate military effort against Japan. The prime necessity obviously is shipping. The ships must be made available. They should be taking on their cargoes now.

IT WORKED AT TRENTON IN 1776, TOO.

The account of the jump-off of the American 1st army in its new attack on the Siegfried line showed that George Washington's tactics are still good. The forces of Lt. Gen. Hodges sprang a surprise attack at 4 a. m. in a blizzard which piled drifts seven feet deep. The German garrisons were caught sleeping and startled prisoners said they didn't believe anybody would attack in such weather.

The Hessians asleep at Trenton, N. J., on Dec. 26, 1776, after a big Christmas celebration, didn't think that Washington would attack, either. He had to cross the Delaware in terrible weather and the floating ice made it an almost impossible job. The troops then had a march of nine miles thru a hailstorm. The preparations were carefully made. "A profound silence to be enjoined," read Washington's order, "and no man to quit the ranks on pain of death." So, silently, did the 1st division come down upon the sleeping Germans on the German frontier northeast of St. Vith.

There was the same outcome in these two surprises so far apart in time. Washington took Trenton, killing 30 of the British garrison, among them the commander, Col. Rall, and capturing the remainder, 32 officers and 886 men, at a cost to himself of two privates frozen to death during the night march and two officers and one private wounded. The 1st army advanced two miles and captured four towns.

Surprise still works in war. After the way it worked against us at Pearl Harbor, it is encouraging to know that our commanders are making it work for us.

The problems of peace look every bit as tough as any connected with war. Already the question is asked: "What will the Stockholm rumor factories convert to?"—Detroit News.

The morning line of bookies applying for war plant jobs should contain quite a few odds specimens.—Washington Evening Star.

Test Your Horse Sense

By Dr. George W. Crane

Select the answers which you consider best. The last problem counts five points. Then look for the correct answers below.

1. Honey is produced by which one of the following groups? **School Colony Bevy Shoal**
2. The word "fungo" should make one think of a **Bat Mallet Rake Racket**
3. Which one of these words is inappropriate in this general grouping?
   Volt Therm Cycle Ohm
4. A panorama is usually associated with which one of these?
   Ship Jail Mountain top Submarine
5. Which one of these indicates the least premeditation? **Murder Assassination Homicide Manslaughter**
6. Try to match the various sporting terms listed in the left hand column below with the games or sports to which they usually refer. You are entitled to one point for each correct judgment.

[a] Spare	**[v] Basketball**
[b] Offside	**[w] Bowling**
[c] Double play	**[x] Tennis**
[d] Love Fifteen	**[y] Baseball**
[e] Personal	**[z] Football**

Score yourself as follows: 0-2, poor; 3-6, average; 7-8, superior; 9-10, very superior. [Note—The last question counts five points.]

[Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.: Copyright: By The Chicago Tribune.]

ANSWERS.

1. Colony. 2. Bat. 3. Therm. 4. Mountain top. 5. Manslaughter. 6. [a] Spare—Bowling [w]. [b] Offside—Football [z]. [c] Double play—Baseball [y]. [d] Love 15—Tennis [x]. [e] Personal—Basketball [v].

A LINE O' TYPE OR TWO

Hew to the Line, let the quips fall where they may.

Reg. U. S. Pat. Office

BOOKMEN'S JOURNEY.

Two quiet, scholarly Englishmen, war-worn altho of civilian status, spent the last week in Chicago on a mission of importance, but were unobserved by a vigilant press that meets all trains in search of movie actresses. They were figures of distinction in the intellectual world, but they had no publicity agent. One was Sir John Forsdyke, director of the British museum; the other, Dr. Henry Thomas, who serves that great repository of learning and art under the charming title of Keeper of the Printed Books.

* * *

The purpose of their American sojourn is to acquire firsthand impressions of modern library architecture. Post-war building in England will run strongly to libraries as well as to dwellings, churches, and war memorials, for there have been heavy casualties among the book stacks in a number of cities. The British museum itself, presenting a massive Ionic portico to the hasty glances of American tourists wondering about the location of Sherlock Holmes' place of business, suffered a loss of 150,000 volumes when one of its wings was bombed and burned in the great blitz.

* * *

As a museum, covering fields of collections that have separate housing in this country, the British is among the world's most celebrated. As a library, its pre-war rating was among the Big Three of Europe, and probably first. Its rivals were the National in Paris and the Royal in Munich. For a piece of fiction that employs it as background, try the short story "Enoch Soames," in Max Beerbohm's "Seven Men."

* * *

The two librarians forgathered with their Chicago kind, of course. They were surprised to find that a room in the public library was dedicated to Thomas Hughes, in memory of his part in founding the institution after the fire of 1871. Among the 20,000 books then given to Chicago by the English committee headed by Hughes, they saw and handled two with Queen Victoria's autograph—"The Early Years of the Prince Consort," by Theodore Martin [a command performance], and "Leaves from a Journal in the Highlands," written by Victoria and privately published.

* * *

Their surprise was complete, however, when they were served cheese at dinner in the Cliff Dwellers club. They hadn't tasted it for five years.

SONG FOR WINTER.

Winter is easier, I think;
One is more content
To let the long and stormy
Nights slip by, spent
With book or pattern
By the hearthside of a fire.
Winter is easier, I think,
On the heart's desire.

Winter is easier, I know;
Winter I can stand
This vast and lonely longing
Just to touch your hand.
But when the first violets
Bloom . . . O, my dear,
I hope that Spring
Will be late this year.

The Youngest Allen.

A Fine View of the Canyon.

Linemaster: Roy Engel errs when he says [Jan. 23] his family entertained company with a "stereopticon," which was a glorified magic lantern used in connection with missionary lectures at the church. What he used was a stereoscope, with its magnificent three-dimension views of the Grand Canyon.

Big brother earned his way thru college selling 'scopes and views to the farm folk of southern Michigan. A village of the region was named Athens, and one of his sets of pictures covered the ruins of ancient Athens. A potential customer protested once, "I've been to Athens lots of times, and there ain't nothin' like this over there." Casual.

THE GULLIBLE GROUND HOG.

(A Brookfield Ballad.)

The ground hog legend's very old
And yet one moral's still untold;
Unscientific, I admit,
However there's much truth in it.
If harmless shadows scare him so
He takes a nose dive down below
For six more weeks in dungeons dim—
Then summer cannot come for him!
Life has its shadows and its sun
And we may look at either one,
So if you'd end your winter's night,
Eschew the dark and face the light!

Quizzicuss.

To supply atmosphere for the war zone city of Poznan, also known as Posen: Born there were Edmund Kasper Jarecki, Cook county judge for 25 years; Anthony Czarnecki, former U. S. collector of customs and Chicago newspaper man, and Field Marshal Paul von Hindenburg of World War I., later president of the German republic. J. A. L.

VERSES UNDERNEATH THE BOUGH.

Some for the Glories of This World, and some
Sigh for the Prophet's Paradise to come;
Ah, take the Dog; let all to Blazes go,
Nor heed the rumble of a distant Drum!

Bobby Burns Up.

The Belgian bulge reminds me of that old quackery, "The operation was successful but the patient died." The Count of Clasticono.

From Elliott to Avery to Wallace, the news goes 'round and around. CHARLES COLLINS.

Friend of the Yanks

[Advice and assistance on draft and military questions and problems of dependents of service men and veterans is given here, or by mail if a stamped envelope is sent. Personal advice and assistance are given veterans by appointment.]

J. D. B. asks: "Is there any rating open in the services for an experienced surveyor?"

Yes, in the navy Seabees. For the first class rate, the enlisted man must be able to run transit for all types of surveying, make accurate field notes on level and transit work, and make accurate maps and profiles from field notes. He also must know line and grade work and computation of cuts and fills, and he must have supervisory ability. The second class rate also is open. To determine whether you can qualify for either, visit the navy Seabee recruiting station, 321 Plymouth ct.

C. R. H. asks: "How does the veterans administration arrive at its figure or percentage of disability rating?"

Disability ratings are based, as far as practicable, on the average reduction in earning capacity compared with the reduction in earning capacity resulting from similar injuries occurring in civilian occupations. The impairment of earning capacity in each individual case does not enter into the computation, only the percentage he is disabled.

HOW TO KEEP WELL

by Dr. Irving S. Cutter

To the limit of space, questions pertaining to the prevention of disease will be answered. Personal replies will be made under proper limitations, when return stamped envelope is inclosed. Dr. Cutter will not make diagnoses or prescribe for individual diseases.

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LUMPS DUE TO COLD WEATHER.

A FEW weeks ago a mother asked about a peculiar, firm lump which arose suddenly on the upper portion of the cheek of her 6 year old son. She explained that there had been no accident; no blow. The lad was not suffering from a cold or an infection of any sort. She did relate, however, that the child was fond of outdoor play and that the weather had been quite severe.

I was glad to reply that the condition is not ominous; that it is somewhat allied to chilblains; and that it is due to exposure to cold. These hard areas frequently appear beneath the skin on the cheeks, shoulders, below the chin, and on other regions of the body. They are not dangerous and will usually present themselves after a few days of activity in inclement weather.

We are dealing with an innocent lesion, insofar as health is concerned, but one which may be alarming if the cause is not understood. The thickened oval to round blemish will feel solid to the touch and may be swollen slightly. It is often mistaken for a tumor because its texture is so different from the surrounding tissue. On the other hand, there is no tenderness and no pain. In other words, the little one will not complain of discomfort.

What has happened? The region has become so chilled that the contraction of the blood channels, without actual freezing, has robbed the layers of fat beneath the surface of their circulation. The temporary absence of nutriment leads to realignment of the oily particles, which behave as tho some substance like wax had been injected. In other words, the subcutaneous fat has been injured.

It is not exactly chilblains because, in that malady, the blood vessels of the cuticle are involved primarily—dilated — with the result that the blemishes take on a deep blush. Neither is it the same ailment which may attack young women whose legs are thinly clad and who develop a type of thickening and hardening of the epidermis.

The characteristic signs of the disorder are rapid onset, the trouble coming to a head within 24 to 48 hours, but requiring weeks for recovery. Later studies of the tissue reveal an increase in the deposit of scarlike material which may leave the area not quite so supple and elastic as it was before.

Some writers will relate that the infiltration feels hard as wood and, now and then, a physician will share the general concern, assuming that he is dealing with a beginning abscess. But there is no temperature, no rise in the white cell count—merely a discoloration. Why children are more susceptible than those who are older is not clear. Apparently the capillaries are more easily contracted to the point where temporary blocking will destroy them.

At any rate, there is no reason for anxiety and there is nothing to do about it. The little cherub will recover. The lumps will vanish spontaneously within a few weeks.

MILK SICKNESS, OR TREMBLES.

Mrs. R. writes: I have heard that Abraham Lincoln's mother died from drinking milk. Could this be true?

REPLY.

Yes, but you did not hear enough. The cows which produced this particular milk had previously eaten white snakeroot, a poisonous plant. Modern farmers are alert to this menace and take proper precautions.

SLOW PROCESS.

H. F. writes: How long does it take to cure St. Vitus' dance?

REPLY.

The average duration is six weeks, altho some symptoms may persist for many months. Recurrences are not unusual. This emphasizes the importance of building resistance to the highest possible point. Chorea is not a disease to be trifled with.

SICK POLLY.

A. S. writes: Can parrots become ill?

REPLY.

Yes. Psittacosis is an infectious disease of birds, particularly parrots. It is characterized by diarrhea, loss of appetite, and ruffling of feathers. Occasionally, this malady is transmitted to man, with serious consequences. The cause is a virus.

Test Your Facts

Below each of the following questions are listed three answers. Make your choice, see the correct answers below and mark your score:

1. What was the distinguishing feature of the battle of the Monitor and the Merrimac? [a] It was the first time a Confederate and Union ship had met. [b] It was the first battle between armored warships. [c] It was the first time oil had been used as a fuel in a fighting vessel.
2. What is the plural of son-in-law? [a] Son-in-laws. [b] Sons-in-law? [c] Sons-in-laws.
3. What Vice President of the United States was a violinist and composer of note? [a] Charles W. Fairbanks. [b] Calvin Coolidge. [c] Charles G. Dawes.
4. How large is a kangaroo at birth? [a] Six or seven inches. [b] Twelve or 13 inches. [c] One or two inches.

ANSWERS.

1. [b] It was the first battle between armored warships. 2. [b] Sons-in-law. 3. [c] Charles G. Dawes. 4. [c] One or two inches.

THE TOOL

I'VE GOT ANOTHER LITTLE JOB FOR YOU TO DO—
PLANNED SCARCITY
WASHINGTON BUROCRACY
REGIMENTATION
SCHEMES TO GAIN MORE AND MORE CONTROL OVER THE PEOPLE

Front Views & Profiles

By MARCIA WINN

Fire on Sunday.

Forty miles due north of Chicago, as the gulls of Lake Michigan fly it, is the hamlet of Lake Bluff, a picturesque blend of wooded, deep ravines, haughty mansions, and little wooden summer houses left from the days 80 years ago when the site was a Methodist camping ground. The highway signs give its population as 1,500, but the proximity of the naval training center at Great Lakes has brought a war time overflow of 500. These have tumbled into every spare bedroom in town, and at such a rate that in some homes the occupants have to make appointments for a bath, and into the old summer houses, which are fine in summer but without heat in winter.

Even so, life flowed along with a measure of its former calm and serenity until 11 o'clock last Sunday morning, when one of the little summer houses, occupied by a sailor and his wife, caught fire. The sailor raced to the telephone and called the town operator. Ten minutes later a man across the road noticed the blazing roof. He, too, called the operator. "I know," she wailed, "but I can't get anybody to answer at the fire department." The fire department has a chair, a telephone, a truck, a siren, and a volunteer force. To dispatch the truck, the force must be on it. To summon the force, the siren must be sounded. To sound the siren, the telephone must be answered. It was 12 o'clock on the head when the siren was sounded, but . . . every one thought it was the noon siren from Lake Forest. That is, every one thought so until those members of the volunteer force who were in church in their best clothes realized it was Sunday and the Lake Forest siren did not sound on Sunday. Then the word raced thru the church: Fire! Fire! Fire!

Some of the volunteers headed home to change their clothes. Others raced uptown to the business district, where the fire truck was held until all were on it. It was 12:20 when the last volunteer took a firm grip on the ladder and the asthmatic old truck wheezed on its way. Off the firemen raced, the townspeople pursuing them, to a fire hydrant a block away from the burning cottage. Here they attached their hose. It was the wrong hydrant, the wrong corner. They started over again, drove around the block to get the proper corner, and went into action.

The first intrepid fire fighter was the man who worked the chemical extinguisher. He had come straight from church. Grasping the extinguisher in one hand, he scaled the roof and began to squirt. At this moment his wife arrived on the scene. "Charley, Charley!" she shrieked. "You get right down off that roof! You'll ruin your new suit." But Charley was adamant and did ruin his suit.

Others, armed with axes, went into a frenzy of hole chopping. Still others ventured into the burning house to rescue furniture. The sailor, who was ill and awaiting an operation, hopped around in his pajamas, making weak exclamations. When it was all over, it turned out he had been trying to say he wished they would get his and his wife's clothes and their money first. The firemen did not, but they carefully carried out a small stove complete with a blazing wood fire. They set this down gently in the center of the sidewalk, where its wood crackled merrily.

And that's about all there was to the fire in Lake Bluff except that the little summer house was reduced to ashes and the sailor and his wife were reduced to the pajamas in which they huddled. But next door was another summer house, vacant, and the town went to work. The town plumber turned on the water. The town electrician found some light bulbs. The firemen carried the little wood stove, still blazing merrily, inside. The American Legion and the Woman's club each took up a collection of money. Some persons brought clothes, and some one went uptown and opened the one delicatessen to get them some food. Then, as every one in Lake Bluff goes for a walk on Sunday afternoon, every one walked past the ruins and discussed the fire.

Nomenclature.

From our private correspondent on the Siegfried line:

"We have a new name for the rear echelon boys: SOS—safe overseas."

VOICE OF THE PEOPLE

Writers should confine themselves to 200 or 300 words. Give full names and addresses. No manuscripts can be returned. Address Voice of the People, THE TRIBUNE.

INSURANCE MONEY IN REAL ESTATE.

Chicago, Jan. 23.—I have been reading proposals to amend our state law so that insurance companies can invest their funds in housing projects. In my humble opinion this would be a most serious mistake. I have always looked upon state regulated insurance companies as just about the safest form of savings and estate building plan that I and the average wage earner could employ to safeguard and protect our own and our loved ones' future. But if the stiff regulations which now restrict the loans and investment of the funds of the policy holders of insurance companies are relaxed, there may come a time when we policy holders who have placed our confidence and hopes in our insurance program will find ourselves disillusioned, our sacrifices, our hopes, and plans of no avail.

It was not so many years ago when banks, indiscriminately investing their and their depositors' savings in real estate, because of the laxity of banking laws at that time, were responsible for the loss of the estates and life savings of countless thousands. CHARLES E. MILES.

THE NEW SUN KING.

Chicago, Jan. 26.—The slogan of the Roosevelt family seems to be "After us, the deluge!" Or is this attributing too much intelligence and self-knowledge to them in their arrogant actions? The personal motto of the President is getting dangerously close to "L'etat, c'est moi!"

When this country was first plunged into war President Roosevelt was much concerned to find a popular designation for this war. Perhaps it will finally be known as "Roosevelt's war," just as the Franco-Prussian war was gleefully claimed and promoted by the Empress Eugenie as "My war"—a war whose disastrous ending for France cost the said empress her throne. CASSANDRA.

ANSWER: PROMOTION TO B. G.

Fremont, Wis., Jan. 25.—If a private in France gets a criminal sentence of 25 years for selling and conveying government property and a sergeant gets 45 years for a similar criminal offense, how many more years should a colonel get for the crime of converting government war equipment and supplies from war purposes to personal uses? C. R. C.

JUDGE SULLIVAN.

Chicago, Jan. 28.—All good Americans can thank God that we have such a courageous, honorable judge as Philip L. Sullivan. He has the courage to render a proper verdict regardless of pressure that he must have experienced. This is the first ray of sunlight that we have had in a long time. F. B. P.

SHIFT.

Chicago, Jan. 24.—Why all this fuss about a pet for the Roosevelt family? Most of us should welcome the news that dogs are coming back to the country. Isn't it a fact that for the last three or four years the country has been going to the dogs? CLYDE LAWLER.

TALLYHO!

Gary, Ind., Jan. 27.—As long as Col. Elliott spends much of his time in the dangerous pursuit of raising dogs, I am sure that we all believe he should be promoted to master of the hounds, rather than to brigadier general. CHAS. YARVIS.

WE HAVEN'T TRIED IT YET.

Jackson, Mich., Jan. 24.—I was particularly struck with this statement from the inaugural address, "We have learned that we cannot live alone, at peace."

I do not believe that we have "learned" any such thing. Without intending or attempting to be academic, I do not believe that we can truthfully be said to have "learned" something in the entire absence of any study, experience, or trial of the subject.

When this latest eruption of the always-seething intrigues of Europe transpired, we were at peace, and had in effect our arms embargo and neutrality laws, which the people of this country had demanded as our assurance of remaining at peace. But these safeguards were promptly and unceremoniously dumped overboard with the outbreak of hostilities in Europe, and we rushed headlong into the war. The tragic story of lend-lease, air bases, "overage" destroyers, munition convoys, and the Atlantic Charter, all directed to aid one belligerent against the other, all done while we were "at peace," all leading us inevitably toward war, makes a hollow mockery of the President's statement, "We have learned that we cannot live alone, at peace." PHILLIP C. KELLY.

OUR MUNIFICENT LEADERS.

Chicago, Jan. 24.—We hear an awful lot about the serious shortage of paper from Washington? The printers in this country are having a hard time getting paper to stay in business.

Yet the OWI is given all the paper they need to flood Russia with a propaganda paper.

Now, still crying about the shortage of newsprint paper in this country, our country wreckers in Washington are sending 5,000 tons of it to France to be used for French newspapers.

To me, this is just another case of making other countries prosper even if we have to wreck our business and country. VETERAN, '17 AND '18.

THERE ARE OPENINGS.

Chicago, Jan. 28.—I am an operator of a garbage truck. I have a crew of four besides myself. At the end of each eight hours of work, my crew are all in. If the person who recently criticized five man truck teams thinks he can stand this type of work, here's a nice, big No. 8 shovel and he is welcome to try it. The city needs big heroes like him. A. S.

ON THE AGENDA.

Chicago, Jan. 26.—After the immediate progeny are boosted, there are the assorted grandchildren as yet without portfolio. SHILLELAH.

FRIEND OF THE PEOPLE

The volume of Legal Friend mail necessitates printed statements on common questions. No copies or records of the letters or answers are kept. Hence follow-up letters should be complete in themselves. If questions are based on some previously printed problem a clipping of the article should accompany. Most of the replies are mailed. Letters bearing no name are disregarded. A self-addressed envelope will expedite handling.

PATENT RENEWAL.

Chicago, Jan. 25.—If a patent is protected for 17 years, [1] can the patent be renewed? If not, [2] what can be done to insure protection? E. L.

1. No. 2. The holder of a valuable patent is often able to extend the period of his monopoly by obtaining new patents on important improvements.

TRIBUNE LAW DEPARTMENT.

STATIC

Reprinted from Tribune's collection of Gaar Williams cartoons

1,702 WOUNDED LISTED BY ARMY FOR 3 THEATERS

129 Illinois Men on New Casualty List.

[Chicago Tribune Press Service.]

Washington, D. C., Jan. 30.—The war department today made public the names of 1,702 more United States soldiers wounded in action. The majority of the casualties occurred in the European theater of operations. Those reported from the Mediterranean area are designated by the initial M in listings, those from the Southwest Pacific by SWP.

Names of 129 Illinois men appear on today's list. Seventy-four of these are from Chicago and its vicinity.

Next of kin have been kept informed of any changes that may have occurred in the status of casualties since this list was compiled, the war department reports.

CHICAGO AND VICINITY.

Azarkiewicz, Sgt. Joseph A.—Mrs. Irene T. Azarkiewicz, wife, 9157 Paulina st. [S. W. P.]

Bielaga, Pvt. 1st Class Walter J.—Mrs. Marie Bielaga, mother, 6942 Wolfram st. [E.]

Blake, Pvt. 1st Class James H.—Mrs. Bessie Blake, mother, 1843 Melrose st. [S. W. P.]

Burmeister, Pvt. 1st Class William C.—Mrs. Emilie Burmeister, mother, 5742 W. North av. [S. W. P.]

Busse, Capt. Julius S.—The Most Reverend Father Provincial, friend, 5700 N. Harlem av. [S. W. P.]

Condee, Pvt. 1st Class Eldridge H.—Mrs. Beatrice S. Condee, wife, 4439 Berkeley av. [E.]

Costas, Pvt. Thomas A.—Mrs. Jennie Costas, mother, 6226 Harper av. [S. W. P.]

David, Pvt. John R.—Mrs. Elizabeth S. David, wife, 1412 Fullerton av. [E.]

Denninger, Tech. 4th Grade Arthur J.—William J. Denninger, father, 10326 S. Klipatrick st., Oak Lawn. [E.]

Diaz, Pvt. 1st Class Jose J.—Thomas D. Clemente, nephew, 208 Hill st. [S. W. P.]

Dickelman, Pvt. 1st Class Erwin H.—Mrs. Anna Dickelman, mother, Margaret st., Thornton. [E.]

Dietz, Pvt. Henry—Mrs. Emma Dietz, mother, 5050 N. Long av. [E.]

Dagostino, Pvt. John—Mrs. Carmella D. Dagostino, mother, 2238 Washburne av. [M.]

Emerson, Pvt. Howard L.—Mrs. Kathleen Wagner Emerson, wife, 3945 N. Pulaski rd. [E.]

Engdahl, Pvt. 1st Class Lester C.—Mrs. Edna A. Engdahl, wife, 6859 S. Ada st. [E.]

Erickson, Pvt. 1st Class Wilbert J.—Mrs. Bernice C. Erickson, wife, 5916 S. Laflin st. [E.]

Filarski, Pvt. 1st Class Mitchell J.—Mrs. Anna Filarski, wife, 868 N. Marshfield av. [S. W. P.]

Fucciolo, Pvt. Maurice V.—Mrs. Mary F. Fucciolo, wife, 2522 N. Halsted st. [M.]

Guarnery, Pvt. 1st Class Joseph M.—Mrs. Grace K. Guarnery, wife, 4450 N. Dover st. [M.]

Guza, Pvt. Joseph—Mrs. Martha A. Guza, mother, 542 Gordon av., Calumet City. [S.W.P.]

Hagenauer, Pvt. 1st Class William S.—Mrs. Mary Kalovitz, mother, 4941 S. Wells st. [S. W. P.]

Hall, Pvt. Frank J.—Mrs. Jacqueline V. Hall, wife, 4527 N. Mason st. [E.]

Heenan, Staff Sgt. James K.—Joseph A. Heenan, father, 6546 Maryland av. [E.]

Hein, 1st Sgt. John A.—Miss Grace A. Hein, sister, 4157 Madison av., Brookfield. [E.]

Heller, Pvt. 1st Class Stanley R.—Mrs. Mary Heller, mother, 5222 N. McVicker av. [S.W.P.]

Hennemueller, Pvt. 1st Class Frank—Mrs. Mary Hennemueller, mother, 1739 N. Mohawk st. [E.]

Herrick, Sgt. Edward E.—Mrs. Ida Herrick, mother, 4545 Lake Park av. [S. W. P.]

Hill, Pvt. 1st Class William J.—H. W. Uter, uncle, 5332 Warner av. [S. W. P.]

Hirsch, Pvt. Robert A.—Herman Hirsch, father, 1059 Hyde Park blvd. [S. W. P.]

Hoffmann, Pvt. Robert K.—Mrs. Lois W. Hoffmann, wife, 3648 N. Christiana av. [S. W. P.]

Homsa, Pvt. 1st Class Erwin J.—Mrs. Albina G. Homsa, wife, 2746 S. Christiana av. [E.]

Hundrieser, Pvt. Frank T.—Frank J. Hundrieser, father, 1712 Bissell st. [E.]

Jaconetty, Staff Sgt. George B.—Mrs. Theresa Jaconetty, mother, 846 N. Trumbull st. [S. W. P.]

Jahnke, Pvt. Richard J.—Mrs. Theresa M. Jahnke, wife, 2326 S. Christiana av. [S.W.P.]

Johnston, Pvt. Raymond T.—Mrs. Sandra Johnston, wife, 6324 Sangamon st. [E.]

Jolles, Pvt. Mortimer—Mrs. Ada Jolles, wife, 418 Oakdale av. [E.]

Kaczmarczyk, Pvt. 1st Class Edward F.—Mrs. Frank Kaczmarczyk, mother, 2429 W. 24th st. [S. W. P.]

Kaleta, Pvt. Stanley M.—Mrs. Verna Kaleta, mother, 1463 W. Superior st. [S. W. P.]

Kuczek, Pvt. 1st Class Edward J.—Mrs. Stella Kuczek, mother, 2535 S. Eleanor st. [S. W. P.]

Kwiatkowski, Tech. 5th Grade Walter—Mrs. Bernice Kwiatkowski, wife, 3518 Colfax av. [S. W. P.]

La Corcia, Pvt. Michael J.—Bernard La Corcia, father, 1949 Race av. [S. W. P.]

Lagoski, Pvt. 1st Class Anthony F.—Mrs. Mary Lagoski, mother, 4132 W. 25th pl. [S. W. P.]

Lesiak, Pvt. 1st Class Joseph A.—Mrs. Lorraine C. Lesiak, wife, 1257 W. Chestnut st. [S. W. P.]

Lopez, Pvt. Joseph D.—Mrs. Lorraine Lopez, sister-in-law, 852 Eastwood st. [S. W. P.]

Lusinski, Pvt. 1st Class Walter J.—Mrs. Katherine K. Lusinski, mother, 9122 Greenwood av. [S. W. P.]

Martinson, Pvt. Elmer E.—Mrs. Anna Martinson, mother, 539 Spruce st., Aurora. [S. W. P.]

Michelsen, Sgt. Carl H.—Mrs. Shirley R. Michelsen, wife, 1702 Wilmette av., Wilmette. [E.]

Molloy, Pvt. 1st Class James T. Jr.—Mrs. Veronica E. Molloy, mother, 6150 S. Marshfield av. [E.]

Mongar, 1st Lt. James W.—Mrs. James Moncur, wife, 256 Gage rd., Riverside. [E.]

Mooney, Sgt. Edward J.—Mrs. Rose Mooney, wife, 736 S. Highland av., Oak Park. [E.]

Moreland, Sgt. William—Mrs. Agnes M. Moreland, mother, 1300 W. 72d st. [E.]

Oberg, Pvt. 1st Class Chester D.—Mrs. Agnita Oberg, mother, 4238 Forrest av., Brookfield. [S. W. P.]

Pacholski, Tech. 5th Grade Wenceslaus—Mrs. Tillie Gulczynski, mother, 4456 S. Talman av. [S. W. P.]

Pamplin, Corp. Raymond A.—Mrs. Garnett M. Pamplin, wife, Villa Ridge. [S. W. P.]

Perminas, Sgt. Adam C.—Mrs. Sophie Thomas, mother, 3814 S. Lowe av. [M.]

Pinto, Pvt. 1st Class Louis F.—Mrs. Angeline Pinto, mother, 441 W. Garfield blvd. [S. W. P.]

Piraino, Pvt. 1st Class Sam—Sam Piraino Sr., father, 5804 Grand av. [S. W. P.]

Powers, Pvt. James J.—Mrs. Florence R. Powers, mother, 3749 Olcott av. [S. W. P.]

Pray, Pvt. David F.—Mrs. Janet Schaeffer Pray, mother, 742 Lenden av., Oak Park. [S. W. P.]

Puzzo, Pvt. Joseph J.—Mrs. Jennie Puzzo, mother, 207 W. 2d st., Woodstock. [M.]

Quinlan, Pvt. 1st Class Frank T.—Mrs. Catherine Quinlan, mother, 1457 W. Carmen av. [S. W. P.]

Reed, Pvt. Kenneth C.—Mrs. Evelyn T. Reed, mother, 416 Demming pl. [S. W. P.]

Reindl, Pvt. 1st Class John F.—Mrs. Mary Reindl, mother, 1234 Newberry av. [S. W. P.]

Reinert, Pvt. Kenneth W.—Mrs. Lillian C. Reinert, mother, 6062 Nassau av. [S. W. P.]

Silvestri, Pvt. Lee—Domenico Silvestri, father, 1352 W. Hubbard. [M.]

Siemp, Pvt. 1st Class Henry T.—Mrs. Helen Siemp, mother, 4117 S. Albany st. [M.]

Sosnik, Pvt. George J.—Mrs. Rose Sosnik, mother, 6661 Albion av. [E.]

Staggs, Corp. Richard L. Jr.—Mrs. Dorothy G. Staggs, wife, 1819 Oak Park av., Berwyn. [S. W. P.]

Strzalkowski, Pvt. 1st Class Robert J.—William J. Strzalkowski, father, 3031 N. Hamlin av. [S. W. P.]

Volkmann, Flight Officer Lester W.—Mrs. Minnie Volkmann, mother, 1121 N. Avers av. [M.

Weiss, Tech. 4th Grade Charles C.—Charles Weiss, father, South Oak and 55th st., Hinsdale. [S. W. P.]

Whaler, Pvt. George R.—Mrs. Laverne Whaler, wife, 2453 N. Francisco av. [M.]

Wilson, Pvt. Milton—Mrs. Elizabeth Milford, mother, 4307 Vincennes av. [E.]

Winchester, Pvt. 1st Class Emmett L.—Mrs. Eliza Brock, aunt, 6010 S. Parkway av. [S. W. P.]

Zagenbuehler, Corp. John L.—Mrs. Catherine Zagenbuehler, mother, 9822 s. Justine st. [S. W. P.]

DOWNSTATE ILLINOIS.

Baietto, Pvt. 1st Class Joseph T.—Mrs. Mary Margaret Baietto, wife, 501 Adams st., Streator. [E.]

Bauch, Pvt. 1st Class Ralph E.—Mrs. Mary Bauch, mother, Chambersburg. [S. W. P.]

Bauer, Pvt. 1st Class Roland W.—Mrs. Emma Bauer, mother, 932 Longfellow av., Edwardsville. [E.]

Baum, Tech. 4th Grade William—Mrs. Martha De Mille, sister, 506 Wapalla av., Mount Prospect. [S. W. P.]

Borchelt, Tech. 5th Grade Fairel J.—Mrs. Edna M. Borchelt, mother, 605 E. 7th st., Johnston City. [S. W. P.]

Bradley, Corp. Ernest W. Jr.—Mrs. Emaile M. Bradley, mother, Raleigh. [M.]

Bruce, Pvt. 1st Class Melvin E.—Mrs. Blanche E. Bruce, mother, Bellmont. [S. W. P.]

Catalanello, Sgt. Anton—Joseph Catalanello, father, 1017 3d st., La Salle. [S. W. P.]

Chinuge, Pvt. 1st Class Leo M.—Toney Chinuge, father, 157 Stanley st., Peoria. [S. W. P.]

Considine, Pvt. Martin J.—Mrs. Norma M. Considine, wife, 515 De Kalb st., De Kalb. [E.]

Cook, Pvt. 1st Class Kenneth W.—Mrs. Hattie M. Cook, mother, 1536 E. North st., Decatur. [E.]

Costello, Pvt. Howard W.—Mrs. Anna K. Schrei, mother, 625 Millman st., Peoria. [E.]

Eastin, Pvt. 1st Class Edward N.—Mrs. Doris Eastin, mother, Tuscola. [S. W. P.]

Eaton, Pvt. Shelby L.—Mrs. Minnie E. Eaton, wife, 2704 N. Monroe st., Decatur. [E.]

Ehrhardt, 1st Lt. John—John H. Ehrhardt, father, 231 S. Mill st., Pontiac. [E.]

Foss, Staff Sgt. John D.—Mrs. Jean Foss, wife, 5310 East dr., Rockford. [S. W. P.]

Gallagher, 1st Lt. Fred R.—Mrs. Mary A. Gallagher, aunt, 102 E. Henry st., Gillespie. [M.]

Glassebrook, Pvt. 1st Class Ernest E.—Mrs. Minerva Glassebrook, wife, 223 Atlantic st., Peoria. [S. W. P.]

Graves, Pvt. 1st Class Arnold K.—Lloyd O. Graves, father, Carmi. [E.]

Grove, Pvt. Harold F.—Fred Grove, father, 147 25th av., Bellwood. [S. W. P.]

Handzel, Pvt. Clarence—Frank Handzel, father, Gurnee. [M.]

Hanson, 2d Lt. Frans D.—Mrs. Hildur R. Hanson, mother, 1350 Woodruff av., Rockford. [M.]

Hensley, Pvt. Walter R. Jr.—Mrs. Louise Hensley, wife, 323 W. Franklin st., Taylorville. [S. W. P.]

Hoffman, Staff Sgt. Roy W.—William G. Hoffman, father, Waterloo. [S. W. P.]

Holmes, Staff Sgt. Lynn A.—Mrs. Alvena M. Holmes, mother, Palmyra. [E.]

Holyeross, Pvt. 1st Class Dale E.—Mrs. Maude Holycross, mother, 504½ Anderson st., Danville. [E.]

Horcher, Pvt. 1st Class Marvin O.—Mrs. Lorena Horcher, mother, Wheeling. [M.]

Hottelling, Staff Sgt. George E.—Mrs. Elsie I. Hottelling, wife, 1680 S. 12th st., Lawrenceville. [E.]

Hudson, Pvt. 1st Class John F.—Mrs. Emily Hudson, aunt, Kankakee. [E.]

Huffman, Pvt. 1st Class Dale E.—Mrs. Mable Huffman, mother, 109 Pennsylvania av., Danville. [E.]

Huffman, Pvt. William E. Jr.—William E. Huffman, father, 1716 25th st., Rock Island. [E.]

Johnson, Tech. 4th Grade Dale R.—Mrs. Nellie Johnson, mother, Biggsville. [S. W. P.]

Johnson, Pvt. Edgar A.—Mrs. Lela A. Johnson, mother, Jonesboro. [S. W. P.]

Klelhauer, Pvt. 1st Class Henry H.—Mrs. Jean B. Kleihauer, wife, 1408 E. 5th st., Sterling. [S. W. P.]

La Rose, Pvt. Frank—Mrs. Virginia La Ross, mother, 713 Main st., Alton. [S. W. P.]

Lundberg, Tech. 5th Grade Daniel J.—Mrs. Ruby Lundberg, mother, Kinderhook. [S.W.P.]

Messett, Pvt. 1st Class Edmund D.—Chester Messett, father, 315 W. Sangamon st., Petersburg. [S. W. P.]

McCarthy, Pvt. Charles E.—Mrs. Bernadine M. McCarthy, wife, 1630 N. 8th st., Springfield. [E.]

Meyer, Sgt. John W.—John R. Meyer, father, 1019 Olive st., Belleville. [S. W. P.]

Mueller, Pvt. 1st Class Virgil H.—Mrs. Lela E. Mueller, wife, Bluffs. [M.]

Nauman, Pvt. 1st Class Richard E.—Mrs. Margaret A. Nauman, mother, Metamora. [S. W. P.]

Pogatich, Sgt. Steve—Mrs. Helen Pogatich, mother, Livingston. [S. W. P.]

Pryor, 1st Lt. Theodore R.—Mrs. Mildred M. Pryor, wife, Bondville. [M.]

Reed, Pvt. 1st Class Glen L.—Mrs. Eva Reed, mother, 344 S. Capitol st., Pekin. [S. W. P.]

Renner, Pvt. Leroy G.—Mrs. Corelle M. Renner, wife, Hooppole. [M.]

Saulis, Pvt. 1st Class Mark M.—Mrs. Elizabeth S. Saultz, mother, 927 Chicago av., Danville. [S. W. P.]

Scaff, Staff Sgt. Wilbur—Mrs. Clara I. Carpenter, mother, 603 S. Glover st., Urbana. [S. W. P.]

Schulmeister, Tech. 4th Grade Fred R.—Mrs. Fred R. Schulmeister, mother, 211 S. Main st., Waterloo. [S. W. P.]

Sforms, Sgt. Maurice A.—Mrs. Mary M. Storms, wife, Hamilton. [S. W. P.]

Tribble, Staff Sgt. Orville L.—Mrs. Grace Tribble, mother, Eldred. [E.]

Vetter, Pvt. Floyd E.—Mrs. Lillie M. Vetter, mother, 133 S. 18th st., Bellville. [S. W. P.]

Woods, Pvt. 1st Class Carl E.—Mrs. Jessie Woods, mother, Danville. [M.]

Worley, Pvt. Clyde O.—Mrs. Irma B. Worley, wife, 708 E. Main st., Havana. [M.]

Yancey, Pvt. 1st Class Almer G.—Mrs. Minnie J. Penland, mother, Carbondale. [S. W. P.]

INDIANA.

Archer, Pvt. Elijah B.—Mrs. Margaret Archer, wife, Medaryville. [M.]

Black, Staff Sgt. Guy S.—Mrs. Evelyn F. Black, wife, Albion. [E.]

Dipert, Pvt. Glen B.—Mrs. Margaret E. Dipert, mother, Grovertown. [E.]

Edwards, Corp. Ralph D.—Mrs. Audra H. Kolbar, mother, 126 E. Indiana av., South Bend. [E.]

Essick, Pvt. 1st Class Anthony—Mrs. Mary Essick, mother, 945 Taney st., Gary. [S. W. P.]

Grant, Tech. Sgt. Harold S.—Mrs. Lillie L. Grant, mother, 311 S. Baker st., Mishawaka. [E.]

Hite, Pvt. 1st Class Robert O.—Mrs. Betty G. Hite, wife, Goshen. [S. W. P.]

Horton, Pvt. 1st Class Henry W.—Mrs. Thulia Helms, mother, Chalmers. [E.]

Huffington, Pvt. 1st Class Russell D. Jr.—Mrs. Ella E. Huffington, mother, 430 Lincoln st., Gary. [E.]

Hunt, Pvt. 1st Class Merle—Mrs. Ethel Hunt, mother, Kewanna. [S. W. P.]

Korbe, Pvt. 1st Class Charles M.—John L. Korbe, father, E. 3d st., Fowler. [S. W. P.]

Miles, Corp. Roy M.—Mrs. Anna Miles, mother, 912 E. State st., Hammond. [E.]

Miller, Pvt. David C.—Carl L. Miller, father, 108 Mercer st., Ligonier. [M.]

Reed, Pvt. Marion F.—Mrs. Betty Reed, wife, 625 W. Marion st., Elkhart. [M.]

Riebe, Pvt. 1st Class Arthur E.—Mrs. Augusta L. Riebe, mother, 1320 S. Armstrong st., Kokomo. [S. W. P.]

Sedita, Pvt. 1st Class Anthony C.—Mrs. Vera E. Sedita, wife, 119 W. 41st av., Gary. [S. W. P.]

Steiner, Pvt. 1st Class Victor E.—Mrs. Amanda Steiner, mother, Geneva. [S. W. P.]

Warmbier, Pvt. 1st Class Elmer C.—Miss Anna Warmbier, sister, 4406 Clark av., Hammond. [S. W. P.]

Williamson, Pvt. 1st Class Clarence J. Jr.—Clarence J. Williamson, father, 1705 Fillmore av., Gary. [E.]

Wolfe, Tech. 5th Grade Ray L.—Oscar Wolfe, father, Forest. [S. W. P.]

Wolkiewicz, Pvt. Joseph A.—Mrs. Anna Wolkiewicz, mother, 525 S. Carlisle st., South Bend. [E.]

WISCONSIN.

Anderson, Pvt. 1st Class Carl—Olaf Anderson, father, Boaz. [S. W. P.]

Arndt, Pvt. Raymond W. A.—Mrs. Mabel Arndt, mother, 180 W. Arndt st., Fond du Lac. [S. W. P.]

Artz, Pvt. William A.—Mrs. Louise Artz, mother, 2349 N. 66th st., Wauwatosa. [S.W.P.]

Baumann, Pvt. Erwin J.—Mrs. Betty M. Baumann, wife, 602½ 3d av., North Wausau. [M.]

Buckspan, 1st Lt. Harold—Nathan Buckspan, father, 3400 S. Pennsylvania av., Milwaukee. [S. W. P.]

Charneski, Pvt. Raymond—Anton Gazalla, brother-in-law, 1443 Cass st., Green Bay. [E.]

Danielski, Pvt. Leonard H.—Mrs. Elizabeth Danielski, wife, Cudahy. [S. W. P.]

Ducklow, Tech. 5th Grade Lamont V.—Mrs. Mina A. Ducklow, mother, Spring Valley. [S. W. P.]

Dustin, Pvt. 1st Class Leroyal G.—Mrs. Mable Hofer, mother, Shullsburg. [E.]

Eder, Staff Sgt. Frank L.—Mrs. Rose Eder, mother, Gliddeh. [E.]

Gelhar, Pvt. George J. Jr.—George Gelhar Sr., father, 1008 11th st., Oshkosh. [S.W.P.]

Glatczak, Tech. 5th Grade Anthony J.—John P. Glatczak, father, Hatley. [S. W. P.]

Harting, Pvt. 1st Class George V.—Mrs. Marion R. Hartung, wife, 7107 18th av., Kenosha. [M.]

Hoppe, Tech. Sgt. Glenn A.—Arthur Hoppe, father, Bowler. [E.]

Jennings, Pvt. Richard E.—Mrs. Olive Mingert, mother, Evansville. [S. W. P.]

Kolan, Staff Sgt. Ralph E.—Joseph R. Kolan, brother, 118 N. Bassett st., Madison. [S.W.P.]

Kowalski, Pvt. Frank F.—Mrs. Lillian Kowalski, mother, 2431 S. 7th st., Milwaukee. [E.]

Novak, Tech. Sgt. Leo—Mrs. Rose Novak, mother, 2937 S. 8th st., Milwaukee. [M.]

Parker, Pvt. 1st Class Gordon L.—Mrs. Edna Parker, mother, Pittsville. [S. W. P.]

Plew, Pvt. Donald H.—Mrs. Betty J. Plew, wife, 6031 28th av., Kenosha. [S. W. P.]

Stockel, Pvt. 1st Class Francis J.—Mrs. Mary K. Stockel, mother, Hazel Green. [S. W. P.]

Tobin, Sgt. Frank E.—Mrs. Elsie R. Tobin, mother, 1627 S. 14th st., Milwaukee. [M.]

Truesdell, 2d Lt. Donald C.—Mrs. Emma L. Truesdell, mother, 520 58th st., Kenosha. [M.]

West, Pvt. William D.—Mrs. Hazel M. West, mother, 3938 S. Kinnickinnic av., Milwaukee. [S. W. P.]

THE GUMPS

WHEN ARE WE GOING TO GET THAT THREE GRAND BACK?
YOU MEAN HOW? WE CAN'T SQUAWK! IT'S BETTER TO LET HELEN THINK IT WAS GOGO ALONE, WHO TRIED TO HOOK IT. SHE'LL FORGIVE HIS DUMBNESS.
1-31
HIM—GUESS YOU'RE RIGHT—BUT THIS TEACHES US—NEVER TO TRUST HELEN IN THE FUTURE!
AW, FORGET THAT DOUGH—SMALL POTATOES—THIS LONELY HEARTS RACKET'S GOING TO PAY OFF REAL DOUGH—I'VE GOT PLANS!
WE'RE GOING TO DO BIG THINGS WITH OUR CLUB—I'VE GOT PLANS!

CHING CHOW
STANLEY LINK
IT IS TRULY WRITTEN—NO MAN IS TO BE PITIED EXCEPT THE ONE WHOSE FUTURE LIES BEHIND.
1-31-45
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ILLINOIS PILOT WINS NICKNAME OF 'FLAK MAGNET' IN COMBAT

Lt. Wilbur L. Evans, 22, of Saybrook, Ill., a Thunderbolt pilot, has survived so many close encounters with German anti-aircraft fire that fellow flyers call him "the flak magnet," said a story of his exploits released yesterday by the 9th air force public relations office.

Lt. W. L. Evans.

Fragments of 88 mm. shells have ripped his jacket and spattered his face and body. Once he bent over just in time to miss a burst heavy enough to ruin the canopy of his plane and once a lucky ricochet saved him from being hit between the eyes, the release said.

Lt. Evans has flown 70 missions. He has the distinguished flying cross, the Purple Heart, and the air medal with 13 clusters. He has been recommended for the silver star. The day he flew his first combat mission, last May 29, his brother, Staff Sgt. Floyd E. Evans, tall gunner on a Liberator bomber, was shot down and captured by the Germans.

Their parents are Mr. and Mrs. Wayne E. Evans of Saybrook, east of Bloomington in McLean county.

Navy Counselor Sworn in as Assistant Secretary

Washington, D. C., Jan. 30 (AP).—H. Struve Hensel, former general counsel for the navy department, was sworn in today as assistant secretary of the navy.

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Get Our Prices Before You Sell
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5 South Clark St.
Ground Floor—Morrison Hotel Bldg

RED LEADER, 26, IS HELD IN WORK OR FIGHT DRIVE

Oklahoma City, Okla., Jan. 30 (AP).—Alan Shaw, 26, Oklahoma Communist leader and a central figure in a criminal syndicalism trial here three years ago, was arrested today and charged with vagrancy and held for investigation.

Detective Jack Robinson said Shaw was apprehended while playing cards with three soldiers who were released. Robinson said Shaw's arrest was in line with the work or fight program inaugurated recently against vagrants here.

Shaw asserted he was regularly employed and displayed a press card from the Daily Worker. Shaw and three others were charged with criminal syndicalism and convicted June 19, 1941. The Criminal Court of Appeals reversed the lower court's decision. Shaw is president of the Oklahoma Communist Political association.

Cleveland Benzol Plant Hit by Explosions, Fire

Cleveland, O., Jan. 31 [Wednesday]—[Special].—Fire, which followed a triple explosion late last night that shook a large section of the city and brought fire apparatus from all over downtown Cleveland, was under control after spreading over a large area of the benzol plant of the Corrigan-McKinney plant of the Republic Steel corporation in the "Flats" district, police said early today.

FINEST FOOD VALUES IN CHICAGO
GIMBEL'S
RESTAURANT and COCKTAIL LOUNGE
30 W. Randolph St.
COMPLETE LUNCHEONS FROM 75c

Store Hours, 9:45 to 5:45

Marshall Field & Company

FABRIC FASHION SHOWING

TODAY THROUGH SATURDAY FEBRUARY 3

"Look . . . that gentle look for spring"

HERE'S HOW WHEN YOU'RE PLANNING BY THE YARD

Want to know how to give your suit a softer look?

Planning on muted shades in your wardrobe?

Want the gentle influence of a cape this spring?

COME IN!

11 and 3 o'clock, Tuesday through Friday
11, 2 and 4 o'clock Saturday

Fabric Fashion Theater
Second Floor, South, State

Store Hours, 9:45 to 5:45

Marshall Field & Company

Two suits too terrific to miss!

2

• Tailored, but gently so, for spring

• Of handsome lightweight woolens

• And, oh, so beautifully styled

Sizes 12 to 18, each $69.95

1. Forstmann's wool gabardine in sand beige, navy, black. 12 to 18. $69.95

2. Wool tricotine in black, navy or brown. Sizes 12 to 18. $69.95

An amount will be added to quoted prices of all our merchandise to cover additional expense due to the Illinois Retailers' Occupational Tax

Hats from Moderately Priced Millinery—Fifth Floor

1

SUIT SHOP—
SIXTH FLOOR,
NORTH, STATE

LOCAL WOMEN GET THOUSANDS OF EXTRA RED POINTS

Every day, precious red points are being paid to housewives who turn in used fats to their butchers. Because this country is faced with a possible fat shortage, these used kitchen fats are even more urgently needed to make medicines, synthetic rubber, gunpowder, soaps, paints and a hundred other essentials on the battlefield and home front.

Every woman can help towards final Victory by saving every drop of used fats each time she cooks. Even a spoonful is worth salvaging. Won't you keep saving until final Victory over both Germany *and* Japan?

HENRY W. DALTON, ARMORED UNIT MAJOR, MISSING

Former Insurance Broker Lost on Western Front.

MAJ. HENRY WILLIAM DALTON, former broker for Standard Accident Insurance company, has been missing in action on the European front since Dec. 18, his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry G Dalton, 1029 Chestnut av., Wilmette, disclosed yesterday. Maj. Dalton, with an armored division, recently was mentioned in a news release as instrumental in saving the lives of several of his men in the German counter-attack in Luxemburg.

PVT. GREGORY STARK, 20, of 1235 Astor st., previously reported missing in action in Luxemburg, was killed in action Jan. 6, his parents, the Rev. and Mrs. Dudley Scott Stark, have been notified. The Rev. Dr. Stark is rector of St. Chrysostom's church, 1424 N. Dearborn st.

CORP. RALPH G. SCHWEDLAND, 25, of 6819 Lowe av., reported missing in action in Germany Oct. 4, is a prisoner of war, his wife, Elaine, learned in a letter received from him yesterday.

FLIGHT OFFICER DONALD E. WILLIAMS, 21, of 712 Washington st., Waukegan, was reported missing in action over Germany Jan. 6 in word sent to his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Robert L. Williams.

LT. RONALD W. WILKING, 22, has been missing in air action over China since Jan. 12, the war department advised his mother, Mrs. Martha H. Wilking, 833 Van st., Elgin.

CORP. HAROLD CHRISTENSON, 24, was killed in action in Belgium Jan. 7, his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Christenson, rural route 3, Elgin, have been notified.

PVT. MELVIN PRAY, son of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Pray, 341 N. 6th av., Kankakee, is missing in action in France, the war department has notified his parents.

LT. WENDELL DAILY, 28, previously reported missing, was killed on a bombing mission over France, his aunt, Bessie Hiser, 692 S. Evergreen av., Kankakee, has been notified.

LT. WILLIAM R. MACKINNON JR., 23, son of Col. R. H. Mackinnon, director of food service, 6th service command, Fort Sheridan, was killed in action in Europe on Dec. 19, the lieutenant's widow, the former Ann Elizabeth Glasner, has been notified.

EDWARD J. SCHRAMBECK, 21, aviation radioman in the navy, was killed in action in the Philippines area Oct. 26, his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Edward T. Schrambeck, 3420 N. Hamlin av., have been advised.

LT. RUDOLPH J. KAINZ, 24, of the infantry, was killed in action in Germany Dec. 20, his mother, Mrs. Louise Kainz, 1850 Mohawk st., has been informed. His widow, Elizabeth, and infant daughter reside in Johnston City.

PVT. PAUL SAHUTSKI, 4200 N. St. Louis av., was killed in action in France Dec. 8, his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Sahutski, have been notified.

LT. (j.g.) JOHN E. STENZEL, 24, of 8137 Green st., was killed in action in the Philippines Jan. 6, his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Emil J. Stenzel, have been advised.

PVT. RUDOLPH SKARECKY, 24, of 1436 Oak Park av., Berwyn, was killed in action Dec. 6 in the Philippines, his widow, Rosemary, has been notified. A daughter, Eileen, 3, and his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Dominic Skarecky, also survive.

PVT. TONY MARCO DE VITO, 28, of 726 Lafin st., was killed in action Nov. 25 in France, his widow, Minnie, has been notified. Two daughters, Carmella and Anna Jean, also survive.

CORP. WILLIAM CHALLANDER, 31, of 2623 N. Richmond st., was killed in action in Belgium Jan. 9, his widow, Helen, has been notified. Three children, Jimmy, 4; Diane, 2, and Dolores, 4 months, also survive.

Two Elgin Traffic Deaths Mar City's 6 Mo. Record

M. F. Webb, 87, of 175 E. Chicago st., Elgin, died yesterday of injuries suffered in an automobile accident a week ago. Miss Celia Hansen, 80, of 217 Morgan st., Elgin, also died of injuries suffered in a traffic accident. She was injured three months ago. The two deaths were Elgin's first in six months.

OBITUARIES

Charles S. Knapp.

Charles S. Knapp, 68, engineer of valuation for the Pullman company, which had employed him for 46 years, died yesterday in St. Luke's hospital. He lived at the Lake Shore club. Mr. Knapp is survived by a sister, Mrs. Walter Baumgarten of St. Louis.

Robert Campbell.

Robert Campbell, a teacher for the last 13 years in Crane Technical High school, died of a stroke after a fall yesterday in his home at 10506 La Salle st. He was 66. Mr. Campbell is survived by his mother, Mrs. Agnes Campbell of Warrenville, three brothers, and two sisters.

ADVERTISMENT
Acid Indigestion
Relieved in 5 minutes or double your money back
When excess stomach acid causes painful, sufforating gas, sour stomach and heartburn, doctors usually prescribe the fastest-acting medicine known for symptomatic relief — medicine like those in Bell-ans Tablets. No laxative. Bell-ans bring comfort in a jiffy or double your money back on return of bottle to us. 25c at all druggists.

ORPHAN ANNIE

GASOLINE ALLEY

PLAN TO PROVIDE MORE TEACHERS IS UNDER STUDY

Early Announcement Is Expected.

The Chicago school administration is expected to announce a plan for relieving the city-wide shortage of elementary school teachers within a few days, THE TRIBUNE learned yesterday. The 700 elementary teachers now on sabbatical, maternity, or special military leaves will not be affected, it was said.

School observers speculated that persons who have taught elsewhere, but do not hold Chicago Teachers' college certificates, may be admitted to teaching jobs which they have sought in vain because the schools have held to a policy of keeping Chicago jobs for Chicagoans—graduates of the teachers' college. So many of these graduates, however, have spurned teaching jobs in favor of higher paying war jobs that there is a shortage.

Pools May Be Formed.

Another possibility was that substitute teacher pools suggested by the Chicago teachers' union might be organized. Pools would be established in various sections of the city and members would be guaranteed full salaries whether or not they were employed full time.

Supt. William H. Johnson has recommended that sabbatical leaves be discontinued during the war to keep more than 300 teachers on the job. Six board of education members agreed informally to support the plan, but action was delayed because only the six were present, and eight votes were needed to change board rules. Now, it is said, a new plan is to be used.

Board members refused to consider elimination of maternity leaves, and special military leaves which allow wives to accompany husbands to war camps, on the ground that these matters were too controversial. About 400 elementary teachers have maternity leaves.

Former Teachers Barred.

In many schools, mothers with children in teacherless rooms have tried to fill the vacancies, but were barred because they had not attended Chicago Teachers' college, altho they formerly were teachers outside Chicago.

A new supply of teachers would eliminate such a condition as has existed for two months at Audubon school, 3500 N. Hoyne av. Audubon had no first, second, or third grade teacher from mid-November until this week, when a temporary teacher and a substitute were assigned. Now it is one teacher short, but not a properly qualified person in the city could be found to fill the job.

Two mothers, formerly teachers outside Chicago, living within a block of the school, sought to fill the positions, but their services were refused. Other parents with teaching experience have had the same experience.

COURT TO HEAR CHARITIES FIGHT WIDOW ON WILL

Judge John F. O'Connell in Probate court yesterday set Friday for hearing a petition in behalf of Mrs. Virginia Remmer, 74, widow of Oscar Remmer, former official of the Sprague Warner-Kenny corporation, to renounce the terms of his will giving her the income of a $600,000 trust.

Nine charities and philanthropic groups which would receive the principal after Mrs. Remmer's death have filed objections to the renunciation of the terms. Atty. David J. A. Hayes, the widow's legal guardian, reported that she could expect to receive only $78,000 as income from the trust, compared with her widow's share of $300,000 if she renounces the terms. Petitions to renounce the will have been filed in her own name and in her behalf by a guardian.

Atty. Merritt C. Bragdon, who was appointed friend of the court, reported to Judge O'Connell yesterday that an investigation had disclosed that Mrs. Remmer is incompetent. She is living in a Los Angeles [Cal.] suburb.

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That's why we send flowers. They speak more comfort than a thousand words.
SPRAYS AND WREATHS from $5
Flowers Telegraphed Anywhere
George Wienhoeber INC. FLORIST
41 S. Wabash 28 N. Michigan
all phones RANDOLPH 3700

OBITUARIES

Mrs. Ellen Jeanette Phillips.

Mrs. Ellen Jeanette Phillips, 89, who lived at 5063 Kenmore av., died yesterday of a heart attack. She was the widow of Julius C. Phillips, a shoe dealer who died 18 years ago, a descendant of a Revolutionary war soldier and niece of Fernando Wood, mayor of New York from 1860 to 1862. She is survived by two daughters. Services will be held at 2 p. m. tomorrow in the chapel at 5525 N. Clark st.

A. Charles Irwin.

A. Charles Irwin, 141 S. Waiola av., La Grange, former assistant subway engineer in the Chicago department of subways and superhighways, died yesterday in Presbyterian hospital. He retired a year ago. He formerly was manager of the railway bureau of the Portland Cement association. The widow, Louise, and a daughter, Mrs. Theron McClure, survived. Services will be held at 2 p. m. Friday in the home.

H. Stanley Tirrell.

Services for H. Stanley Tirrell, 55, general superintendent of all gas plants for the Liquid Carbonic corporation, will be held at 2:30 p. m. tomorrow in Grace Episcopal church, 924 Lake st., Oak Park. Mr. Tirrell died Monday in his home at 815 N. Services for H. Stanley Tirrell, 55, Ridgeland av., Oak Park. He is survived by his widow, Dorothy; two sons, and one daughter.

Nathaniel B. Kerns.

Services for Nathaniel B. Kerns, 75, president of the Cary State bank, who died Sunday in a Chicago hospital, will be conducted at 1:30 p. m. today in Cary Methodist church. Mr. Kerns was stricken last Saturday after serving as pallbearer at services in Crystal Lake for Mrs. Mary Wulff, widow of Theodore Wulff, his former business associate. Three sons and two daughters survive him.

Melvin Victor Randle.

Velvin Victor Randle, 65, of 3003 Eshcol av., Zion, died yesterday in Victory Memorial hospital, Waukegan. A shop foreman of the automotive division of Zion Industries for 21 years, he had been operating a used car lot since 1941. Surviving are his widow, Amy, and one son, Victor. Services will be held at 2:30 p. m. Friday from the chapel at 3012 Sheridan rd., Zion.

Mrs. Willa Jean Bauch.

Services for Mrs. Willa Jean Bauch, 636 Indian rd., Glenview, will be held at 2:30 p. m. today in the chapel at 1567 Maple av., Evanston. Mrs. Bauch, an underwriter for the American Mutual Liability company, died Monday in Evanston hospital. She is survived by her husband, George H., three sisters, and a brother.

Edwin R. Hurlbut.

Edwin R. Hurlbut, retired contractor who lived at 1025 Forest av., Evanston, died of a heart attack yesterday at Dunedin, Fla., where he was spending the winter with his wife, Lindsey. Mr. Hurlbut, who was born in Chicago, made a specialty of draining and reclaiming land in southern states.

FATALLY STRICKEN ON STREET CAR.

Benjamin Horowitz, 59, of 213 N. Western av., a press machine operator, died of a heart attack yesterday on a street car in the 3900 block on Roosevelt rd.

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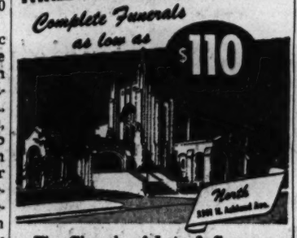
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UNDERTAKERS

OWN WITNESS FAILS MARINE IN SNOOD MURDER

Waitress Didn't Know What She Signed.

Washington, D. C., Jan. 30 [Special].—A sworn statement that Marine Pvt. Earl McFarland, 24, was seen in a 9th st. restaurant about the time Dorothy Berrum, 18, was being strangled to death with her snood at a distant point in Potomac River park was unexpectedly repudiated at his trial here today.

McFarland, a veteran of Guadalcanal, is accused of slaying Miss Berrum, a war department clerk from Chippewa Falls, Wis., after taking her to the park in a taxicab and raping her.

The repudiation came from Elizabeth Finchan, a waitress, who was called as the first defense witness. Shown a sworn statement which she had signed to the effect that McFarland returned to her place late on the night of the slaying after eating there earlier with marine companions, Miss Finchan said she hadn't known what she was signing.

Can't Read or Write.

"I can't read or write," she told Defense Atty. P. Bateman Ennis. "If I didn't tell you, it was because you didn't ask." She said that she recalled a visit by McFarland and other marines to the restaurant early in the evening, but that, if the statement she signed said she had seen him reenter the place later, "it just wasn't so."

The defense got no support from its next witness, Jean Schwartz, a waitress in the same restaurant. Miss Schwartz, admitted remarking to Miss Finchan that she would like to help McFarland but said that actually she had not seen the marine in the restaurant at the time of the slaying.

The government closed its case against McFarland earlier in the day with testimony by Dr. Wilmer Souder, head of the crime detection laboratory of the bureau of standards, that a marine's belt buckle found at the scene of the slaying was similar to a buckle shown on a snapshot of McFarland taken the day of the crime.

Cab Driver Testifies.

Dr. Souder said the buckle prong was twisted and that the distortion was visible in the photograph. Detective Sgt. Robert V. Murray said he had shown the photograph to McFarland and the marine had insisted he had been without a regulation belt since March and did not know how the belt he was shown to be wearing in the picture got there.

Harold W. Thomas, a cab driver, said he drove a marine and a girl to Hains Point and later recognized the victim as the girl. He was unable to identify McFarland as the man.

YOUR FLOWERS TO THE LIVING ARE THEIR STRENGTH

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Funeral Information
SOUTH SIDE CHAPEL
63D AND HARVARD AVENUE.
PHONE WENTWORTH 0025.
WEDNESDAY.
ARNOLD—Freeman W. 3 p. m. at chapel.
DOMKE—Lillian K. 4 p. m. at chapel.
KATZ—Nancy Benell. 2 p. m. at chapel.
THURSDAY.
ALMQUIST—Axel. 2 p. m. at chapel.
HANKE—Marie Toarpal. 1 p. m. at chapel.
ROGERS—Rhoda. 11 a. m. at chapel.
SCHEIBLE—Albert. 1 p. m. at Graceland chapel.
STANGER—Hanna. 11 a. m. at chapel.
NORTH SIDE CHAPEL
5501 NORTH ASHLAND AVENUE.
PHONE LONGBEACH 2646.
THURSDAY.
MURPHY—Louis T. 11 a. m. at chapel.
ROSENBOM—Caroline. 3 p. m. at chapel.
FRIDAY.
McCARTNEY—George. 10 a. m. in church.
BEVERLY CHAPEL
2121 WEST 95TH STREET.
PHONE BEVERLY 2182.
THURSDAY.
ANDERSEN—Sarah M. 9:30 a. m. in church.
RUSSO—Nicholas. 1 p. m. at chapel.
SERVICES TO BE ARRANGED.
NORRIS—Nellie M.
LAIN & SON
IN OUR 70TH YEAR OF FINE SERVICE.
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COLONIAL CHAPEL
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NAVY ACE O'HARE LEAVES $30,000 ESTATE TO WIFE

Lt. Comdr. Edward H. [Butch] O'Hare, navy ace who was killed Nov. 26, 1942, in the South Pacific, left his estate, nominally valued at $30,000, to his widow, Rita, of 1888 S. 18th st., Maywood, it was disclosed yesterday when his will was filed with Frank Lyman, clerk of the Probate court. O'Hare, who was 29 years old, received the congressional medal of honor for shooting down five Japanese bombers in February, 1942. He was the son of the late Eddie O'Hare, promoter and head of Sportsman's Park, who was shot to death in 1939.

DR. DIXON FOX DIES; HEAD OF UNION COLLEGE

Schenectady, N. Y., Jan. 30 (AP).—Dr. Dixon Ryan Fox, 57, Union College president, author and editor, died tonight of a heart attack. His latest editorial project, as a co-editor, was a 12-volume "History of American Life," published last month. He had been president of the New York State Historical association for 16 years, and taught at Columbia university from 1912 until joining Union college in 1934.

Death Car Driver Freed in Reckless Driving Case

Judge Gibson E. Gorman in Safety court yesterday dismissed a reckless driving charge against Michael Albanese, 68, of 9044 East Prairie rd., Skokie, whose automobile struck and fatally injured Charles J. Plath, 77, of 5319 Lincoln av., Saturday.

DEATH NOTICES

In Memoriam

ARENDT—Michael Arendt, Jan. 31, 1940.
God knows how much we miss him,
We never shall his memory fade;
Loving thoughts shall ever wander
To the spot where he is laid.
PVT. BEN AND PFC. RAY, SONS.

BASKIND—Frada Baskind. In loving memory of our dear mother, who passed away six years ago today, Jan. 31, 1939.
DR. N. BASKIND AND THE FAMILY.

BERGMAN—Carl A. Bergman. In loving memory of my beloved husband, Jan. 31, 1944.
LOVING WIFE MAY.

BOCKIUS—Anthony Bockius. In loving memory of our dear father and grandfather, who passed away five years ago today.
DAUGHTER CLARA PFEIFFER AND FAMILY.

BUCHSBAUM—In loving memory of Samuel Buchsbaum, who departed this life Jan. 31, 1926.
Nineteen years ago your spirit flew
To higher realms, more work to do;
While we on earth in our small way
Are carrying on the plans you made.
We hope from heaven you see us dear,
For we love to feel that you are near.
JENNIE BUCHSBAUM AND CHILDREN.

CULL—Mary Cull. In loving memory of our dear wife and mother, who left us one year ago today.
Every day brings back memories;
Every memory brings a tear.
Within our hearts we cherish
Thoughts of one we love so dear.
God only knows how much we miss you
As ends the first sad year.
LOVING HUSBAND AND CHILDREN.

MUENCHOW—Albertina Muenchow. In loving memory of my dear mother, who passed away 18 years ago today.
In my heart your memory lingers,
Always tender, fond, and true,
There's not a day, dear mother,
That I do not think of you.
LOVING DAUGHTER, HELEN BORCHERT.

VICTOR—Sydelle Victor. In cherished memory of a wonderful friend. ELEANOR LEVY.

VITALLO—Nick Vitallo. In memory of our loving father, who passed away four years ago today.
What is home without a father?
All things this world may send,
But when we lost our darling father,
We lost our dearest friend.
LOVING DAUGHTERS.

WNUCK—Joseph Wnuck. In loving memory of our dear husband, father and father-in-law, who passed away one year ago today.
WIFE, DAUGHTER AND SON-IN-LAW.

Fraternal Notices

THOMAS J. TURNER LODGE, No. 409, A. F. & A. M.—Brethren will assemble at lodge hall for funeral of Brother Sol Cohen, Friday, Feb. 2, at 10 a. m. Services at chapel, 5206 Broadway, 11 a. m.
HERBERT H. LETUSH, Master.
MORRIS I. CONNER, Secretary.

ADAMS—Corp. Joseph R. Adams, U. S. A., age 27, of 2107 S. Marshall boulevard, killed in action in Belgium Dec. 20, 1944, loving son of Josephine Adams, fond brother of Helen, Mae Budinsky, Stanley, Michael, William, Mary Spychalski, Dora Pietke, Antoinette Maas, and Constance Glatz. Memorial mass Feb. 1, 8:30 a. m., St. Casimir's church, Cermak road and Whipple street.

ANDERSEN—Sarah M. Andersen, nee Doran, 8810 S. Justine street, Jan. 29, 1945, beloved wife of Fred W. Andersen, mother of the late Freddie. Funeral from chapel, 2121 W. 95th street, Thursday, Feb. 1, at 9 a. m., to St. Etheldreda's church. Burial St. Joseph's.

ARNOLD—Freeman W. Arnold, 342 W. Marquette road, Jan. 29, 1945, husband of Mary E. Arnold, father of Gladys A. Blackburn and Lawrence N. Arnold of Glenn, Mich. At chapel, 63d and Harvard, where services will be held Wednesday, Jan. 31, at 3 p. m. Interment private.

BARBER—Thomas W. Barber, late of 1127 S. Humphrey avenue, Oak Park, beloved husband of May, nee Lowrey; dear son of Mary, nee Murphy, and the late George Barber. Resting at funeral home, 17 Madison street, Oak Park. Funeral Thursday, Feb. 1, at 9:30 a. m. to St. Frances of Rome church. Interment St. Joseph's.

BAUCH—Willa Jean Bauch, Jan. 29, 1945, of 636 Indian road, Glenview, Ill., wife of George H. Bauch, sister of Mrs. Paul A. Smith, Mrs. Gilbert Kettle, Ethel, and Russell R. Webb. Service 2:30 p. m. Wednesday at chapel, 1567 Maple avenue, Evanston. Interment Memorial Park cemetery.

BENDEL—Clara Bendel, Jan. 30, beloved daughter of the late Joseph and Louise, dear sister of Otto, Gussie, Selma, and the late Walter. Funeral notice later.

BING—Fred [Frenchy] Bing, 2737 N. Wayne avenue, beloved husband of Anna, fond father of Lillian Krottje, Edna Covington, and the late Augusta Griffiths. Funeral Friday, Feb. 2, 2 p. m., at chapel, 2938 Lincoln avenue. Interment Rosehill cemetery.

BOEST—Fred Boest, beloved husband of Martha, nee Stuber, fond father of George, Harry, and Clarence of California, Gertrude Banasch, Reinhold, Elvira Woss, Martha Swichtenberg, and the late Elmer and Edwin. Funeral Thursday, 1 p. m. at chapel, 3807 Lincoln av. Burial Concordia.

BORGERSEN—Ludwig M. Borgersen, beloved husband of Clara, father of John and George, fond brother of Henry, Alfred, and Dr. Lillian Coates of Schenectady, N. Y. Funeral at chapel, 4401 Lawrence avenue, Thursday, 2 p. m. Interment Acacia Park. Member of C. P. B. A. Please omit flowers. Mulberry 4400.

BROWN—Thomas J. Brown of 3349 W. Congress street, beloved husband of Elizabeth Lillian Brown, nee Engelhardt; fond brother of Mrs. Catherine Walsh of Montreal, Canada, and Mrs. Annie Devine, uncle of William T. Gill, Mrs. Magdaline Daly, Mrs. Irene Brophy, and George Devine. Funeral Friday, 9:30 a. m., from chapel, 3159 Jackson boulevard at Kedzie, to Our Lady of Sorrows church. Interment St. Mary's.

CAMP—William R. Camp, late of 3000 Walnut street, employe of Copy Papers, Inc., beloved husband of the late Grace M. Camp, fond brother of Mrs. Lillian Camp Jensen of Glen Ellyn, Ill. Funeral was held Jan. 25. Interment Elm Lawn cemetery.

CAPODICE—Pvt. John F. Capodice, U. S. Army, killed in action in France Nov. 16, 1944, dearly beloved son of Rose and the late James, devoted brother of Salvatore, S2/C. Anthony, U. S. N. R., Lena, Pauline, and Prudence. Memorial mass Thursday, Feb. 1, at 9 a. m., at Sancta Maria Addolarata church, May and Erie streets.

CARBINE—George R. Carbine, late of 121 N. Kilbourn, beloved husband of Elsie [nee Baumann], fond son of Frank and Edith, brother of John, U. S. N., Harold, Clarence, and Francis Jr., navy air corps. Remains at chapel, 4138 W. Madison street. Funeral Friday at 1:30 p. m. to St. Barnabas' church, 4241 Washington boulevard. Interment Forest Home cemetery.

CHRISTENSEN — Adelgunde Christensen, nee Wenk, Jan. 29, 1945, of 334 W. 24th street, beloved wife of Christian P. Christensen, fond mother of C. George Christensen, sister of Otto Wenk, Mrs. Augusta Kunze, William and Charles Wenk, and Mrs. Minnie Schonsette. Services at Salem Ev. church, 6820 Emerald avenue, Friday at 2 p. m. Interment Mount Hope. Lying at rest in chapel, 6328 Cottage Grove avenue, until Friday a. m. Information, Fairfax 2900.

CLARK—Lottie C. Clark, late of 4000 Washington boulevard, beloved daughter of the late John and Catherine. Funeral from chapel, 4138 Madison street, Thursday, at 9 a. m., to St. Mel's church. Interment local.

COHEN—Sol Cohen, beloved husband of the late Blanche, nee Lustgarten; dear father of Alice Brown of Decatur, Ill., and Pvt. Melvin, fond grandfather of Sheila Mae and Nancy Ruth Brown. Services Friday, 11 a. m., at chapel, 5206 Broadway. Interment Acacia Park.

DAVIES—Marie H. Davies [nee Wendland], of 1014 N. 7th avenue, Maywood, beloved wife of Francis, fond mother of Corp. Frank P., U. S. M. C., and Robert W., U. S. N., daughter of Mrs. Wilhelmina Wendland, sister of Mrs. Johanna Laba. Funeral Thursday, 2 p. m., at funeral home, Lake street at 2d avenue, Maywood. Interment Mount Emblem. Maywood 14.

DEVINE—William A. Devine of 1414 Thome avenue, beloved husband of Bedina, nee Lynch; loving father of William F., Thomas A., and the late Mary C. Funeral Thursday at 9:30 a. m. from funeral home, 1359 Dron avenue, to St. Gertrude's church. Interment All Saints'. Member of Retired Firemen's association.

DOHERTY—Daniel J. Doherty, late of Highland Park, Ill., beloved husband of Ellen [Nellie] McMahon Doherty, fond father of Mary Ann and Daniel P. Doherty; native of Knocknaderry, County Limerick, Ireland. Funeral Thursday, 9 a. m., from funeral home, 6438 S. Halsted street, to Visitation church. Burial Mount Olivet. Omit flowers. Bou. 0662.

DRENNAN—See Skarecky notice.

DUGAN—Helen M. Dugan, daughter of the late Frank J. and Josephine La Pere Dugan, sister of Mrs. Fred Saxine. Funeral from home for funerals, Erie and Wabash avenues, Thursday, Feb. 1, at 8:45 a. m., to Holy Name Cathedral. Interment Calvary.

DYTRYCH—James F. Dytrych, late of 3003 S. Parnell avenue, beloved husband of Anna, nee Nemec; loving father of Agnes Bingham, Frank, G. M. 2/C, U. S. N., and Mary Ann. Funeral Thursday, Feb. 1, at 8:30 a. m., from chapel, 3307 S. Union avenue, to St. John Nep. church. Interment Resurrection cemetery. Please omit flowers. Cal. 2020.

FLAKS—Francis Augustus Flaks, suddenly, Jan. 29, beloved husband of Lillian M., fond father of Ruth N., Capt. Francis A., Jr., Pvt. Robert E., and Richard A. Services Thursday, Feb. 1, at 2:30 p. m. at funeral home, 2d and Lincoln streets, Hinsdale. Interment Bronswood cemetery.

FLECK—Mary [Mollie] Baine Fleck, Jan. 29, 1945, beloved wife of August W. Fleck, mother of George A. and Mrs. Marie Mitchell, sister of Charles L. Baine, Mrs. C. L. Teisler, James C. Baine, and Mrs. Jane Peasley, grandmother of four and great-grandmother of one. Funeral Wednesday at 2 p. m. at funeral home, 6311 N. Clark street. Interment Rosehill.

FORSTER—See Barbara Nater notice.

FOX—Amanda Fox, beloved wife of the late William, a member of Mizpah chapter, No. 549, O. E. S. Funeral Thursday, 3 p. m., at chapel, 3807 Lincoln avenue. Interment Montrose cemetery.

FREELY—John J. Freely, beloved husband of the late Nora [nee McGarry], fond father of Nora Burns, Mae Stowell, Loretta Ham, James, and the late John Freely. Funeral Friday at 9:30 a. m. from his late residence, 5708 N. Mayfield avenue, to St. Cyril and Methodius church at 50th and S. Hermitage avenues. Burial Saint Adalbert's. Stewart 7700.

HANKE—Marie Toarpal Hanke, 5417 Cottage Grove avenue, Jan. 29, 1945, at Decatur, Ill., wife of the late Ameil Hanke, mother of Dorothy Toarpal, sister of Ada Miller and Clara Toarpal. At chapel, 63d and Harvard, where services will be held Thursday, Feb. 1, at 1 p. m. Interment Oak Lawn, Dolton.

HARRINGTON—Lanore Margaret Harrington, late of 334 W. 61st street, beloved wife of the late James, fond mother of Mrs. Jane Goodman, Mrs. Elizabeth Lachtara, Pvt. John, U. S. A., Mrs. Lenore De Franko, Gertrude, and James, sister of Mrs. Robert Armstrong, James Ferris, and Mrs. Lionel Joy. Funeral Friday at 9 a. m. from chapel, 6237 S. Normal boulevard, to St. Martin's church. Burial Mount Olivet. Wen. 0487.

HAWLEY—Edwin W. Hawley, Jan. 29, 1945, husband of the late Elizabeth Carroll Hawley, father of Mrs. Winfield H. Rogers, Greensboro, N. C., and Frank S. Hawley, St. Louis, Mo. Service 2:30 p. m. Thursday at his home, 451 South avenue, Glencoe, Ill. Burial private.

HAYES—Ida Hayes, nee Ruhnke, of 415 N. 5th avenue, Maywood, beloved wife of the late William, fond mother of Mercedes Brandau, Beatrice Thies, and Dorothy Stahl, sister of Fred Ruhnke, grandmother of Allen and Richard Brandau, William Thies, and Gayle Stahl. Funeral Friday, 2 p. m., at funeral home, Lake street at 2d avenue, Maywood. Burial Mount Emblem. Maywd. 14.

HENDERSON—Carl O. Henderson, beloved husband of Martha, loving father of Ella T., Helen Megall, Lt. Ralph A., U. S. A. A. C., and Virginia Craig. Resting at funeral home, 6833-35 Fullerton avenue. Services Thursday, Feb. 1, at 3 p. m. Interment Elmwood Park cemetery. Member of Mont Clare lodge, 1040, A. F. & A. M.

HORWATH—Max M. Horwath, beloved husband of Lyle, dear father of Mildred Watkins, Jeanette Johnson, Edith Mason, Frederick, Pvt. Bernard, U. S. M. C., Lawrence, Joseph, and Conrad Nagle. Services Thursday, 8:30 a. m., from funeral home, 1458 Belmont avenue, to St. Alphonsus' church. Interment St. Joseph's cemetery.

HURLBUT—Edwin Russell Hurlbut, husband of Lindsey Kirk Hurlbut, suddenly, at Dunedin, Fla., Jan. 30. Funeral notice later.

IRWIN—A. Charles Irwin of 141 S. Waiola avenue, La Grange, Ill., beloved husband of Louise, loving father of Colene L. McClure, grandfather of Charles and Roger McClure. Resting at funeral home, 35 N. La Grange road, La Grange, until Friday, 9 a. m. Services at late residence Friday at 2 p. m. Interment Bronswood. Kindly omit flowers.

JACOBSON—Bernice Jacobson, nee Lipsky, at Los Angeles, beloved wife of Bert, dear daughter of Louis and Rae, fond sister of Florence Lapin, Mark, Lt. Sidney, U. S. N., and Harold. Funeral Friday, 1 p. m., at funeral chapel, 5145 Broadway. Interment Westlawn. Train arrival Thursday morning.

JOHNSON—Anna Johnson, nee Vogel, beloved wife of Oscar, mother of Orion, Eleanor, Corp. Victor, U. S. A., Arthur, Herbert, George, and Gertrude sister of Elizabeth, Emma, and Lillian. Funeral services Thursday, Feb. 1, at 2 p. m. at chapel, 3246 Jackson boulevard. Interment Rosehill cemetery. Kindly omit flowers. Kedzie 2394.

JUSYK — Joseph Jusyk of Mid-Lawn hotel. Services at chapel, 7838 Cottage Grove avenue, Thursday, Feb. 1, at 3:30 p. m. Interment Oak Woods. Member of Chicago Flat Janitors' union, local No. 1. Rad. 0920.

KAINZ—2d Lt. Rudolph J. Kainz, killed in action in Germany Dec. 20, 1944, beloved husband of Elizabeth [nee Radoslovich], dear father of Elizabeth Louise, fond son of Mrs. Louise Kainz, brother of Anthony G., Corp. Matthew J., S/C Wm. L., Louise M., Emma Malessa. Memorial mass Saturday, Feb. 3, at 9 a. m., St. Michael's church, Cleveland and Eugenie.

KALINA—Albie Kalina, beloved wife of Tony (Kalina, loving daughter of Frank Flala, fond sister of Mary Herman and Rose Herron. Funeral Friday, Feb. 2, 10 a. m., at residence, 9430 S. Homan avenue, Evergreen Park. Interment Resurrection. Berwyn 1486.

KARMANN—Earl William Karmann of 3407 Walnut, beloved husband of Ethel, loving father of Diane and Earl Jr., dear son of Erna and William, fond brother of Mrs. Ivy Nelson. Services Thursday, 2 p. m., at chapel, 5701 W. Division street. Interment Acacia Park.

KASBOHM—Helen Kasbohm, beloved wife of the late Henry, loving mother of Arthur, George, and Florence Hulse, grandmother of Arlene, Patricia, and George Kasbohm. Funeral Friday at 1:30 p. m. at funeral home, 1023 N. California avenue. Interment Ridgewood.

KLECKA—Frank Klecka Sr. of 2316 S. Troy street, beloved husband of Anna, nee Serhant; fond father of Edward, Richard, Frank Jr., Emily Polivka, Corp. Joseph, U. S. Army, S. 2/C George, dear brother of Barbara Siansky and Marie Jezek, father-in-law of Anne, Helen T., Pfc. Charles Polivka, Helen C., and Mary, grandfather of Marilyn and Richard Jr. Services Thursday, Feb. 1 at 1:30 p. m. at chapel, 2534 S. Pulaski road. Interment Woodlawn Memorial Park. Lawndale 3972.

KOHN—Sigmund Kohn, 931 Margate terrace, beloved husband of Clara, fond father of Naoma Levin, dear grandfather of Jerry and Julian. Funeral Wednesday, 1 p. m. at funeral chapel, 5145 Broadway. Interment Westlawn cemetery.

KUHLMAN—Elizabeth Kuhlman [nee Sutor], 2259 Montrose avenue, Jan. 29, 1945, wife of Peter, loving mother of Robert, dear sister of Theresa Offenbecker, Eva Muskat, and Andrew Sutor. Funeral Thursday, Feb. 1, at 9:30 a. m., from chapel, 2114 Irving Park road, to Queen of Angels church. Interment St. Joseph's cemetery.

KULOVITZ—Mary Hagenauer Kulovitz, nee Koch; beloved wife of Gustave, dear mother of Pfc. William Hagenauer, U. S. A. Funeral Thursday, Feb. 1, at 2 p. m., at chapel, 7032 Wentworth. Interment Oak Woods.

LEICHTENBERG—Alphonse Leichtenberg, beloved husband of Marguerite Neu Leichtenberg, dear father of Emil, Matilda Hallinan, Henry, and James, brother of Mrs. Justine Erpelding and Mrs. Christine Salentiny, one brother and two sisters in Luxembourg. Funeral Friday at 9:30 a. m. from funeral home, 1733 Wilson avenue, to Our Lady of Lourdes' church and St. Boniface's.

LE ROY—Myra Le Roy, wife of the late Walter, sister of Mrs. Bertha Havenhill, John, Arthur, Walter,

Helen Priebe Betrothed to Lt. E. F. Swift

BY JUDITH CASS.

NEWS of interest to old Chicago families is contained in the announcement Mr. and Mrs. Frank A. Priebe of Lake Forest are making today of the engagement of their daughter, Helen Joy, to Lt. Edward F. Swift III. of the army, son of Mr. and Mrs. T. Philip Swift, also of Lake Forest. Both young persons are members of families that long have been identified with Chicago.

Miss Priebe attended Miss Hall's school in Pittsfield, Mass., and was graduated from Miss Porter's school in Farmington, Conn. She was on the debutante list for the 1943-'44 season but decided against a formal party and has been devoting her time to her work as a provisional member of the Chicago Junior league and as a volunteer worker at the Children's Memorial hospital. She is a granddaughter of Mrs. Eugene A. Bournique and a great-granddaughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Augustus E. Bournique.

Lt. Swift, a grandson of Mrs. Phelps B. Hoyt and great-grandson of the late Mr. and Mrs. Gustavus F. Swift, was graduated from the Hitchkiss school. He left his studies at Yale to enlist in the field artillery. At Yale he was a member of the varsity hockey team, the Aurelian honor society, and Scroll and Key.

Birth News.

Lt. and Mrs. Potter Hessler Carroll [Grace Shumway] are being congratulated on the birth of a son, Potter Jr., Monday in Michael Reese hospital. Lt. Carroll, who formerly served as an instructor at the naval reserve training school of Northwestern university, recently has been stationed in Washington, D. C., but is in Chicago to greet his first child. The baby is the first grandchild of Mr. and Mrs. Edward DeWitt Shumway of Lake Forest. Howard Carroll of Seattle, Wash., is tiny Potter's paternal grandfather.

Future Events.

Members of the Chicago Council on Foreign Relations will hear George K. C. Yeh, representative of the Chinese ministry of information in Great Britain and liberated Europe, speak on "What to Do with Japan" at 12:15 p. m. next Tuesday in the Palmer House. Mr. Yeh's first appearance here will be Monday night in the auditorium of the Francis W. Parker school, when "China and Her Problems" will be his subject. Following his talk there will be a reception in the school hall for Mr. Yeh, who was professor of English literature at the National University of Peking before the Japanese occupation and who has addressed parliament and other distinguished English audiences. He has a degree from Amherst college as well as from Cambridge and the Sorbonne.

The opening meeting of the Chicago Maternity center's anniversary enrollment will be a luncheon at 1 p. m. tomorrow in the Casino club. Mrs. John Andrews King, chairman of the center's board of directors, will be hostess to more than 75 team chairmen and workers of the membership committee which seeks a dependable income for the center,

[Continued on page 17, col. 1.]

Thru the Looking Glass

With cupid's own big day coming up in a couple of weeks, all the boys who want to get packages off to their true loves had better do their shopping.

Perfume, of course, is a perennial favorite and a sure-fire hit. Maybe you know what Susie likes. Then it's easy. But if you don't, you'd better let your own ideas and a sweet salesgirl be your guide.

If you think she'd like lily of the valley, one of the loveliest, brightest, and sweetest of all the florals, there is a honey of a choice in one line. It's very true to the flower itself, and it's beautifully packaged. Best of all, maybe, if you want to send a Valentine that's different, would be to send her several things, all in the naive and heavenly scent, and all giftily done up in the kind of containers women find alluring.

First, there is the perfume itself, which is marvelous. You can build an enchanting ensemble around this—toilet water, sachet, body powder, and wonderful bath oil, all decorated with sprigs of the most real looking lillies of the valley you ever saw. There are sachets, too, which are voluble Valentines in themselves.

The sachets, garnished with ribbons and blossoms, are obtainable in a trio set or a single pillow, exquisitely made and heavily and lastingly perfumed. Their uses are legion and their eye appeal to women makes them the kind of a gift Cupid would approve.

This lily of the valley is a good choice if you don't know the lady's perfume preferences. Every feminine, fastidious woman will love it.

ELEANOR NANGLE.

[For information telephone Eleanor Nangle, Superior 0200, or send stamped, addressed envelope for written reply.]

Dickerson Arch-Relief
Black Kid
Patent Trim
$11.50
Sizes 4 to 11
AAAAA to E
ARCHLOCK Shoes
76 E. Madison St.—Chicago

Her Engagement Is Announced

Miss Helen Joy Priebe, whose engagement to Lt. Edward F. Swift III, of the army, is announced by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank A. Priebe of Lake Forest. Lt. Swift is a son of Mr. and Mrs. T. Philip Swift, also of Lake Forest. [TRIBUNE Photo.]

Present Illinois Adoption Law Adequate, Says Cradle Head

BY NORMA LEE BROWNING.

Are babies being adopted by unfit parents in the state of Illinois?

Mrs. William B. Walrath, managing director of the Cradle society in Evanston, answers this question thus:

"It is ridiculous to assume that all babies not placed thru the assistance of professional social workers are not in good homes. If this were the case, it would soon come to light.

"The first problem is to prove that children *are* being adopted by unfit parents. If this is true, then something should be done to remedy the situation, and the Cradle society will spare no effort to bring about an improvement by whatever means are best calculated to effect that purpose. But I see no reason to weaken a perfectly good adoption law by making it more difficult for people to adopt babies."

The proposed amendments to the Illinois adoption law would require [1] an investigation of the child, its natural parents, and its prospective adoptive parents, to be made by the state department of public welfare or by a licensed child welfare agency; [2] a six month probationary period, supervised by a representative of one of these agencies, to determine whether a child and its adoptive parents are suited to each other, and [3] the witnessing of consents for adoption by a representative of an agency or by the clerk of the court.

Mrs. Walrath, who fought similar proposed amendments in the 1943 session of the state legislature, declared that since 1874 "Illinois has had an adoption law which has served perfectly the purpose for which it was enacted."

"The Cradle society believes every baby born into this word has a God given birthright, the chance for the loving, intelligent care of two parents in a normal home and a legalized position in society," she continued. "If the woman who gives him physical birth is not in a position to provide this birthright, she should step aside and let persons who *have* met the requirements of church and state assume the privilege and obligations of parenthood by the process of legal adoption.

"Most social workers are inclined to think an unmarried mother should keep her baby. Do they feel society should accept a child born out of wedlock?

"Naturally, no one is in favor of forcing an unmarried mother to give up her baby, but for the sake of the child, to give it a name and a legal inheritance, adoptions should be encouraged rather than discouraged."

Mrs. Walrath said that since the Cradle was incorporated in 1923, it has placed more than 4,000 babies—"children who are now thriving happily in normal homes thruout the land."

"If it is true," she asserted, "that doctors and lawyers are dealing in baby traffic for private profit, as some agencies contend, this should be dealt with by the American Medical association and the Bar association—and not by changing the adoption law."

"The important thing," she added, "is not how many adoptions have or have not been investigated by professional social workers, but how many babies have found good homes who might not have done so under a stricter adoption law."

The social agencies and the Illinois League of Women Voters who are backing the proposed adoption law changes assert that only about one-fourth of all adoptions in Illinois are investigated by professional social workers. The remainder they contend, "are done in a way that does not assure the welfare of the child."

A checkup reveals that of the 2,680 adoptions in Cook county in 1944, only about 680 were investigated by social agencies.

What about the other 2,000?

It is estimated that between one-third and one-half of all adoptions in the United States are made by relatives of the child. Unless the social agencies intend to pass on the fitness of relatives to adopt children [which some have indicated they feel should be done] this would cut

[Continued on page 17, col. 3.]

Home Nursery School Helps Some Mothers

BY GLADYS HUNTINGTON BEVANS.

[Copyright: 1945: By News Syndicate Co., Inc.]

"My 3 year old son was so lonely," writes a mother. "There wasn't a child on the block anywhere near his age. The older ones were all in school. He needed other children to play with so I conceived the idea of having a two or three hour so-called nursery school in the playroom in our basement.

"I hadn't had any experience in kindergarten or nursery school work, but I screwed up my courage and canvassed the neighborhood for four or five blocks, and finally succeeded in interesting six other mothers in the project.

"It's worked out excellently, altho it's all quite amateur. The children have learned how to play amicably together, and at the same time it has given each mother—we take turns 'tending school'—a breathing spell in which to do her housework and marketing, and the like."

Such a plan should be suggestive to many mothers whose little children have no companions. It would not be necessary to make a profession of it, to study and prepare for it. In fact, this would not be at all feasible for most women.

But it is a practical undertaking. If your child has no playmates, try to gather together a small group of children for even a very short time each day and just let them play. With blocks, crayons, paper and scissors, paste, engines, doll carriages, books, and perhaps a little cracker and milk party, they can be happily and profitably employed. If they can be out of doors a part of the time, they will adore a sandpile and a slide.

If the undertaking can be shared with other mothers by taking alternate days with the children; if you haven't a basement playroom, perhaps the children can meet in the different homes. It will add up to the solving of what is sometimes a real problem for both mother and child.

Ideal Club Will Hear Book Review Tomorrow

Members of the Chicago Woman's Ideal club will hear Laurene Rutledge Hoppe in a book review at 11:30 a. m. tomorrow in the Crystal ballroom of the Blackstone hotel. Following a luncheon recess Clair Omar Musser, pianist son of the famed marimba player of the same name, and Diane Andrews, marimba player, will be heard in a program.

Ration Roundup

PROCESSED FOODS—Book 4, blue stamps X5 thru Z5 and A2, B2, good thru March 31; C2 thru G3 good thru April 28; 10 points each. H2 thru M2 valid tomorrow, good thru June 2.

MEATS, CHEESE, FATS, CANNED MILK—Book 4, red stamps Q5 thru S5, good thru March 31; T5 thru X5 good thru April 28; Y5, Z5, and A2 thru D2 good thru June 2; 10 points each.

SUGAR—Book 4, sugar stamp 34, 5 pounds, good thru Feb. 28; stamp 35 valid tomorrow, good thru June 2.

SHOES—Book 3, airplane stamps 1, 2, 3, each good indefinitely for one pair.

FUEL OIL—Coupons 4 and 5 [1943-'44 period] good thru Aug. 21; coupons 1, 2, 3 [1944-'45 period] good thru Aug. 31; coupons 4 and 5 become valid Feb. 5.

GASOLINE—A14 coupons expire March 21; B5, B6, C5, C6 coupons good until further notice.

WASTE FATS—Each pound worth 2 red ration points and 4 cents.

Thursday Menu

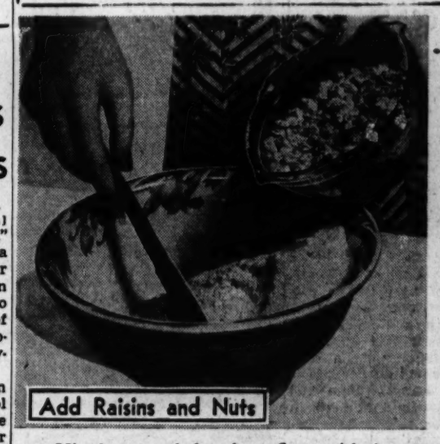
BREAKFAST
Grapefruit Sections
Cornflakes
Poached Eggs on Toast
Milk Coffee

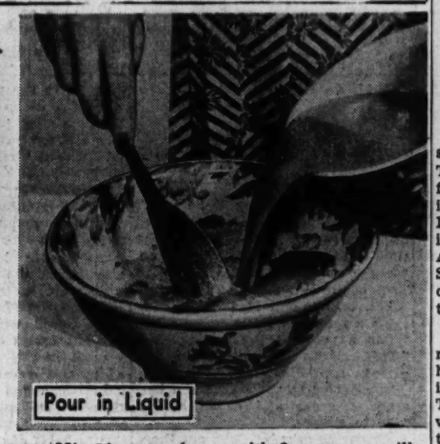
LUNCH
Baked Beans
Lettuce with Thousand Island Dressing
*Boston Brown Bread
Tangerines Milk

DINNER
Veal Birds
Boiled Parsley Potatoes
Cabbage au Gratin
Carrot and Celery Salad
Whole Wheat Bread
Lemon Meringue Pie
Milk Coffee or Tea

*See today's step by step pictures.

Boston Brown Bread as Prepared by Mary Meade





1 Mix 2 cups whole wheat flour with 1 cup cornmeal, 1½ teaspoons soda, and 1 teaspoon baking powder. Add 1 cup seedless raisins and ½ cup chopped nuts mixed with ¼ cup flour.

2 Mix ⅓ cup molasses with 2 cups sour milk and add to dry ingredients. Beat well. To sour milk artificially, add 4 tablespoons vinegar or lemon juice to 1¾ cups sweet milk.

3. Grease well three No. 2 tin cans and fill two-thirds full with bread mixture. Cover tops of cans with two thicknesses of waxed paper and tie on securely with string.

4. Steam bread for 1½ hours, longer for larger molds. If a steamer is not available, place cans on some kind of rack, add boiling water to come half way up cans, and cover vessel.

[TRIBUNE Studio Photos.]

(Prepared by Mary Meade.)

White Collar GIRL

BY RUTH MAC KAY

Letters of Application.

These 10 suggestions by Sidney and Mary Edlund in "Planning and Practice for Job Hunting" should be helpful to the white collar girls.

1. Before you write your letter of application, list all of the characteristics desirable for the job you want. Opposite each characteristic you possess, note how you can demonstrate to a prospect that you have it.

2. In your letter, address an individual. Use the full name and give the correct title.

3. Offer a service instead of looking for a job. For example, the young person who wants a job as a sales clerk can offer an unusual service if she shows she knows how to send the customer away happy.

4. Indicate what you can do in a manner that appeals to your prospect's self-interest.

5. Show you have an appreciation of the functions of the job you are seeking.

6. Be specific about the kind of job you want.

7. Be specific about your qualifications.

8. Show interest in the opening sentence. This usually is done not by generalizations but by coming to the point at once.

9. Make a strong closing to your letter, one that suggests action by the person reading your letter.

10. Check carefully to see that grammar, spelling, and punctuation are correct.

Post-War Planning.

Let others dream of bungalows
And tea for two, alone.
My dreams are of a typewriter
That I can call my own!

LASS O' LA SALLE ST.

Torch Bearer.

Don't complain if you happen to be carrying the torch for one man. Think of the men for whom the Statue of Liberty is carrying the torch. OSWALD.

Obstacle Course.

Gracie Fields worked in a cotton mill in Rochdale, England, when she was 15. She made up a little song about the foreman which did not flatter him when he over heard it. Gracie was fired. . . . Lydia O'Leary, an Irish girl, turned a birthmark into a profitable business by devising a way that she, and other women, could conceal blemishes. . . . No career ever had more set-backs than Jacqueline Cochran's. A contestant in the Bendix air race for which she had such high hopes, her plane caught fire.

Betsy Talbot Blackwell was offered the position of managing editor of Mademoiselle magazine, but she refused, feeling she was better suited to be fashion editor. As fashion editor, then, she began and from that position slid over into the editor's chair. . . . Lilly Dache lost her job as a sales clerk because she made an error writing up a check. . . . Elizabeth Blackwell, the first woman doctor in America, was denied the privilege of internship because she was a woman, only one of many obstacles in her course.

$5 PRIZE RECIPE

New England Apple Cornbread.
[Serves eight.]

2 cups yellow cornmeal
¼ cup sugar
1½ teaspoons salt
2 cups sour milk or buttermilk
2 tablespoons melted shortening
2 well beaten eggs
1 teaspoon soda
1 tablespoon cold water
1 cup chopped raw apple

Mix cornmeal, sugar, salt, milk, and shortening in the top part of double boiler. Cook over hot water for 10 minutes, stirring frequently. Cool. Add eggs, soda which has been dissolved in cold water, and apples. Bake in greased pan in a 400 degree oven 20 to 25 minutes.

MRS. FANNIE C. STAFFORD, Cummington, Mass.

Send your favorite recipe to: Recipe Contest, Chicago Tribune.

Y. W. Group to Meet.

The Y. W. C. A. Household Employers' league will meet at 10:30 a. m. today in the Loop center.

Woman Writer Defends Turks' Foreign Policy

BY HARRIETT PRIBBLE.

"The Turkish Dilemma" is not so puzzling when one realizes that Turkey has followed a consistent foreign policy since 1923, the year in which it became a republic, Miss Ismet Sanli, Turkish journalist, said in a talk yesterday in the Woman's Athletic club. According to Miss Sanli, Turkey in her so-called state of neutrality in the present war actually is a nonbelligerent ally.

"All the Turks knew they would never side with the Germans—they had their lesson in the last war, in which Germany used her ally, Turkey, for the greatest dangers with the worst possible equipment," the speaker said.

In the "waking up" process which the continent of Asia is experiencing, Japan and Turkey are at opposite poles, Miss Sanli declared. The former country, she said, is attempting to expand at the expense of any forces standing in her way, while Turkey is voluntarily reducing her borders from an empire to a compact size and is trying to serve as a model to her neighbors in raising the standard of living of her people.

Those who unconsciously had wondered whether Miss Sanli would appear in the flowing robes and veil of the Turkey of the Ottoman empire days were surprised to find instead a poised young woman, whose chic black costume and slight accent made her seem more French than Turkish. Veils, she explained, have not been compulsory since 1925, and the removal by law of this symbol of superstition led to further widespread reforms. Before that date, she added, the marriage of a Turkish woman seen by a man without her veil automatically was annulled.

Following the 11:30 a. m. talk, Miss Sanli was entertained at luncheon by Mrs. S. Austin Pope.

* *

K. of C. Dance.

A party and dance will be given by the Knights of Columbus Fort Dearborn council Saturday night in the Viking ballroom, 69th and Green sts.

SALE!

LADIES' HANDBAGS

Clearance sale of fine fabric and capeskin bags. Several popular styles to choose from. Colors are black, brown, turf green, red and navy.

3.95 Bags Now.....2.50
5.00 Bags Now.....3.50
6.00 Bags Now.....3.75
8.50 Bags Now.....5.95
10.00 Bags Now.....6.95

PALAIS ROYAL
Near Monroe 33 SO. STATE ST. Central 6245
OPEN MONDAY UNTIL 9 P. M.

Mmm...VIOLETS!

Pin them everywhere!

On your lapel! Or tucked in your belt! Precious clumps of violets looking fresh and romantic as though you'd just whisked them from the florist's tissue. Also in white, pink, powder blue, aqua, yellow. 1.25

CARSON PIRIE SCOTT & Co..

Flower Counter, First Floor

BLUMS-VOGUE
630 SOUTH MICHIGAN
ESTABLISHED 1910

Jaunty Walking Suit

Extremely smart and oh so comfortable suit of soft wool correctly tailored for country or town wear with its loose boxy jacket and reed-slim skirt...pumpkin or navy...Select a blouse from our individual collection

SUITS: sizes 10 to 16 $79.95

BLOUSES: from $10 to $69.95

FIRST FLOOR

'Private Investigator Maclain'

(Copyright: 1945: By Baynard Kendrick.)

By Baynard Kendrick

INSTALMENT XXI.

AWAITED.

The captain laughed. "Try shutting your eyes and keeping them closed for 20 years, Donovan. Then come up to see me and I'll teach you to pick out people by sound."

"Yeah," said Donovan, "I'll let you know when I want to begin." He led the captain to the window and bought his round trip ticket. As he returned the change, he asked Maclain, "How do you know if that bill you gave me is a one or a five or a 10?"

"Cappo, my valet, folds them for me," said Duncan Maclain. "There're in different shapes. Then I ask the cashier to tell me what bills I'm getting and fold them myself if I get change for a 10. Simple, isn't it?"

"The way you tell it! I'll take you down to your train. They've a lot of new gatemen on duty and they may not want to let Schnucke in."

"You might locate me in the smoker," said Maclain. "And don't seat me by any of your pickpocket friends."

"Most of them are in the army." The detective smiled. "I know half a dozen that will give the Gestapo a headache if they ever land in Berlin. Happy landings!" He seated Maclain and was gone.

The captain sat with his eyes closed tight as the overladen train jerked its way out into Long Island. He wasn't asleep. He had analyzed a set of facts collated by the efficient police and dumped into his lap labeled murder. He was frankly troubled because the results of his analysis were still quite hazy.

His trip to Plandome was an impulse. Dan Pine might be out or in. Even if he was home, the captain's chances of seeing him without an appointment were slim.

Larmar Jordan's motives for killing Troy didn't suit him. Larmar was the creative type, and the murder of Troy was a hardheaded piece of business.

Dan Pine had a head as hard as the statute of Rodin's Thinker. Given a motive, Pine would be far more likely than Larmar Jordan to dust off a pestiferous female with a Buchel pistol. Even if he didn't get to see him, the trip out and back was relaxing and gave one time to think. Whatever happened, a check on Pine's relationship with Troy could do no harm.

Yet, at the end of the ride, the captain found he was tired and hot. When a voice at the station said, "Taxi, mister?" the captain was glad to give Pine's address.

The driver moved off with a barrage of gears and drove half a mile in silence.

Finally he asked, "Been out there before?"

"No," said Maclain.

"Know Mr. Pine?"

"No." Maclain heard the driver twist in his seat and turn to watch the road again.

"I've been trying to get a job in his plant. I suppose you've got an appointment.

"No," the captain said again.

The driver was worried. "You shouldn't have come all the way out here without an appointment. He's got a gatehouse at the entrance to his grounds. Unless you've got an appointment, they won't let me drive in."

"Did you ever hear of the Maharaja of Landripur?" asked Maclain.

"No sir, I never did." The driver slowed down the car.

"Then I can speak freely," said Duncan Maclain. "I got into his harem without an appointment."

"Well, he ain't Daniel Pine," said the driver, speeding up again, "and there's the gatehouse, and there's your chance to do your stuff, brother."

Some one stopped by the car and stuck his head inside.

"I'm Dan Pine," a voice said heartily. "I've been waiting for you, Capt. Maclain."

Seated on the terrace in back of Pine's house with a fragrant mint julep beside him, Duncan Maclain listened to the splash and laughter of half a dozen guests reveling in the swimming pool a short distance away. From across the glass topped table beside him, the captain caught an occasional whiff of Dan Pine's private smoking mixture. In a matter of 15 minutes, he had developed a growing respect for the qualities of his host.

Somewhere Maclain had heard him described as a modern Caesar. From that bit of hearsay the captain pictured Pine, not inaccurately, as endowed with a Roman nose, straight brows over oval eyes, and a wide mouth dominating a chin which was deceptive because it didn't look too strong. Pine had already inadvertently told Maclain that his hair was thick and curly thru a habit of occasionally smoothing it down with one hand. Hands on hair made sound.

Whatever the result might be, Maclain felt certain that he would not be bored by pitting his wits against Dan Pine.

"You haven't asked me how I knew you were coming," said Pine.

"Do I need to? It's as obvious as the fact that you have a colored butler to make your mint juleps. You were having me followed and your man telephoned up from the station."

"I'm glad you told me. I'll fire him," said Pine.

"I wouldn't." The captain's lips twisted with humor. "You'll never get a better one. I hadn't an idea in the world I was being trailed, and I'm a very tough subject. A persistent set of footsteps echoing around in back of me makes me nervous."

"O, so I'm the dope," said Pine. "I tipped you off myself by my greeting at the gate."

"I don't believe in mind reading," said Duncan Maclain. "I didn't know I was coming out here myself until an hour before train time."

"Indeed? And what decided you then?"

"Your name came up at police headquarters, Mr. Pine."

"Well, it's been up in congress, and that hasn't worried me. What makes you think I'd get the jitters over a lot of dumb cops talking about Daniel Pine?"

"That's what I came out here to find out. Men with your money don't hire detectives to trail detectives unless they have the jitters, Mr. Pine."

"Let's go inside," said Pine. He got up and took the captain's arm.

They ascended the broad green bank with the grass soft under the captain's feet, took two stone steps and crossed a stone porch to enter wide French doors.

Schnucke stayed close to the captain's right side, sulking at Pine's usurping her place on the left.

They crossed a sill.

Pine said, "Sit down," and closed a door.

[Continued tomorrow.]

Goren on Bridge

By Charles H. Goren

[Copyright: 1945: By Charles H. Goren.]

North and South vulnerable, West deals.

NORTH
♠ 6 5 3
♥ 10 6 2
♦ J 9 7 6 2
♣ 3 2

WEST
♠ Q 10 2
♥ A J 4
♦ 10 4
♣ A Q 9 7 6

EAST
♠ K 9 8 7
♥ 7
♦ Q 8 5 3
♣ J 10 8 5

SOUTH
♠ A J 4
♥ K Q 9 8 5 3
♦ A K
♣ K 4

The correct bidding:

West	North	East	South
1 club	Pass	1 spade	Double
Pass	2 diamonds	Pass	3 hearts
Pass	Pass	Pass	

We continue today with a discussion on problems in connection with the takeout double.

West opened the bidding with a club and East elected to respond with a spade. He reasoned that this was a favorable time to show his four card major. In case the bidding got complicated, there was a certain amount of safety to be provided by a return to clubs. South's proper procedure was to double in order to show great strength.

Some players are under the impression that the double is not to be employed when you have a long suit. That is an unsound notion. The double is a technical way of announcing strength and the long suit can be shown later. North naturally responded with two diamonds and the South player elected to jump to three hearts. A jump shift by a person who has previously doubled is almost a force and asks partner to proceed with the slightest excuse. North probably should have passed, but holding three trumps and a short suit decided to gamble it out and bid four. West doubled and the contract was defeated two tricks.

However, it is South's jump which is the subject of our discussion. He has already shown great strength by doubling in the face of two bidding opponents and a passing partner. The jump, therefore is ill advised. If partner has nothing, a contingency which is not at all remote, a contract of three hearts will not be safe.

It is to be borne in mind that the king of clubs is under the bidder and is of doubtful value. To repeat, it is unwise to tell the same story twice. South has already announced a very strong hand and should not repeat the announcement by jumping to any contract that he is not reasonably sure to fulfill.

TOMORROW'S PROBLEM.

Both sides vulnerable. You are East and hold:
♠ J 9 7 3 ♥ 4 2 ♦ K 10 7 2 ♣ 7 5 4
The bidding has proceeded as follows:

North	East	South	West
Pass	Pass	1 heart	Double
Pass	1 spade	Pass	2 no trump
Pass	?		

What do you bid now?

Household Forum

By Louise Bargelt

Mrs. Catharine Gibbs, Chicago—When I couldn't find a large pin cushion I fastened an old shoulder pad to the closet door near my hats. This makes a perfect holder for small hat pins.

Mrs. Bill W., Elgin, Ill.—For some years I have been making our outgrown sweaters into sleeveless woolen undershirts. I remove the sleeves and use them, if length is needed, to add to the undershirt. Knitted garments won't ravel if you turn in and sew all cut edges.

Mrs. Bert W., Chicago—Last fall, after nearly setting fire to our house thru carelessness, I painted all cans in which we store inflammable cleaning fluids a bright red. Now I keep these red cans on a high shelf—well out of reach of the children!

NOW—YOUR IDEA, PLEASE!

Dear Diary BY BECKY

Losing Her Husband's Love—Why?

THIS IS THE ANSWER: she doesn't realize that "one neglect"—carelessness about feminine hygiene—can often destroy a husband's love. Today, so many modern wives use Lysol disinfectant! It cleanses quickly, thoroughly, and deodorizes, too. Yet it's so gentle for douching; doesn't harm sensitive vaginal tissues—just follow easy directions. Use economical Lysol. Write to Lehn & Fink, 683 Fifth Avenue, New York 22, N. Y., for FREE Feminine Hygiene Booklet (in plain wrapper).

FOR FEMININE HYGIENE USE Lysol

Do As Food Authorities Do!

QUAKER OATS

CHERYL WALKER
Captivating New Screen Star Says:
"I think it's as important for everyone to use Arrid daily as it is to use other toilet necessities. I like Arrid's smooth texture—clean fragrance—above all I like the way it does its job."

New Cream Deodorant
Safely helps
Stop Perspiration
1. Does not irritate skin. Does not rot dresses or men's shirts.
2. Prevents under-arm odor. Helps stop perspiration safely.
3. A pure, white, antiseptic, stainless vanishing cream.
4. No waiting to dry. Can be used right after shaving.
5. Awarded Approval Seal of American Institute of Laundering—harmless to fabric. Use Arrid regularly.
39¢ Plus tax. Also 59¢ jars
Guaranteed by Good Housekeeping
ARRID
THE LARGEST SELLING DEODORANT

★ BUY WAR BONDS AND STAMPS ★

Copr., 1944, by Lehn & Fink Products Corp.

DOWNTOWN ! DOWNTOWN ! DOWNTOWN

11th HILARIOUS WEEK
BOB HOPE
IN SAMUEL GOLDWYN'S
The Princess and the Pirate
with VIRGINIA MAYO · VICTOR McLAGLEN
WALTER BRENNAN · WALTER SLEZAK
LATE SHOWS — MIDNIGHT TO 6 A.M.
in Technicolor
WOODS
RANDOLPH-DEARBORN
7:45 A. M. CONTINUOUS

DOWNTOWN ! DOWNTOWN

Last Day Open 8:45 "TALL in the SADDLE" Plus "FALCON in Hollywood"

RKO PALACE
TO FILL YOUR EYES! TO THRILL YOUR HEART!
The Screen's Most Lovable Musical!
TOMORROW 8:45 a.m.

PLUS CO-HIT! It's a panic!
WYATT BROWN · ALAN CARNEY
FRANCES LANGFORD · VERA VAGUE
"GIRL RUSH"

BUY WAR BONDS at BALABAN & KATZ Theaters

CHICAGO — Open 9:30 a.m. Pr. Ch. 12 & 5 — LATE SHOW 9:40 p.m. — "OUR HEARTS WERE YOUNG AND GAY" — DIANA LYNN · GAIL RUSSELL — In Person CARMEN CAVALLARO and his ORCHESTRA and revue

STATE-LAKE — Open 8:45 a.m. Pr. Ch. 12 & 5 — A. J. Cronin's "THE KEYS OF THE KINGDOM" — GREGORY PECK, Roddy McDOWALL, ROSA STRADNER, VINCENT PRICE, JANE BALL — 20th Century-Fox production

ROOSEVELT — Open 8:45 a.m. Pr. Ch. 12 & 5 — 62 Stars in Warners' Biggest Ever! "HOLLYWOOD CANTEEN" featuring DONNY FACES ME IN!

UNITED ARTISTS — Open 8:35 a.m. Pr. Ch. 12 & 5 — SPENCER TRACY · VAN JOHNSON — MGM's hit "30 SECONDS OVER TOKYO" — Phyllis Thaxter · Bob Walker

APOLLO — Open 8:45 a.m. Pr. Ch. 12 & 5 — IRENE DUNNE · CHARLES BOYER — "Together Again" — Columbia's fanfest with CHARLES COBURN — Paramount's "PLEDGE TO BATAAN" in TECHNICOLOR

GARRICK — 7:45 a.m. to 3 a.m. Last Feat. 1:10 a.m. — "HAIL THE CONQUERING HERO" PLUS "PARK MOUNTAIN" — Paramount's rival — EDDIE BRACKEN · Ella Raines

BUY WAR BONDS ★ BUY WAR BONDS ★ BUY WAR BONDS ★ BUY WAR BONDS

LA SALLE MAD.-CLARK — TODAY 7:45 A.M. EXTRA LATE SHOWS
AUTHENTIC! THRILLING! Filmed Where Our Boys Are Now in Combat!
"GOW"
WHERE WIVES LIVE WITH PIGS . . . WHERE MEN EAT THEIR MOTHER-IN-LAWS!
SEE CANNIBALS AND HEAD-HUNTERS OF THE SOLOMON ISLANDS!
MYSTERIOUS ORGIES BEYOND BELIEF!
Also ALL-OUT FEATURE LAUREL and HARDY in "PARDON US"

McVickers — "Since You Went Away" — Starring Claudette COLBERT · Jennifer JONES · Joseph COTTEN · Shirley TEMPLE · Monty WOOLLEY · Robt WALKER — EXTRA—"MUSICAL MOVIELAND" TECHNICOLOR

LAST DAY • OPEN 8:45 "CAN'T HELP SINGING" plus "Enter Arsene Lupin"
TOMORROW IT MOVES OVER FROM THE RKO PALACE!
RKO GRAND — CLARK NEAR RANDOLPH
WESTERN ADVENTURE!
John WAYNE · Ella RAINES
TALL in the SADDLE
with WARD BOND · GEORGE "GABBY" HAYES · AUDREY LONG
Plus Mystery Co-Hit "THE FALCON IN HOLLYWOOD" with TOM CONWAY

ORIENTAL — RANDOLPH NEAR STATE — OPEN 10 A.M.
STAGE
Clyde Lucas and his ORCHESTRA · Phil Regan SCREEN STAR IN PERSON
plus BOB WILLIAMS—and others
SCREEN—1ST SHOWING "EADIE WAS A LADY" — ANN MILLER · JOE BESSER

TWO OUTSTANDING STARS IN PERSON! LUSH, LOVELY LADY OF THE PERFECT FACE and FIGURE!
DOWN TOWN — ANN CORIO
STEPIN FETCHIT In Person
SCREEN: "UNDER WESTERN SKIES"

SOUTH
WARNER BROS. THEATERS
SOUTH SIDE'S FINEST ENTERTAINMENT

AVALON 79th-Stony—Free Parking Op. 1:30—Dorothy Lamour "RAINBOW ISLAND" Cary Grant, "NONE But the Lonely HEART"
CAPITOL 79th-Hals.—Free Parking Op. 1:30—Shirley Temple Jos. Cotten, Monty Woolley LAST FEATURE STARTS AT 9:30 P.M.
STRATFORD 63rd-Halsted—Rhythm! Gals! Romance! A Mad-cap Musical & Laff Parade! Linda Darnell "Sweet & Low Down" Benny Goodman — She's America's Teen-age Sweetheart! Bob Crosby "Meet Miss Bobby Socks"
BEVERLY 95th-Ashland—Free Parking Frank Morgan, Teresa Wright Gary Cooper in "CASANOVA BROWN"
JEFFERY 71st-Jeffery — RHODES 79th-Rhodes — OGDEN 63rd-Ashland — HIGHLAND 79th-Ashland — Gary Cooper Teresa Wright "CASANOVA BROWN" Dennis Day Anne Shirley "MUSIC IN MANHATTAN"
GROVE 76th-Cottage—Edw. G. Robinson Dick Arlen, "TIGER SHARK" John Garfield, "They Made Me a CRIMINAL"
SHORE Gene Tierney, "LAURA" "AN AMERICAN ROMANCE"
COSMO 79th-Halsted—Shocking! True! Daring! "THE MASTER RACE" Eleanor Powell, "SENSATIONS OF 1945"
HAMILTON 71st-Paxton—Wallace Beery "THE BAD MAN OF WYOMING" Fred MacMurray, "DOUBLE INDEMNITY"
FROLIC 55th-Ellis—Shocking! Revealing! Daring! "RECKLESS AGE" Richard Dix, "MARK OF THE WHISTLER"
OAKLAND "AMERICAN ROMANCE" "RECKLESS AGE"
"MET" "SHADOWS IN THE NIGHT" "MUSIC IN MANHATTAN"

★V 47th-Drexel. Open 1:30, "Blues in the Night" Lloyd Nolan, "Syncopation" Jackie Cooper "I Accuse My Parents" Mary Beth Hughes
★ARK Open 12:30. Sonja Henie, Cesar Romero, Jack Oakie "Wintertime" Fred Astaire "Sky's the Limit" "Gildersleeve on Broadway"
★SUN 3 Hits. "War Bride's Secret" Maureen O'Hara "Fallen Sparrow" "Gangsters' Don" "Iceland" SONJA HENIE "Lincoln in Illinois"
★WOODLAWN Open 12:30. Rita Hayworth "Affectionately Yours" "Iceland" SONJA HENIE "Lincoln in Illinois"
★RAY G. Tierney, D. Ameche, "Heaven Can Wait" In color "Scotland Yard" John Loder "Waterfront" J. C. Naish, J. Carradine
★CHELTEN George Montgomery, Virginia Gilmore, "JENNIE" Lucille Ball "YOU'LL FIND OUT" "ROUGES' GALLERY"

PICCADILLY 51st AND BLACKSTONE
CARY GRANT—PRISCILLA LANE "ARSENIC AND OLD LACE" HEDY LAMARR—PAUL HENREID "THE CONSPIRATORS"
HARPER "LAURA" "MASTER RACE"
HYDE PARK Chas. Laughton, Jon Hall "TUTTLES OF TAHITI"
KEN PAUL KELLY, JANE WITHERS "FACES IN THE FOG" John Litel Ronald Colman KAY FRANCIS "I WAS FAITHFUL"
JACKSON PK. B. Fitzgerald, Thos. Mitchell "FLIGHT FROM DESTINY" Priscilla Lane, "BLUES in the NIGHT" L. Nolan
HARVARD 63d & Harvard—Cartoon "AMERICAN ROMANCE" Technicolor—Gene Tierney in "LAURA"
LEX 1162 East 63rd Street. Opens 12:30 Dean Jagger, "WHEN STRANGERS MEET" G. Coulouris, S. Ridges, "MASTER RACE"
RAMOVA 35th-Halsted. GARY COOPER "CASANOVA BROWN" Jeanne Crain, "IN THE MEANTIME, DARLING"
PARK 3955 So. Parkway. LANA TURNER "MARRIAGE IS A PRIVATE AFFAIR" William Bendix, "ABROAD with 2 YANKS"
MARQUETTE 63d-Kedzie. Richard Travis "THE LAST RIDE" Brian Donlevy, 'AN AMERICAN ROMANCE'
HIGHWAY 63d-Western. Richard Travis "THE LAST RIDE" Brian Donlevy, 'AN AMERICAN ROMANCE'
COLONY 59th-Kedzie. Jeanne Crain, "IN THE MEANTIME, DARLING" GARY COOPER, "CASANOVA BROWN"
CORAL 95th-Cicero. Open 6. Free Parking Gloria Jean, "RECKLESS AGE" Wm. Bendix, "ABROAD WITH 2 YANKS"
STATE 11020 S. Michigan. Ronald Colman "KISMET" in Technicolor "IN THE MEANTIME, DARLING"
E.A.R. 6839 Went. Open 5:45. Fred MacMurray Barb. Stanwyck 'DOUBLE INDEMNITY' & Eleanor Powell, 'SENSATIONS OF 1945'

SOUTH
BUY WAR BONDS FOR VICTORY at all
Balaban & Katz Theaters

BALABAN & KATZ TIVOLI — Open 1:30—JUNE HAVER, DICK HAYMES — MONTY WOOLLEY · LAUREL and HARDY — "Irish Eyes Are Smiling" "BIG NOISE"
BALABAN & KATZ SOUTHTOWN — Op. 1:30—DOROTHY LAMOUR, Eddie BRACKEN "RAINBOW ISLAND" IN TECHNICOLOR! — KAY KYSER · ANN MILLER — "CAROLINA BLUES"
TOWER SUSANNA FOSTER, TURHAN BEY "THE CLIMAX" and Benny Goodman & Band, "SWEET & LOW DOWN"
MARYLAND Gary COOPER, Teresa Wright "CASANOVA BROWN" & ANNE SHIRLEY, "MUSIC IN MANHATTAN"
REGAL CHAS. LAUGHTON, MARGARET O'BRIEN, ROBERT YOUNG "CANTERVILLE GHOST" Plus BENNY GOODMAN & Band, Linda Darnell, "SWEET & LOW DOWN" Extra! Philippine Invasion 'BROUGHT to ACTION'
KIMBARK 6249 Kimbark Ave. Open 12:30 Allyn Joslyn 'STRANGE AFFAIR' WILLIAM BENDIX "Abroad with 2 Yanks" "Cafe Society" FRED MacMURRAY MADELEINE CARROLL
COMMERCIAL 9150 Commercial. Op. 11:30 Jeanne Crain, 'IN THE MEANTIME, DARLING' & Jinx Falkenburg from Dan Davis, 'TWO LAMPS from MANHATTAN'
MICHIGAN 55th-Michigan—LATEST NEWS! Blasting Gangland Vengeance 'LAST RIDE' Gene Tierney 'LAURA' Dana Andrews

WEST
BUY WAR BONDS FOR VICTORY at all
Balaban & Katz Theaters

BALABAN & KATZ MARBRO — Open 1:45—LORETTA YOUNG, ALAN LADD — Susan Hayward, Charles Ruggles — 'And NOW TOMORROW' "THREE is a FAMILY"
PARADISE Op. 1:30—HEDY LAMARR, Paul Henreid, 'CONSPIRATORS' Abbott and Costello, "LOST IN A HAREM"
Cent. Pk. Open 1:45 — STATE Open 1:30 — Marlene Dietrich, Ronald Colman "KISMET" "IN THE MEANTIME, DARLING"
SENATE Open 1:45 — MANOR Open 1:30 — Gary Cooper, Teresa Wright "CASANOVA BROWN" & Anne Shirley, Dennis Day "Music in Manhattan"
● AMERICAN 6 N. Ashland—Jeanne CRAIN "In the Meantime, Darling" Gary Cooper, Teresa Wright, "Casanova BROWN"
● B'DY STRAND 1641 W. Roosevelt Road Marlene DIETRICH Ronald Colman, James Craig, "KISMET" in Color "IN THE MEANTIME, DARLING" Jeanne Crain Dramatic Experiences of Wives of Army Men!
● JOY 1611 W. Roosevelt Road—JOEL McCREA Ellen Drew, Eddie Bracken, Billy Gilbert Albert Dekker, "REACHING FOR THE SUN" Lee Dorsey, East Side Kids, Vince Barnett, Dave O'Brien, "BOYS OF THE CITY" Plus PIGMEAT MARKHAM, "ONE BIG MISTAKE"
● BYRD Madison at Cicero—Richard Dix in "MARK OF THE WHISTLER" GENE TIERNEY, DANA ANDREWS, "LAURA"
● CRAWFORD 19 S. Craw.—Brian Donlevy 'An AMERICAN Romance' "MASTER RACE" Story of Hate-Terror-Murder!
● WEST END 121 N. Cicero—Musical Hits! Glenn Miller and Band, Louis Landis, Lynn Bari, George Montgomery, Carole Cesar Romero, Ann Rutherford, "Orchestra Wives" Alice Faye, Carmen Miranda, Billy Gilbert, John Payne, "WEEK-END IN HAVANA"
4 STAR 2418 CARTOON, NEWS 6 HITS Mad. TWO COMEDIES Rich. Travis, Eleanor Parker, "THE LAST RIDE" Kim Hunter, 'WHEN STRANGERS MARRY'
CENTURY 3 FEATURES. Wild Bill Elliott 2421 W. Mad. "North of Rockies" PRESTON FOSTER, "Everybody's Doing It" Ginger Rogers, Rita Hayworth, Chas. Boyer Cesar Romero, "TALES OF MANHATTAN"
IMPERIAL Today 12:30. Cartoon, Short Preston Foster, Richard Dix and Patricia Morison, "THE ROUNDUP" Red Skelton, "WHISTLING IN DIXIE"
MADLIN 1910 W. Madison. 3 FEATURES! "ONE CROWDED NIGHT" CARY GRANT, 'AMAZING ADVENTURE' Claudette Colbert, "I COVER the WATERFRONT"
MARSHALL SQ. 2375 Cermak Rd. Open 1 Marlene Dietrich in "KISMET" and "SHADOWS IN THE NIGHT"
LINDY 1716 W. Madison John Wayne "CALIFORNIA" "WILD HORSE CANYON" & Leon Errol Comedy

NORTH
BUY WAR BONDS FOR VICTORY at all
Balaban & Katz Theaters

BALABAN & KATZ UPTOWN — Starts 2:10—LORETTA YOUNG, ALAN LADD — Marjorie Reynolds, Charlie Ruggles — 'AND NOW TOMORROW' "THREE'S A FAMILY"
GRANADA Open 1:30 — JUNE HAVER, "IRISH EYES ARE SMILING" Plus LAUREL and HARDY, "BIG NOISE"
RIVIERA Open 1:30 — JOAN BENNETT "WOMAN IN THE WINDOW" & Larry Parks, "SERGEANT MIKE" Warning! No One Will Be Seated the Last Ten Minutes of "Woman in the Window"
CENTURY — NORTOWN — NORSHORE — PANTHEON — BELMONT — SUSANNA FOSTER TURHAN BEY "THE CLIMAX" BENNY GOODMAN & BAND Linda Darnell, Lynn Bari "SWEET AND LOW DOWN"
HOWARD GARY COOPER, Teresa WRIGHT Plus Anne Shirley, "MUSIC IN MANHATTAN"
LAKESIDE Open 1:30 — COVENT Open 1:30 — BRIAN DONLEVY "AN AMERICAN ROMANCE" and "MASTER RACE"
CINE' Open 6:15—GENE TIERNEY, DANA ANDREWS, JUDITH ANDERSON "LAURA" & Gloria Jean, "RECKLESS AGE"

The ESQUIRE
A revival showing of "BARBARY COAST"
Dialogue by Hecht and MacArthur
EDW. G. ROBINSON, MIRIAM HOPKINS BRIAN DONLEVY, WALTER BRENNAN And THE ESQUIRE HOUR
Feature at 2:05, 4:10, 6:15, 8:20 & 10:30

review 8:05—10:05 — Cinema Digest — feature 6:30 8:30—10:30
Van Heflin, Kathryn Grayson in a charming comedy with songs "SEVEN SWEETHEARTS"

ADELPHI 7074 N. Clark. Reg. Pk. 1039 OPEN 6:00. 25c to 6:30 W. BEERY B. BARNES "Barbary Coast Gent" "Strange Affair" ALLYN JOSLYN ED BUCHANAN
BRYN MAWR Bryn Mawr at L Sts. Open 1 Vincent Price, "LAURA". Because this is an unusual mystery, we suggest you see it from the beginning at 2:34—5:15—7:47 and 10:28. Also Richard Dix, "MARK OF THE WHISTLER"
SURF Dearborn at Division. Geraldine Fitzgerald, James Stephenson, 'SHINING VICTORY' & The SURF DIGEST Feature at 6:50, 8:35 and 10:20 P. M.
RIDGE 1550 Devon. Open 1:30. Dish Nite Smash Hit. "MASTER RACE" Brian Donlevy "An American Romance"
WINDSOR 1225 N. Clark. Open 1:30 Gene Tierney, Randolph Scott "BELLE STARR" In Technicolor, and Lloyd Nolan, "BUY ME THAT TOWN"
LANE COURT Open 1:30. Armitage at Clark "FACES IN THE FOG" JEAN PARKER in "NAVY WAY" FREE GLASSWARE TO THE LADIES
ROSEWOOD 1323 Montrose. Starts 2:00 "STRANGE AFFAIR" Wallace Beery, "BARBARY COAST GENT"
DE LUXE GENE TIERNEY "LAURA" 1141 Wilson. "AMERICAN ROMANCE"—Color
LAKE SHORE 3175 Broadway. Open 12:30 Edw. Persson, "Stinsen Pa Lvekas" Swedish Dialogue—English Titles
COED 1330 Morse. Lionel Barrymore Van Johnson, "3 MEN IN WHITE" ALLAN JONES, "SING A JINGLE"
CALO 5404 North Clark St. Open 5 RICHARD TRAVIS, "LAST RIDE" also "GREAT AMERICAN BROADCAST"

NORTHWEST
BUY WAR BONDS FOR VICTORY at all
Balaban & Katz Theaters

BALABAN & KATZ HARDING — Open 1:45—DICK HAYMES, JANE HAVER "IRISH EYES ARE SMILING" LAUREL and HARDY "BIG NOISE"
CONGRESS Open 1:45 — GATEWAY Open 1:30 — Susanna Foster, Turhan Bey "THE CLIMAX" & BENNY GOODMAN 'Sweet & Low Down'
TERMINAL Op. 1:45—Gary Cooper, Teresa Wright, 'CASANOVA BROWN' & Warner Baxter, "SHADOWS IN THE NIGHT"
CRYSTAL — BILTMORE — BELPARK — GARY COOPER "CASANOVA BROWN" 'Music in Manhattan'
Will Rogers — PORTAGE — DRAKE — Gene Tierney, Dana Andrews "LAURA" & "RECKLESS AGE"
ADMIRAL Op. 1:45—Barbara Stanwyck, Fred MacMurray, 'DOUBLE Indemnity' & Eleanor Powell in "SENSATIONS OF 1945"

● LIBERTY 3705 Full. Open 1:30 THRILLERS! Albert DEKKER, Susan HAYWARD, Harry CAREY "AMONG THE LIVING" Plus John HOWARD "THE MAN WHO RETURNED TO LIFE" NOAH BEERY JR., "CALABOOSE" Comedy Riot!
● EMBASSY 3940 Fullerton Ave.—POPEYE! "WHEN STRANGERS MEET" "LAST RIDE" Gangland Vengeance Blazing! "FUN TIME" Hit Vaudeville Revue!
● IRVING 4003 Irving Park Rd.—Richard Dix, "MARK OF THE WHISTLER" GENE TIERNEY, DANA ANDREWS, 'LAURA'
● AVON 3227 Fullerton Ave.—Opens 5:30 Allyn Joslyn, "Strange Affair" WALLACE BEERY, BINNIE BARNES, J. CARRADINE, "BARBARY COAST GENT"
● CROWN 1007 W. Division—Opens 10 A.M. Black Arrow 'TEST by TORTURE' 'THOROUGHBREDS' Action Hit! Marlene Dietrich Ronald Colman, "KISMET" in Technicolor

MONT CLARE
BUD ABBOTT—LOU COSTELLO "LOST IN A HAREM"
Charles Laughton, Margaret O'Brien "THE CANTERVILLE GHOST"

TIFFIN "KISMET" MARLENE DIETRICH, RONALD COLMAN Jeanne Crain "In the Meantime, Darling"
ALAMO 3639 Chicago avenue—Mat. Daily IN TECHNICOLOR RONALD COLMAN MARLENE DIETRICH "KISMET" Jeanne Crain "IN THE MEANTIME, DARLING"

ORIENTAL — RANDOLPH NEAR STATE — OPEN 10 A.M.
LAST DAY • OPEN 8:45 "CAN'T HELP SINGING" plus "Enter Arsene Lupin"
TOMORROW IT MOVES OVER FROM THE RKO PALACE!
RKO GRAND — CLARK NEAR RANDOLPH
WESTERN ADVENTURE!
John WAYNE · Ella RAINES
TALL in the SADDLE
with WARD BOND · GEORGE "GABBY" HAYES · AUDREY LONG
Plus Mystery Co-Hit "THE FALCON IN HOLLYWOOD" with TOM CONWAY

STUDIO Van Buren at Mich. ADULTS 10:45 A.M. to Midnite ONLY Hedy Lamarr, "ECSTASY" "HUMAN PASSION"

NORTH
● JULIAN 918 Belmont Ave.—Opens 5:30 THRILLS! MYSTERY! ACTION! "MONSTER AND THE GIRL" Basil Rathbone "MAD DOCTOR" Plus "TRIAL BY TRIGGER"
● SHERIDAN 4038 Sheridan—Opens 1:30 "MY PAL WOLF" Plus Charles Laughton, Margaret O'Brien, Wm. Gargan Robert Young, "CANTERVILLE GHOST"
● VOGUE 3812 Broadway — Joanne Crain "IN THE MEANTIME, DARLING" Ronald Colman, Marlene Dietrich, "KISMET" Color Donnie Morgan, "MARCH ON MARINES" Color!
● MODE 3912 Sheridan Rd.—Linda DARNELL JOHN PAYNE, Charlotte Greenwood Georgo Montgomery, Wm. Gargan, "STAR DUST" Loretta YOUNG in "MEN IN HER LIFE"
● 400 6746 Sheridan Road—POPEYE Cartoon! William BENDIX, Dennis O'KEEFE "ABROAD WITH TWO YANKS" Joan Davis, Kay Kyser, Mischa Auer, "AROUND THE WORLD"
● DEVON 6225 Broadway — GARY COOPER, TERESA WRIGHT, FRANK MORGAN, "CASANOVA BROWN," ANNE SHIRLEY, DENNIS DAY "MUSIC in MANHATTAN"
● N. CENTER 4831 Lincoln
● BIOGRAPH 2433 Lincoln — Hazel Terrell "MASTER RACE" Brian Donlevy
● VIC Sheffield-Belmont — "AN AMERICAN ROMANCE"
● DAVIS 4614 Lincoln Ave.—RICHARD DIX "MARK OF THE WHISTLER" Plus GENE TIERNEY, DANA ANDREWS, "LAURA"
● BUCK'M 3310 N. Clark Street—Opens 1:30 "RHYTHM ON WHEELS" Plus Bing Crosby, Mary Martin, "Rhythm on the River" Bob Hope, Dorothy Lamour, "They Got Me Covered"
● ARGMORE 1040 Argyle—Opens 1:30 P.M. Allyn Joslyn, 'Strange Affair' WALLACE BEERY, BINNIE BARNES J. CARRADINE, "BARBARY COAST GENT"

NORTHWEST
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Balaban & Katz Theaters

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● CROWN 1007 W. Division—Opens 10 A.M. Black Arrow 'TEST by TORTURE' 'THOROUGHBREDS' Action Hit! Marlene Dietrich Ronald Colman, "KISMET" in Technicolor

SUBURBAN

NO MAN'S LAND
TEATRO Open 6:15—25c to 6:30 CHARLES LAUGHTON Margaret O'Brien "Canterville Ghost" "LOST IN A HAREM"

WILMETTE
WILMETTE OPEN 6:15. 25c to 6:30 Gary Cooper, Teresa Wright "CASANOVA BROWN" & Anne Shirley, "MUSIC IN MANHATTAN"

HIGHLAND PARK
ALCYON "Music in Manhattan" Anne Shirley—Dennis Day "In the Meantime, Darling"

EVANSTON
B&K VARSITY Sts. 2—Claudette Colbert Jos. Cotten, Jennifer Jones "SINCE YOU WENT AWAY" plus Selected Shorts! LAST "Since You Went Away" Starts 9:30
STADIUM Open 6:15. 25c to 6:30 Brian Donlevy, Miriam Hopkins "TWO GENTLEMEN A

Helen Priebe Betrothed to Lt. E. F. Swift

[Continued from page 15, col. 1.]

now in its 50th year. The luncheon speakers will be Dr. Harry Benaron, associate medical director of the center, and Mrs. Philip D. Armour Jr. chairman of the enrollment committee.

The Chicago chapter of France Forever has issued invitations to a tea for Mme. Drue Tartiere at 4 p. m. next Wednesday in the Casino club. Mme. Tartiere, widow of Lt. Jacques Tartiere of the French army, will tell of her work with the French underground. She will stay with Mrs. Benjamin Rosenthal of the Ambassador East, whose daughter, Mme. Raymond Tartiere, was the step-mother of Lt. Tartiere.

Wedding News.

In a quiet ceremony at 5:30 p. m. yesterday, Mrs. Alice M. Bolter became the bride of Harry A. Wheeler. The wedding took place in the bride's Deming pl. home in the presence of relatives. Mr. Wheeler, a widower, and his bride, widow of Joseph C. Bolter, are friends of long standing. After a wedding trip to California and Mexico they will be at home in his house in University av.

Mr. and Mrs. Eben T. Osterberg of N. Hermitage av. announce the marriage Dec. 30 of Mr. Osterberg's daughter, Louise May, to Robert J. Coughlin of the navy, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph A. Coughlin of Midland, Pa. The bride attended Northwestern university, and Mr. Coughlin studied at Youngstown college in Ohio. They will live in Chicago while Mr. Coughlin is stationed at Navy pier.

William A. Reupke of Rogers av. announces the marriage Jan. 6 in Hollywood, Cal., of his daughter, Mary Louise, to Capt. John A. McCallum, son of Mrs. Alexander McCallum of Evanston. Capt. McCallum and his bride are living in Lemoore, Cal., where he is stationed at the air base following a 34 month tour of duty in the South Pacific.

Engagement News.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo A. Lanigan of Austin blvd. announce the engagement of their daughter, Kathleen Ann, to Lt. Edward C. Ryan of the naval reserve, son of Mr. and Mrs. James H. Ryan of Hibbing, Minn. Miss Lanigan is a graduate of Rosary college. Lt. Ryan recently returned from 14 months' overseas service and following a 30 day leave has reported to the west coast.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert F. Philipsborn of Glencoe announce the engagement of their daughter, Katherine, to Lee S. Rosenblatt, son of Mrs. J. Harold Rosenblatt of Baltimore, Md.

* *

Mrs. Spencer Tracy Urges Good Start for Deaf Children

Mrs. Spencer Tracy, wife of the movie star and founder of the John Tracy clinic of Los Angeles, Cal., yesterday urged that deaf children be educated to understand the handicap and to deal with it. She spoke at the Chicago Society for the Hard of Hearing. She said that parents can teach their deaf children understanding, courtesy, lip reading, and other things that will give them a "running start" when they enter schools for the deaf. Deaf children have no secondary handicap and are "just like other people," Mrs. Tracy said. The John Tracy clinic was named after the Tracys' son, who was born deaf.

CONTESTANTS: CLIP AND MAIL

$6,000 in Prizes for Fashions

Please send me rules and entry blank for the Chicago Tribune's $5,000 American Fashions Competition, and for the $1,000 Teen Age Competition.

Name .....

Address .....

City .....

Address Americas Fashions' Competition, Chicago Tribune, 435 N. Michigan av., Chicago 11, Ill.

"MUSIC IN THE FOSTER FASHION"

CHUCK FOSTER AND HIS ORCHESTRA

featuring GLORIA JIMMY CONFER

PARKER & PORTHOLE "MUTINY AT THE MIKE"

EDWARD & DIANE "DANCE DESIGNS"

2 SHOWS NIGHTLY 3 SHOWS SATURDAY

TEA DANCING SUNDAY 4:15-6:15

FLOORSHOW AT 5:00

MUSIC IN THE FOSTER FASHION — THE FOSTER FASHION

BLACKHAWK WABASH & RANDOLPH • RAN. 2822

Bibs for Baby

BY ELLEN BRUCE.

Crocheted baby bibs are fun to make, easily laundered, and most durable. Youngsters can never have too many, and these are different in shape and construction. The square bib has three little ducks marching across it and the oval bib has a dainty bow knot in the center.

For instructions in crocheting the bibs, No. 1229, send 10 cents, in stamps or coin, plus 2 cents to cover mailing cost, to the Needlework Bureau, Chicago Tribune, 220 5th av., New York 1, N. Y.

On the Aisle

By Claudia Cassidy

Nostalgic Note.

Sometimes the revival of something remembered and beloved brings only disappointment, nudged by nostalgia. But the Chicago Opera's revival of "Pelléas et Mélisande" brightened memories of the past with pleasures of the present. And many a letter and newspaper clipping about that revival went overseas to Scotland and Mary Garden, the first, and for so many years, Chicago's only Mélisande. One clipping grew venerable in transit, as this V-mail note, dated Jan. 13, indicates:

"Dear Claudia Cassidy: Back in the fall of 1944 you wrote an article for THE TRIBUNE concerning future performances of 'Pelléas et Mélisande.' The article found its way into Germany and was forwarded back to me in France. This is just a note to thank you and to tell you I am forwarding your good words to Mary Garden. I had a letter from her yesterday, sent from Aberdeen. She is in fine health and I am meeting her in Paris in two months. She will be so delighted with what you wrote. I still miss the wonderful Chicago days and wish they could be lived again. At present I am very busy as I am being put in charge of entertainment for all the Americans in Paris and the Paris area. Katharine Cornell opened in 'The Barretts of Wimpole Street' at one of our theaters last night, and we have so many other fine ventures ahead. All best to you, and again, many thanks."

All best right back to you, Maj. Barre Hill—who sang Pelléas to Garden's farewell Mélisande.

Those Metropolitan Tickets.

Inquiries already are piling in about when, how, and where to buy tickets for the Metropolitan Opera season opening at the Civic Opera house April 30, altho no price scale has been fixed and no performance dates are definite beyond opening night's "Lucia" with Lily Pons. However, local representatives make this suggestion: Send a check or money order for $10 or more, made out to the Metropolitan Opera association, to the Chicago Opera company, 20 Wacker dr., specifying the general price bracket and operas desired. At least seven, possibly 10, operas will be presented. In addition to "Lucia," they will be chosen from the following: "Don Giovanni," "Der Rosenkavalier," "Die Meistersinger," "Tristan and Isolde," "Die Walküre," "Le Loq d'Or," "La Boheme," "La Gioconda," and "The Barber of Seville." In each order be sure to give alternate choices, as it may prove necessary to present only seven performances.

News Notes.

Duke Ellington and his orchestra will appear at the Civic Opera house Sunday night, March 25, and again they promise "Black, Brown, and Beige," played only in part last time. . . . Cole Porter has been released from an eastern hospital after a successful leg operation. . . . A forehanded Chicagoan wants to buy all "The Voice of the Turtle" furniture the day after the show closes. It might look different without the actors.

Adoption Law Defended by Cradle's Head

[Continued from page 15, col. 3.]

down considerably the number of adoptions of which it might be said "do not assure the welfare of the child."

Even so, there are many other adoptions to be accounted for. Most of these are arranged privately, thru doctors, lawyers, and friends, instead of thru a social agency. Whether this constitutes a "black market" appears to be a matter of opinion.

Consider a case that came to the attention of Judge Edmund Jarecki in the County court recently.

A couple appeared before the judge to adopt the 2 year old boy who clung to the adoptive mother's neck. The child belonged to a divorced sailor who was present and agreed to the adoption. The adoptive couple had been caring for the child since the parents' separation, and it was obvious the youngster knew his new mother and dad much better than his real one.

It is hard to believe, but there are scores of young persons like the sailor and his ex-wife, who are voluntarily giving up their children for adoption. Most of them prefer to place their children with friends whom they know and trust, rather than with complete strangers.

In all cases, the judge questions both parties to make sure they know what they are doing, that they understand the finality of an adoption decree, that the natural parents are sure of their decision, and that the adoptive parents understand their new financial and moral responsibility.

Altho the proposed amendments to the adoption law would make an investigation mandatory, the judge already has jurisdiction to refer any case that appears questionable to the department of public welfare for investigation.

Jacob Kepecs, director of the Jewish Children's bureau which places children for adoption, said he knew certain lawyers and doctors who were dealing in "baby traffic."

"It can't technically be called a black market," he said, "because they're not breaking any laws. There's no law against charging an adoptive couple from $1,500 to $2,000. This fee can be broken down for 'services'—so much for the hospital and maternity care, so much for the doctor's fee, and so much for attorney and court costs."

Many adoptive parents are willing to pay these fees; others are eager and able to make substantial donations to institutions from which they have adopted a baby. The Cradle, for instance, is operated entirely by private donations, and because of this has been able to give its babies the most scientific and the best medical care until their adoption.

Mr. Kepecs said his agency also accepts voluntary contributions. The Chicago Foundlings Home, one of the oldest and most reputable child placing homes in the city, is supported entirely by unsolicited donations. Most social workers and child placing authorities agree it is not "ethical" to charge for adoptions, yet voluntary contributions are not considered unethical.

The question would seem to be, therefore, who may and who may not be permitted to "sell" babies.

One case was cited of a wealthy couple who paid their family doctor $2,500 for a baby because "they figured that's what it would have cost them if they could have had one of their own, which they couldn't."

On the other hand, the small town doctor may ask only his delivery fee, which may be as low as $25 or $50, and which the unmarried mother is unable to pay. It's the same principle as one doctor charging $50 for an appendectomy and another charging $500, according to the patient's ability to pay.

In these privately arranged adoptions there is no way of knowing how many children are going to "unfit" parents. If court records can be used as a gauge the number is negligible.

As one attorney noted, many children might be better off with adoptive parents than with their own, judging by the numbers of tavern trouping mothers who abandon their babies or leave them in unheated apartments. This is a matter of record. Such cases come into Women's court or the Court of Domestic Relations every week.

In Judge Jarecki's court recently, about a dozen couples had assembled for adoption proceedings. The courtroom looked like a nursery, and sounded even more so.

The adoptive parents glowed with happiness; most of them appeared, on the surface, to be respectable persons. But back in the corner sat an elderly man and woman, shabbily dressed, obviously questionable in appearance, with a young boy between them.

As the judge went thru each adoption case, his puzzled eyes kept darting back to the ill-kempt couple in the corner. They were definitely substandard in comparison with the other adoptive couples in the room.

Their turn finally came, and the three went forward, with a lawyer. The situation was stated briefly.

The woman had remarried; her new husband wanted to adopt the boy legally. Yes, the woman was the boy's own natural mother. It was ironical that, of all the adoption cases in court that day, the only child who ostensibly was being placed in an "unfit" home was the little boy whose own mother adopted him.

[This is the second of three articles on this subject. The third will follow at an early date.]

* *

Medical Auxiliary Sets Bridge Party for Today

Opening its 1945 activities, the Woman's auxiliary of the Chicago Medical society will hold a dessert bridge at 1 p. m. today in the home of Mrs. G. T. Buttice, 441 N. Central Park av. Mrs. Theodore Johnston is president of the auxiliary. Mrs. Roy M. Hutchison, past president, is chairman of the party.

New 'Garrison Bob' for WAVES

[U. S. Navy Photos.]

Three views of new "garrison bob" hair style for recently issued WAVES garrison hat, modeled at Great Lakes Naval Training station by Yeoman 2d Class Ruby Johnson of Downers Grove.

Looking at Hollywood

By Hedda Hopper

HOLLYWOOD, Cal., Jan. 30.—**Arthur Freed** has been looking for months for the right actor to play **Jerome Kern** in "As the Clouds Roll By," and all the time he was watching him and talking to him; but not until he saw the preview of "The Clock" with **Judy Garland** and **Bob Walker** did he realize that he, like the Northwest Mounted, had found his man. I know you're ahead of me—it's Bob Walker. I agree with Arthur that Bob can play anything, but I have a hunch he'll look more like **Shostakovich** than Jerry Kern, and I'm just low brow enough to admit that I prefer Kern's music. One of the cards that came in after the preview of "The Clock" said, "What's the matter with **Jennifer Jones**? She must need glasses." I've wondered about that myself. . . . There should be dancing in the street, since **Fred Astaire** and **Ginger Rogers** will be reunited in a Paramount musical, in color, titled "On with the Dance"—an original story by **Mark Sandrich**, with, they hope, **Irving Berlin's** music.

Everything Is Going His Way.

George Hurrell, our glamor lensman, has opened the most modern studio of its kind in New York. And, it seems, a lot of good things are happening to him all at the same time. First, because he's an expert on color, a New York advertiser has offered him $5,000 to do a color shot, a semi-nude, of a Hollywood star. . . . George's wife, **Phyllis**, who is a niece of **Walt Disney**, will be a mother in March. . . . **Marilyn Maxwell** has a picture all lined up for her at Metro as soon as she's able to get off that theater stage at the Capitol in New York. They've gone nuts over the girl. . . . **Alexander Knox** and **Doris Nolan** want to do a New York play before any more pictures.

Bits of News About the Stars.

Dick Sales and **Bob Presnell Jr.** already have finished the script for "Swinging on a Star," with **Bing Crosby** and **Barry Fitzgerald**. . . . **Aggie Moorehead's** gone back to school, but don't get excited. Only to learn French and Spanish. . . . **Paulette Goddard** is well enough to have a few visitors. The first one was **Michael Arlen**. . . . **Dale Evans** finally talked **Roy Rogers** into letting her ride Trigger, his horse. . . . At least **Louis Hayward** has something gentler than homicide in his mind—he gave **June Dupres** a book of poems titled, "This Is My Beloved," on the set of "Ten Little Indians." . . . Two of the "Ten Little Indians" were almost lost to the waves instead of on the cutting room floor during location shots at Laguna. It seems the propeller of the boat containing **Richard Hayden** and **Queenie Leonard** was knocked off by the rocks. The coast guard came to the rescue.

Star Is Stuck with Her Hair.

Lucille Ball hates the color of her hair, too, and says, "I should wear a sign on my chest reading, 'I hate it, but Technicolor demands it.'" . . . **Evelyn Keyes'** hair is almost the same color. She said to me the other night, "Take a good look at me, Hedda. You thought my changing color so many times would make me bald. Now I'll be darned if the hair isn't stronger than ever." . . . And while we're still on the subject, if **Deanna Durbin** isn't careful those blonde buns she wears on the nape of her neck will be mistaken for a real bun, and she's going to be awfully surprised when somebody takes a nibble on one.

Out in Front in Academy Race.

Our grownups had better hurry. From the pictures I've seen this year, the two academy winners so far, to my mind, will be **Peggy Ann Garner** for "A Tree Grows in Brooklyn" and **Elizabeth Taylor** in "National Velvet." . . . When **Mrs. Howard Hawks** was voted one of the nation's best dressed women **Victor Fleming** called Hawks up to razz him about the money it was going to cost him for her to live up to that reputation. Hawks said, "Okay; think of the money you've put into your boat, which now you can't take out. All you can do is to sit in it. And I get lots of enjoyment looking at my wife." Incidentally, Mrs. Hawks is sporting the only platina cape in town.

[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune.]

Dinner Saturday to Honor New Planetarium Director

Chicago park district officials, civic leaders, and leading scientists of Chicago will attend a dinner at the City club Saturday night in honor of F. Wagner Schlesinger, director of Fels planetarium, Philadelphia, who will begin his duties as director of Adler planetarium here tomorrow.

Kolberg Shows Competance in Violin Recital

BY ALBERT GOLDBERG.

There was not too much inspiration for an artist in the small audience that gathered in chilly Kimball hall last night, but Hugo Kolberg played his violin with the fortitude of the thoroly routined musician who also is a good trouper.

Mr. Kolberg's seriousness toward his art may be gauged by his selection of the two opening numbers of his program, Bach's Partita, No. 3, in E major, played in its entirety, unaccompanied, and Spohr's Concerto, No. 9, in D minor. Neither are works to attract a musician seeking easy success. Nor are they compositions likely to interest a violinist with an uneasy conscience as to his technical capabilities.

What showy graces Mr. Kolberg may possess were not revealed by these austere pieces, but they did disclose him as a violinist of competence, musicianliness, and taste, with a solid technical foundation in which he sometimes becomes absorbed at the expense of musical eloquence. Thus, tho he invested the Bach with style and intelligence, it also suffered from a dryness that might have been avoided had the soloist been less grimly intent upon its structural and technical aspects.

The Spohr concerto—a piece which has more oompahs to the linear foot of accompaniment than even "La Traviata"—also lured Mr. Kolberg to concentration upon technical problems at the expense of audience interest, tho when the long serene melody of the slow movement finally fell under his fingers he responded with felicitous phrasing and a tone that was warm and richly expressive. Hilde Freund was the accompanist.

The Chicago Piano Symphony orchestras have long since taught the wary reviewer to expect the unexpected. Therefore surprise was not the dominant emotion at Orchestra hall last night. As we entered, the "all-girl" aggregation of 12 pianos, one fiddle, and one harp was in the process of finishing the symphony that Schubert was under the impression he left unfinished. Then Helen Clare, a young soprano with a brilliant voice when she sings loudly, came on to do "Pace, pace, mio dio" from "La Forza del Destino," to an unholy clatter of piano hammers. This was nothing, however, to the twice repeated encore, Brünnhilde's "Ho-yo-to-ho" from "Die Walküre," which exceeded Wagner's wildest imaginings. After intermission the keyboards were filled by the smaller tots of the "Youth Piano Symphony orchestra," who successfully mangled the accompaniment to Beethoven's first piano concerto. The solo part was played by Carl Schacter, a 12 year old of genuine talent and clean, nimble fingers.

* *

Red Cross Luncheon.

The sponsors division of the 1945 Red Cross war fund will have a luncheon meeting at 12:30 p. m. today in the Crystal room of the Blackstone hotel.

Lectures Today

John McDiarmid, "Mobilization of Social Scientists," in "The Civil Service in War Time" series, 4:30 p. m., free; John A. Wilson, "Egypt; the Values of Life," continuing "Speculative Thought in the Ancient Near East" series, 7:30 p. m., Social Science building, University of Chicago, 25 cents.

Bess Sondel, "Practical Application: The Development of Resources," in "Speak Up" series, 6:45 p. m.; Gösta Franzen, "Education in Scandinavia," in "Scandinavian Life and Culture" series, 8 p. m., auspices University college, University of Chicago, 315 Plymouth ct., 75 cents each.

Helen Parker, "George Bellows," 12:30 p. m., Art Institute, free.

Emma Neve, "Ancient Ivories," 2 p. m., Chicago Natural History [Field] museum, 30 cents.

Charles N. Cobb, "The Key to Intelligent Living," 8:30 p. m., Biosophical institute, 624 S. Michigan av., free.

Every woman can achieve lovelier, healthier hair with the help of Elizabeth Arden's Scientific Scalp Treatments . . . administered by experts using the famous Elizabeth Arden Preparations and wonderful, wonderful massage . . . vibrant, stimulating, penetrating, done by skilled fingers, trained in the inimitable Elizabeth Arden technique to literally bring new life and vigor to the scalp. There are carefully planned, thoroughly tested treatments . . . to prepare for a permanent . . . to correct dry or oily hair . . . to strengthen fragile hair, restore vitality to falling hair.

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Casual Fashions

This ensemble of crossed front bolero and simple skirt keeps excellent company with a softly tailored blouse in the suit tradition. Woolen and crepe both make up well in the twosome, while the blouse may be of crepe or cotton. Style No. 3684 is designed for sizes 12 to 48. Size 36 requires 2¼ yards of 39 inch fabric. Style No. 2532 is designed for sizes 10 to 40. Size 16 requires 1⅞ yards of 54 inch material.

Order Clotilde patterns from Chicago Tribune, P. O. Box 537, Grand Central Annex, NEW YORK CITY. Print name and address; state size. Each pattern is 10 cents, plus 2 cents for mailing. The spring fashion book, on sale at Tribune Public Services offices, is 15 cents, 12 cents if ordered by mail with a pattern.

Y.W.C.A. Opens Drive to Raise $100,000 for Part of Budget

A campaign to raise $100,000 for the Young Women's Christian association was started last night at a dinner meeting in the Loop center, 59 E. Monroe st. Mrs. Arthur H. Compton, chairman of the organization's budget month, said the $100,000 represents 12 per cent of the 1945 budget, which the Y. W. C. A. will use to serve the needs of 46,000 young women in the Chicago area. Funds also are received thru residences, classes, camps, and investments. The Community fund contributes $128,277 to the organization.

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IN TROPICAL REVUE
"A MUSICAL HEATWAVE"
EVENINGS, $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.00 (Tax Incl.)
MAT. SATURDAY, $1.20, $1.80, $2.40
Next Week—SEATS NOW
TRIUMPHANT BROADWAY SUCCESS!
Ruth Gordon
in HER NEW COMEDY
OVER TWENTY ONE
by RUTH GORDON
staged by GEORGE S. KAUFMAN
EVENINGS, $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.00 (Tax Incl.)
MATS. WED. & SAT., $2.40, $1.80, $1.20

BLACKSTONE Evgs., Inc. Sun., 8:30 Mats. Sat. & Sun.
"There's something there for everyone."—Claudia Cassidy, Tribune
300 Seats Every Performance at $1.80
"CHICKEN EVERY SUNDAY"
"Crowded with Laughs."—Walter Winchell.
SIDNEY BLACKMER with LOIS WILSON
EVES., $1.20 to $3.00. MATS., $1.20 to $2.40

ERLANGER LAST 3 WEEKS
EVENINGS 8:30 MATINEE TODAY 2:30

HELEN HAYES in "HARRIET"
Nights (exc. Sun.), $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.00, $3.60
Mats. Wed., Sat., $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3 (Tax Inc.)

SELWYN— MAT. TODAY at 2:30
ALFRED de LIAGRE Jr. presents JOHN VAN DRUTEN'S COMEDY
the Voice of the Turtle
K. T. STEVENS • HUGH MARLOWE • BETTY LAWFORD
GOOD SEATS NOW AT BOX OFFICE
Evgs., $1.20 to $3.60; Mat. Sat., $1.20 to $3.00
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EVERY NIGHT Including SUNDAY
YEAR'S PRIZE MYSTERY COMEDY
AGATHA CHRISTIE'S
10 LITTLE INDIANS
THE SHOW THAT MURDERS 'EM
EVES., $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.00 (Tax Incl.)
Matinee Saturday, $2.40, $1.80, $1.20

ORCHESTRA HALL
WED. Evgs. 8:30 FRI. Evgs. 8:30 SAT. Mats. 2:30
BURTON HOLMES
New Films—All Color—All Motion
Feb. 14-16-17 — "Rainbow Land of UTAH"
Feb. 21-23-24 — "The Great Colorado River"
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Entire Series—$4.90, $3.70 (Inc. Tax)

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Eddie DOWLING • Lurette TAYLOR
The GLASS MENAGERIE
EVERY NIGHT, Inc. SUNDAY, $1.20 to $3.60
SATURDAY MAT., $1.20, $2.40, $3.00, Inc. Tax
Seats at Box Office. Mail Orders to Feb. 17th
CIVIC THEATRE NIGHTLY at 8:30 MAT. SAT. at 2:30

OPERA HOUSE LAST 2 WEEKS
JAN KIEPURA MARTA EGGERTH
TONIGHT — 8:30
The Merry Widow
Prices Evgs. $1.20 to $3.60, Mat. $1.20 to $3.00

ORCHESTRA HALL THIS SUNDAY AT 3:30 P. M.
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His Only Chicago Piano Recital This Season
Seats now selling at Box Office and by Mail Order: $3.60, $3.00, 90c (Tax Inc.)
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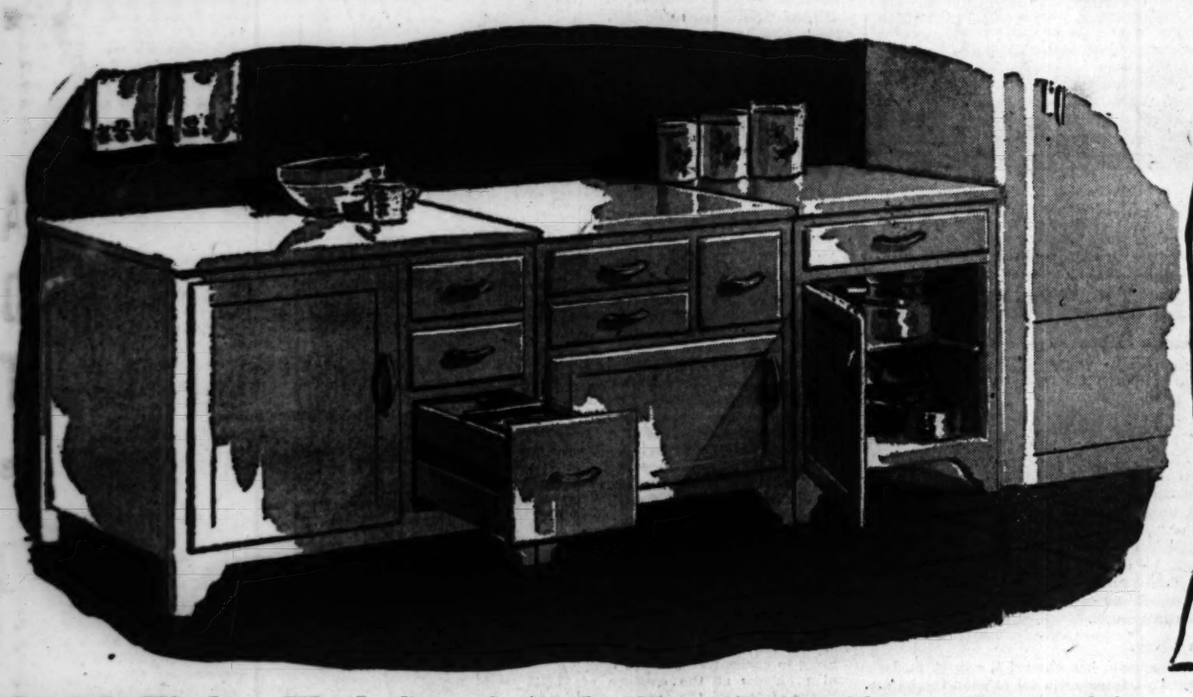
All six stores open Thursday night. Store hours 9:30 a. m. to 9:30 p. m.



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- Strong wood construction; washable white enamel finish that endures cleaning.
- Tops are of durable, baked-on white enameled surface, easy to keep clean.
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- Storage compartments are roomy enough to hold all pots and pans and keep them out of sight.
- Metal lined bread drawers in $16.88 and $20.88 bases.
- Every detail of construction reflects high quality craftsmanship and efficiency.
- Begin now to modernize your kitchen this inexpensive way!

Increase On-the-Spot Kitchen Storage with

Big Cabinet

$69.88

- Substantial solid maple construction with a beautifully grained blonde maple finish.
- Kitchen work base section has a pull-out top, size 30x22", covered with durable marbleized linoleum.
- Complete with cutting board and 3 utility drawers for kitchen utensils, linens, and supplies.
- Has huge storage compartment for pots and pans.
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- Cabinet size is 39" wide and 70" high.

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- Extension table, size 32x44, opens to 52 inches with 2 extra leaves to seat 6 people comfortably.
- Top has heat and stain resistant finish that endures hot dishes and acid.
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- Every piece is exceptionally well built of solid oak.
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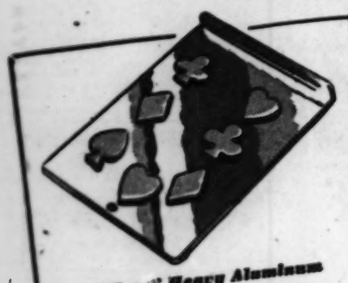

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Most suitable enamel for general interior use, woodwork, walls, furniture. Dries with china-like, high gloss that is resistant to marring and abrasion and is washable. One coat covers; choice of colors and white.

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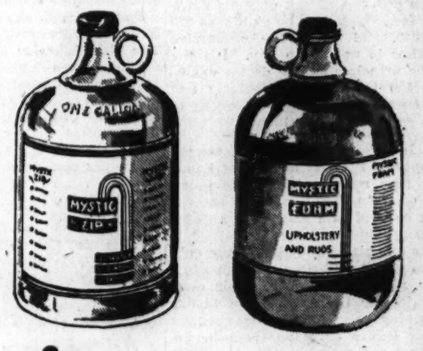

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The perfect household cleaner for painted surfaces. No mixing, no muss, no rinsing, no drying. Just wipe the dirt away without streaking or rubbing. It is non-inflammable and non-explosive.

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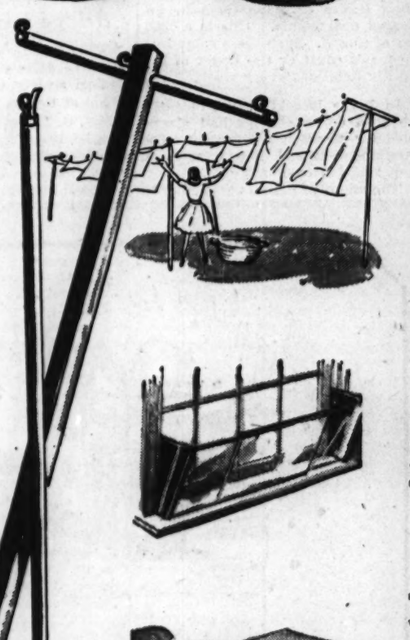

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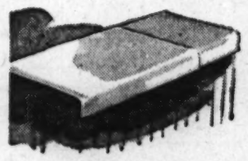

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Window Ventilators

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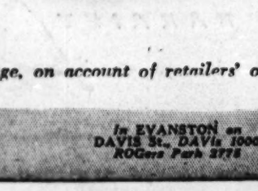

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NORTH SIDE GOLDEN GLOVES OPENS TONIGHT

PLAYERS TELL STORY TO JURY IN BRIBE CASE

Call Brooklyn Coach at Night Session.

Brooklyn, N. Y., Jan. 30 [Special].—The Kings county grand jury met in special session tonight to investigate gambling in intercollegiate basketball and to Inquire into charges that two Brooklyn gamblers gave five Brooklyn college players a bribe of $1,000 to throw the game scheduled against Akron in the Boston Garden tomorrow night. The jurors acted on the earlier demand of Kings County Judge Samuel S. Leibowitz, formerly a noted criminal lawyer and an ardent sports fan.

The five Brooklyn players involved were on hand to testify, and the jurors sent for Coach Maurice [Tubby] Raskin to hear his version of the case.

Drop Players from Team.

Brooklyn college authorities deplored the incident but announced that the team would complete its schedule, with the exception of the Akron game, which was canceled. The five players who confessed they accepted a down payment of $1,000 on a $3,000 bribe offered them to throw the Akron game, were dropped from the team. If the confession of the players holds up in court, college officials implied, the boys will be expelled.

The youths are Bob Leder, captain and star of the team; Bernard Barnett, the Kingsmen's second best man; Jerry Green, Stanley Simon, and Larry Pearlstein. All except Pearlstein were starters.

Gambler Denies Charges.

Harvey Stemmer of Brooklyn was held in $2,500 bail in Brooklyn Felony court for further hearing Feb. 5 on charges of conspiracy and giving a bribe. Stemmer stoutly denied the charges, saying he had given the money "to a friend of a friend so he could bet it on Akron to win." Stemmer pointed out that "Akron was a favorite, anyhow." The authorities had more serious business for Harry Rosen to face and the basketball business had to wait. He was arraigned in Felony court, Manhattan, where he was held in $25,000 bail for grand jury action on charges of receiving stolen property.

The charge against Stemmer is based on a section of the New York penal code enacted in 1921 as an aftermath of the "Black Sox" baseball scandal. The section, therefore, refers to professional games.

Doubtful on Law.

Assistant District Attorneys Edward A. Heffernan and Louis G. Andreozzi of Kings county, to whom the five players confessed, admitted they were not sure whether this law could be invoked against persons bribing or conspiring with amateur players. They said they wanted a court ruling on this point.

Both of the prosecutors intimated that steps would be taken to have the legislature amend the law to include all sports if the courts refused to permit the prosecution of Stemmer [and presumably Rosen] under the present code. Both admitted, however, that an adverse ruling in court would provide the accused gamblers with a large loophole.

N.C.A.A. CALLS FOR ACTION

New Orleans, La., Jan. 30 [Special].—Wilbur C. Smith, president of the National Collegiate Athletic association, tonight said that colleges and university administrators must take active steps immediately to stamp out the evils of gambling in its relationship to college athletics.

Pointing out that the college group recently adopted a resolution calling for drying up all sources of special information valuable for form sheets by barring gamblers from the scene of contests and by taking all possible steps designed to discontinue issuance of prediction charts, Dr. Smith said the subject would occupy a "most important place" at the next N. C. A. A. meeting.

"If we can't stop gambling we can at least discontinue what has been a guileless practice on our part of coöperating with the gamblers," said the N. C. A. A. chief and Tulane university athletic director. "Such questions as whether games should be played in any gymnasium or arena not located on the campus of one of the competing institutions should be considered."

The date of the next N. C. A. A. meeting has not been fixed but it probably will be held early in the spring.

Wilson Cites Steps Against Gambling Evil

BY EDWARD PRELL.

Northwestern and other schools of the middle west long have been cognizant of the infiltration of gambling elements in college basketball, Kenneth L. [Tug] Wilson, athletic director at the Big Ten university, said last night. And, he declared, all the precautions at their command have been taken to stamp out the evil.

This was his answer when asked his reaction to the Brooklyn college basketball scandal in which five players admitted collusion with gamblers to throw a game.

Wilson, a director of the National Collegiate Athletic association, said this group previously had warned the colleges and universities of the middle west to take every step to prevent dissemination of information to operators of form sheets used in basketball betting pools.

Gets Anonymous Calls.

"Players, coaches, and others concerned have been instructed not to give any facts on games coming up, the condition of the team, or other factors which might reveal inside information," Wilson said. He added that many anonymous calls are received at the Northwestern athletic department obviously for the purpose of obtaining clues which would be valuable in determining proper odds.

Operators of the basketball pools are said to have student representatives or "spotters" on each campus, who furnish up to the minute tips on each team in exchange for a fee.

Wilson said that both Northwestern and De Paul, the mainstays of the Chicago Stadium basketball double header programs, send plain clothes men among the spectators to watch for gambling. During last Saturday's double header in the west side arena police ejected three fans for allegedly betting on the games.

Have Five More at Stadium.

The Wildcats have played two games in the Stadium this season and have five more scheduled there. Two will be played this week against Purdue Friday and Notre Dame Saturday.

Northwestern is playing in the Stadium largely because of the circumstance of being without a home site except Evanston Township High school, which does not have adequate seating capacity to accomodate fans at the more important games. Patten gymnasium, where the team formerly played, was torn down before the war, and the present building has no seating accomodations. Northwestern plans to build a fieldhouse near Dyche stadium immediately after the war.

Sbarbaro Not Alarmed.

Judge John A. Sbarbaro who, with Arthur Morse, Chicago attorney, conducts the Stadium basketball double headers, stated that he is not alarmed at anything which has happened in the east.

"We have taken special precautions at every game," he added, "and have uncovered no flagrant violations. If we do we'll drive the offenders out of the place. We want to keep the setup clean. As a member of the De Paul athletic board I feel deeply my responsibility to do this. And I don't think any of our institutions in the middle west need worry about a scandal such as the one in New York."

SEAHAWKS DEAL NEBRASKA FIVE 62-42 SETBACK

Lincoln, Neb., Jan. 30 (AP).—The powerful Iowa Seahawks scored a 62 to 42 basketball victory over the University of Nebraska here tonight, playing substitutes for most of the game.

The first string Pre-Flighters ran up a 20 to 5 score over the Huskers in the first 10 minutes of play. Then substitutes were sent in but still the Seahawks finished the half leading, 33 to 11. Lineups:

Seahawks [62].	B	F	P	Nebraska [42].	B	F	P
Weaver,f	4	1	1	Strahan,f	3	0	2
Baggott,f	7	0	1	Costello,f	0	3	1
Holland,c	4	0	0	Peterson,c	8	0	0
Pugsley,g	1	0	1	Koenig,g	5	2	2
Klein,g	3	0	0	Hollins,g	0	0	3
Sommer,f	1	6	1	Hecox,f	1	3	3
O'Neal,f	1	0	3	Hahn,f	2	0	0
Werth,c	1	0	0	Nelson,f	0	0	2
Smith,g	2	0	0	Koemann,f	1	0	0
Ritcheske,g	2	1	2				
Ryan,c	2	0	2				
Anderson,f	0	0	1				

Free throws missed—Weaver, Baggott [2], Klein, O'Neal, Ritcheske, Strahan, Costello [3], Koenig, Hollins, Hahn [2].

BIG 10 ATHLETIC DIRECTORS WILL MEET SATURDAY

Athletic directors of the Western conference will hold another meeting in the Sherman hotel Saturday to consider problems in connection with the selection of a new commissioner to succeed the late Maj. John L. Griffith. The announcement was made yesterday by Guy Mackey, Purdue athletic director and chairman of the directors' group.

In the WAKE of the NEWS

BY ARCH WARD.

WHEN the history of these turbulent times is written it will be appreciated more than ever that athletic games have meant more to the United States than the physical development of youth and recreation for millions who enjoy sports contests. . . . Both in peace and war there have been educators, politicians, and columnists who abhorred America's enthusiasm for competitive games. . . . Before and during the war efforts have been made to curb or eliminate sports events on one pretext or another. . . . Most of the leaders in these movements are identified with political philosophies that would lead us into totalitarianism. . . . They are consistent when they dislike competitive games, because where there is competition the best will rise to the top. . . . Totalitarians insist that whenever men succeed above their fellows it is at the expense of those who did not likewise succeed. . . . In other words, if Henry Ford, Andrew Carnegie, and John D. Rockefeller had not been allowed to succeed in such a big way, you and I might have enjoyed more success than we have. . . . This theory is in conflict, of course, with the conduct of the playgrounds of America. . . . A baseball player does not want a Babe Ruth or a Bobby Feller to be handicapped in the demonstration of his talents. . . . Instead he tries to improve his skill so that he in turn may excel the champions. . . .

Sports programs, which have reached their greatest development in schools and colleges, have kept alive the spirit of competition which has been snuffed out of many other activities. . . . They have taught men to fight their own battles on the football field, in the Golden Gloves arena, the running track, and on the basketball court. . . . They helped men get the training they needed for military service, but that is not the point this piece is attempting to make. . . . The important thing is that the youth of America, reared in athletic traditions, unknowingly perhaps and unconsciously, has stood as a bulwark against the spread of communism, socialism, and all other foreign philosophies threatening to undermine our national life. . . . There are hopeful signs that the boys who have been fighting on battle fronts all over the world soon will be heading home. . . . They want to come back to the United States they knew before they laid aside their baseball gloves and football pads. . . . Human nature changes slowly. . . . Our young men who have been engaged in the stiffest competition any generation ever has been called upon to meet will welcome competition carried on in a friendly way when they return.

Glasow's Gloombusters.

Uncle Homer says his last salary

check is like the Atlantic Charter. He doesn't know where it went.

We're getting dog tired of cracks about the Roosevelt canines.

—Arnold Glasow.

* *

Sudden Thoughts.

If the war lasts a couple of years longer, F. D. R. had better be careful, or son Elliott will be commander in chief.

Money isn't everything, but it usually is the difference between "Well, whaddya want?" and "How do you do, sir? What can I do for you, sir?"

—Nat Curran.

* *

A Truism.

Life would be more worth the living,
If we learned to realize
That our greatest disappointments
Oft' are blessings in disguise.
—Lucille Veneklasen.

* *

Speed the Day.

Peace will reign in Europe when the inhabitants cease trying to recover lands that never belonged to them in the first place.

—The Greek Fisher.

* *

Do You Remember 'Way Back When:

We received 2 cents a quart for picking cherries?—The Earl of Urbana.

A nice juicy hamburger cost a nickel?—Keith Sunderland.

Mother sent us kids to Sunday school all dolled up in best bib and tucker and then we would fight on the way home?—Doc Richards, Minn. '25.

We greased our shoes with tallow to make them waterproof in winter?—Clee Greig of Evanston.

* *

Cute Sayings of Dorothea's Nefoo.

If you make a mistake, it's O.K. Just unwrite it with an upside down pencil. —Dorothea's Husband.

Write Them Now.

It's good to hear from boys away,
To read their letters, O so brave,
That tell of exploits, not their own,
But how a pal the day did save.
So seldom do I hear complaints
And never boasts of wondrous deeds.
They're still the same—just modest boys
Who have no use for hate-born creeds.
It's good to hear from them and so
Let's answer them—and right away;
Our letters strengthen tested faith
And bring them love that naught can sway.
They often write amid grim scenes
That know so well the battle's roar
But we can write where comfort reigns
And law guards well each household's door.
So write them now with kindly pen
That knows not fear or petty care,
Just give them sunshine for the days
That oft are darksome over there.
—G. Gordon Carter.

* *

Signs of the Times.

On the hood of a bullet riddled truck: Please be careful, we dam near lost her once.

—Pfc. Charley Warnock,
Somewhere in the Philippines.

* *

As Good as Gold?

Is simple soil as good as gold?
Ask kings reclining on the throne,
Ask misers, too; ask those who have
Their savings sowed where wealth is grown.

Is simple soil as good as gold?
Ask hungry folk who reap the grain;
Ask him who in the foxhole hides,
Or men on liferafts in the rain!
—Frank H. Keith.

* *

Larmer's Ledger.

Yesterday I was confronted by a very disagreeable task. I had to fire the maid because she forgot to set the alarm clock and my mother-in-law was late to work.

Overheard at Crawford and Madison: "She's the kind of girl you dream of, then you're sorry you ever went to sleep." —Paul Larmer.

* *

The Wake Depends Upon Its Friends. Help! Help!

* *

Revised Quotation.

If you don't see what you want, you're not supposed to.

—Al of Dorchester Av.

* *

Atheist at Middle Age.

Faith in the future is absent, with him,
He is bored and harassed with life;
Always tired of his job, and apt to give in
To an urge to start beating his wife.
His soul is enmeshed in habitual hell,
And he still rules his child with a rod;
His case is malignant; no man can be well
Who denies the presence of God.
—Morrison Doc's Wife.

* *

This Changing World.

The modern version is, "Brother can you spare a cigaret to go with my cup of coffee?"

—Bobb, from Out of the Woods.

* *

Yea, Sister!

There is nothing like a good whiff of fresh morning air to make you wish you had stayed in bed.

—Blondie, from South Paulina.

Ten Years Ago Today—Tony Canzoneri won a 10 round decision from Leo Rodak before 14,000 in the Chicago Stadium.

College Basketball

LAST NIGHT'S RESULTS.

Great Lakes, 58; Northwestern, 39.
Kansas, 39; Kansas State, 36.
Iowa Seahawks, 62; Nebraska, 42.
Oklahoma A. & M., 45; Oklahoma, 31.
Indiana State, 48; Wabash, 31.
Loras, 77; Wartburg, 53.
St. Louis U., 60; Jefferson Barracks, 48.
Simpson, 48; Ottumwa Navy, 46.
St. Olaf, 51; Augsburg, 19.
Macalester, 55; Carleton, 42.
Jacksonville Navy, 45; Florida, 34.
Duke, 48; North Carolina State, 38.
Newberry, 50; Presbyterian, 35.
Lenoir Rhyne, 39; Appiachian, 23.
Bowling Green, 51; Denison, 40.
Ohio University, 45; Otterbein, 42.
Tennessee, 42; Georgia, 26.
Sampson Navy, 49; Scranton, 31.
Valley City, 46; Moorhead Teachers, 43.
Southern Methodist, 56; Texas Christian, 38.
St. Ambrose, 52; Dubuque, 30.
Alabama, 32; Columbus Air Base, 31.
Illinois Normal, 52; Charleston, 42.
Warrensburg Teachers, 45; Missouri Valley, 44.
Camp Howzie, 42; North Texas Teachers, 38.
Washington State, 46; Oregon State, 31.

SERVICE RESULTS.

Fort Sheridan, 52; Truax Field, 45.
Bainbridge Navy, 56; Mitchel Field, 40.
Camp Detrick, 44; Camp Holabird, 27.
Jacksonville Navy, 47; St. Augustine Coast Guard, 38.
Camp Lana, 48; Kirtland Field, 42.

GAMES TONIGHT.

Valparaiso at Great Lakes.
Marquette at Lawrence.

HAWKS DEFEAT BRUINS, 5-3, FOR SIXTH VICTORY

Smith Solos Twice in Second Period.

Feast or Famine

BOSTON [3].		CHICAGO [5].
Bibeault	G	Karakas
Egan	R. D.	Cooper
Crawford	L. D.	Mitchell
Cowley	C	Dahlstrom
Cain	R. W.	Horeck
Thoms	L. W.	McDonald

SPARES.

Boston—Mario, K. Smith, Capolo, Clapper, Shewchuk, McGill, Rozzini, Gaudreault.
Chicago—C. Smith, Grosso, Mosienko, Field, Simon, Fraser, Brayshaw, Harms.

FIRST PERIOD.

Scoring—Dahlstrom [McDonald], 3:46; Cain [unassisted], 17:07.
Penalty—Harms.

SECOND PERIOD.

Scoring—C. Smith [unassisted], 4:58; C Smith [unassisted], 11:10.
Penalty—Simon.

THIRD PERIOD.

Scoring—Thoms [Cowley], 1:54; McDonald [Dahlstrom], 8:58; Horeck [Dahlstrom-Mitchell], 9:51; Cain [K. Smith], 19:35.
Penalties—None.

Referee—Frank [King] Clancy. Linesmen—Bill Cleary and Ag Smith.

Boston, Mass., Jan. 30 (AP).—Chicago's Blackhawks, altho limited to 17 shots, defeated Boston's Bruins, 5 to 3, tonight before a crowd of 8,000 to gain their first triumph of the season on Boston ice and their sixth victory of the season.

Cully Dahlstrom put the Hawks ahead in the first period when he scored on assists from Butch McDonald and Pete Horeck, but Boston tied the game at 1 to 1 before the end of the session when Herb Cain pushed the puck into an empty Chicago cage. Pat Egan fired a long shot that rebounded off one of the Hawk defensemen and when Mike Karakas, Chicago goalie, came 10 feet away from the net Cain went around him to score without opposition.

Smith Fires in Two.

Chicago took a 3 to 1 lead in the second period on Clint Smith's two unassisted goals. Boston scored its second tally in the third period when Bill Thoms, former Blackhawk, took a pass from Bill Cowley and counted from close range. However, Chicago then came to life and counted twice within a period of a minute. Butch McDonald scored on an assist from Dahlstrom and Pete Horeck pushed in the final Chicago goal. Dahlstrom also had an assist on Horeck's goal as did Red Mitchell.

Bruins Play Without a Penalty.

The Bruins collected their third and final goal in the last minute of play when Cain took a long pass from Kenny Smith and beat Karakas with a straight shot from quarter ice.

The Bruins, who played without a penalty, had 29 shots against Karakas. Jack Crawford, veteran defenseman for Boston, had to retire with a knee injury after the first period and from that time on Chicago was able to take advantage of wide gaps in the Bruins' secondary wall.

Great Lakes Beats N. U. for 22d, 58 to 39

Great Lakes' basketball team last night piled up a 32 to 10 half time lead, then coasted to a 58 to 39 triumph over Northwestern in the naval training center gymnasium. It was the 22d victory for the Bluejackets in 25 games this season.

The Western conference team, in absorbing its fifth straight defeat, was held to three field goals in the first period. Sparky Clark led Great Lakes' early assault with 11 points. His successor, Paul Cloyd, had 10 points. Ben Schadler, who led in points with 12, was held scoreless until the final 40 seconds of the opening period.

Great Lakes [58].	B	F	P	Northwestern [39].	B	F	P
Majorki,f	3	0	2	Pettit,f	0	0	0
Clark,f	5	1	0	Sickels,f	0	0	1
Budko,c	1	3	3	Morris,c	4	3	2
McGuire,g	5	0	1	Wright,g	2	1	1
Ajax,g	4	2	3	Schadler,g	4	2	1
Ove,c	1	0	1	Rothrock,f	1	0	0
Cloyd,f	5	0	0	Lofgren,f	1	0	0
H. Ball,f	1	0	1	Johnson,f	0	0	0
Gillespie,g	1	0	1	Morton,c	0	0	0
Torphy,g	0	0	1	Wiltzen,g	0	1	0
Kaufmann,g	0	0	0				

Free throws missed—Budko, McGuire, Ajax, Rothrock, Morris [4], Wright, Wiltgen, Schadler [2].
Officials—Jim Enright [Western Michigan], Dutch Clarno [Bradley].

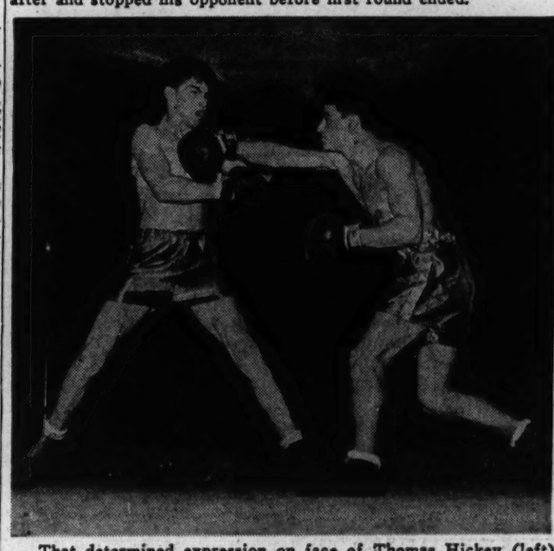
Hockey Standings

NATIONAL LEAGUE.

	W.	L.	T.	Pts.	G.	OG.
Montreal	26	5	2	54	156	77
Detroit	22	8	4	48	160	114
Toronto	17	14	2	36	123	106
Boston	11	21	1	23	129	154
New York	7	19	7	21	94	160
CHICAGO	6	22	4	16	88	139

POUND WAY INTO KING ROW

Abraham Chavez (left), C. Y. O. novice 126 pounder, has not yet begun to fight when Richard Wayne, also of C. Y. O., rocks him with right to jaw in semi-final bout of last night's south side Golden Gloves bouts in St. Sabina's gymnasim. Abraham got busy shortly thereafter and stopped his opponent before first round ended.



That determined expression on face of Thomas Hickey (left), another C. Y. O. 126 pound novice, yields dividends as Tom punches his way to finals with decision over James La Cassa (right) of the Duncan Y. M. C. A. Tom then whipped Chavez for the title.

Here's Inside on Baseball Player Deals

BY IRVING VAUGHAN.

What starts the machinery which eventually produces a player deal between big league clubs? Ask the men who know and they'll give you answers too numerous to print in these days of paper shortages. Sometimes it's a mere phone call. Other times a casual remark overheard by a party who might be interested. Not a few highballs prove sufficient to make two fellows, each with a scheme up his sleeve, reach the point where they regard the other guy as honest.

Deals, you may be sure, aren't always made quickly. Weeks of haggling frequently precede the actual consummation, each side stalling in hopes of a better proposition. Sometimes they are started and another club, getting news of what goes on, cuts in and crowds out one of the originals. And, strangely enough, a club, after making a seemingly bad deal, not infrequently will reap an ivory harvest as long as two or three years afterward.

Gallagher and Wilson Swoon at Rickey's Offer for Herman.

Let's spend a few minutes with James Gallagher, Cubs' vice president, who in his few years as a baseball executive has met all the slickers. Mr. Jim had a hand in the swap that sent Billy Herman to the Dodgers, and that was quite a deal, at least staggering to the Cub constituents. But while it helped the Dodgers considerably there is ample reason to suspect it didn't hurt the Cubs. The idea of the latter was to clean out the "old gang" and start from scratch.

The word that the Cubs were going to use the broom quickly spread, and who shows up here but Branch Rickey, then the generalissimo of the St. Louis Cardinals. The suave Rickey approached the matter on his mind by asking Jim Wilson, then Cub manager, what he thought of Bill McGee, a Card pitcher.

Wilson, more out of politeness, replied that he thought McGee was O. K. Given this opening, Rickey rushed ahead with this:

"All right, I'll give you McGee for Herman and $100,000."

MacPhail Spans the Country to Snare Cubs' Star.

When Wilson and Gallagher had regained consciousness, Rickey had gone. But maybe he shouldn't be judged harshly for trying to peddle a second rater for $100,000 and a player who still was a very able performer. Hadn't Rickey talked the Cubs out of $185,000 and three ball players for a washed-up Dizzy Dean three years earlier?

Rickey dropped out of the picture and in bounced Larry MacPhail, then of the Dodgers. He had heard

[Continued on next page, column 1]

HEIDEN'S 1,577 HOLDS PETERSEN BOWLING LEAD

The Leaders

Al Heiden, Detroit, Mich	1,577
Joe Dumesic, Kenosha, Wis	1,549
Stan Stefancic, Cleveland, O	1,541
Don Fairchild, Dayton, O	1,539
Elmar Wick, Minneapolis, Minn	1,533
Otto Haubrich, Kenosha, Wis	1,523
Emil Kashmerick, Detroit, Mich	1,521
Al Krbec, Chicago	1,521
Albert Koerber, Detroit	1,519
Charles Earl, Lansing, Mich	1,515
Al Kopitski, Detroit, Mich	1,513
Jerome Van Beeclaere, Detroit	1,513

BY CHARLES BARTLETT.

The figure of 1577, submitted Sunday by Al Heiden, 35 year old Detroit foreman, is still the number to beat tonight after three 32-man squads finished the fourth evening of bowling in the rich and ancient Petersen classic over the Archer-35th Recreation alleys last night.

Al Koerber of Detroit crashed his way into the charmed circle last night when he posted 1519, which gave him ninth place among the leaders. His games were 165, 175, 200, 198, 193, 203, 175, and 210.

Takes Ninth Place.

The tournament will continue thru Friday with the following schedule: 4:30 p. m., 7:15 p. m., and 10 p. m. Saturday and Sunday will bring back a four-a-day setup, with squads working at 12:30 p. m., 3:15 p. m., 6:15 p. m., and 9 p. m. on Saturday, and 12 noon, 2:45 p. m., 6:15 p. m., and 9 p. m. on Sunday. Next week's schedule will continue on the same three-a-night basis as the current week. The penultimate squad on Saturday, Feb. 10, lists the following starting times: 12:30 p. m., 3:15 p. m., 6:15 p. m., and 9 p. m., with the Feb. 11 final calling for

[Continued on next page, column 2]

LOYOLA ARENA SITE OF SECOND DISTRICT EVENT

Crown 16 Winners in South Section.

Gloves Facts

EVENT—Opening of the north side Golden Gloves tournament.

PLACE—Loyola gymnasium, Sheridan rd. and Loyola av.

TIME—First bout tonight at 7:30 o'clock; doors open 7 p. m.

CONTESTANTS—Amateur boxers of open and novice divisions.

NUMBER OF BOUTS—Approximately 30.

TICKETS—All seats 85 cents. None reserved.

BOXERS' INSTRUCTIONS—Report between 4 and 6 p. m. for weighing and physical examinations.

OUT OF TOWN TONIGHT. Nashville [Tenn.] Tennessean, third round.

BY MAURICE SHEVLIN.

St. Sabina's gymnasium rocked to the plaudits of another capacity crowd last night as 16 amateur boxers, eight open and eight novice division battlers, punched their way to south side championships, the first stage of The Tribune Charities, Inc.'s 18th annual Golden Gloves tournament. Their triumphs, scored by rugged knockout blows or clever ring craft, advanced them to the city tournament in Marigold Gardens where on Feb. 12 they will be matched with the winners of the north side tournament which opens tonight in Loyola university gymnasium.

Boxers gaining south side titles last night:

OPEN DIVISION.

112 POUNDS — Donald Uyeda, C. Y. O.
118 POUNDS—Salvador Melendez, C. Y. O.
126 POUNDS—Edward Rawlings, Savoy A. C.
135 POUNDS—Bernard Page, Savoy A. C.
147 POUNDS—Caesar Douglas, Savoy A. C.
160 POUNDS—Marine Pvt. Elmer Koske, N. A. T. T. C.
175 POUNDS—Arthur Raby, C. Y. O.
HEAVYWEIGHT—Luke Baylark, Savoy A. C.

NOVICE DIVISION.

112 POUNDS—Mario Arizzi Duncan Y. M. C. A.
118 POUNDS—Harry Scorzo, C. Y. O.
126 POUNDS—Thomas Hickey, C. Y. O.
135 POUNDS—James Badats, C. Y. O.
147 POUNDS—Marine Sgt. Don M. Darrah, N. A. T. T. C.
160 POUNDS—Harold Morgan, South Chicago Y. M. C. A.
175 POUNDS—Billy Marshman, N. A. T. T. C.
HEAVYWEIGHT—Robert Bormet, Horn A. C.

While action and thrills abounded in the engagements for novice titles, the new south side open division kings marked their advance with applause provoking craftiness and the old Pier Six brand of slugging that sent the fans home in a dither.

Uyeda Beats Teammate.

One of the slickest open matches on the card was the 112 pound title affair between Donald Uyeda, American born Japanese from the C. Y. O., and the little Mexican, Al Sanchez, also of the C. Y. O. Uyeda, knocked down in the first round, rallied and won the decision handily with a clever assortment of lefts and rights.

Another Japanese-American from the C. Y. O. didn't fare so well, however, and the Savoy A. C. collected the championship in the 126 pound open class when Rawlings gained the decision over Tom Tanaka, whose willingness and aggressiveness made him the favorite of the fans.

Page Springs Surprise.

Bernard Page of the Savoy sprung the only upset of the evening when he earned a close decision over Robert Weatherley, a teammate, in the 135 pound group. The fight was won by Page in the first two rounds

[Continued on next page, column 7]

Don't Miss a Single Punch!

Tickets now are available by mail for three great Golden Gloves shows—the Chicago City Finals in Marigold Gardens, Feb. 12; the Tournament of Champions in the Chicago Stadium, Feb. 26, 27, 28, and the Championship Finals, also in the Stadium, March 9. If you would be sure of choice seats, order now. The Prices:

CITY FINALS—Marigold Gardens, Feb. 12—$2.40 and $1.80

TOURNAMENT OF CHAMPIONS—Chicago Stadium, Feb. 26 and 27—$1.20, 85 cents, and 55 cents. Feb. 28—$1.80, $1.20, and 85 cents

FINALS—Chicago Stadium, March 9—$3.60, $2.40, $1.80, and $1.20

Make check or money order payable to Chicago Tribune Charities, Inc. Address Golden Gloves Ticket Manager, Tribune Tower, Chicago (11), Ill.

MOON MULLINS

OH BOY! MY HEAD FEELS LIKE A LUMP OF LEAD, AND MY CHEST LIKE IT HAD A STEEL BAND AROUND IT AND MY TICKER'S HAMMERIN LIKE A MACHINE GUN
WHY DON'T YOU GO THROW YOURSELF ON TH' SALVAGE DUMP UNCLE WILLIE?
WELL, I HOPE I DO IF I EVER TOUCH ANYTHING STRONGER'N TEA AGAIN AS LONG AS I LIVE
I BETCHA YOU DO
I BET I DON'T-
HEY! WOT'RE YOU DOIN' IN MY PANTS?
JUST BORROWIN' TEN BUCKS— I'M GONNA LAY YOU A LITTLE BET ON THAT

PURDUE, IRISH FACE GIGANTIC PROBLEM: MIKAN

Each Has Different Idea on Stopping George.

BY WILFRID SMITH.

George Mikan, De Paul university's great basketball center, might easily have been the inspiration for the adage that a good big man is better than a good little man. Height, in itself, is not sufficient, as agility and accuracy determines efficiency. But Mikan is an exceptional athlete for his 6 feet 9 inches and figures prove he is at least one-third of De Paul's attack.

Naturally, Notre Dame, victor in 10 of its 13 games this season, must plan a defense for Mikan in the second game of Friday's double header in the Chicago Stadium. Purdue also is concentrating on the same problem for the Boilermakers' share of Saturday's double header. Both Notre Dame and Purdue will have greater team speed than De Paul and the Irish also may try to use height against Mikan's height.

Mikan a Problem for Defense.

There are only two methods of defense to employ against Mikan on pivot plays at the backboard. If a team has a man of sufficient height, within a few inches of Mikan's measurement, and of equal or superior coördination, that player will guard Mikan alone, permitting a man-to-man defense for all other members of the De Paul team. If there is no such guard, then two players must be used for defense against Mikan.

The second man generally is a forward, nominally assigned to cover a guard. This means that the Irish players guarding Ed Kachan or Jack Allen, for instance, also would have the additional duty of dropping back in line to intercept a pass to Mikan, or failing to intercept, assist in preventing Mikan from passing or shooting.

Variations of this two-timing can be used, but the defect is that an uncovered opponent always has a shot and Mikan then can use his height advantage for followup attempts. Marquette held Mikan to one field goal for 20 minutes, but De Paul had excellent long shots in the same period and Gene Stump got three uncovered goals on followups.

A Big Job for Roberts.

Under these circumstances, it is apparent why Coach Clem Crowe of Notre Dame may give Bill Roberts, 6 foot 8 inch, left handed freshman from Fort Wayne, Ind., a chance at the start against De Paul. If Roberts can prevent Mikan's shots after George gets the ball, the Irish will have a tighter defense.

Purdue, as far as is known, has no such strategic player shift to make. The Boilermaker squad, if still intact, will depend on a fast, hard driving assault to counter De Paul's height superiority.

Northwestern and Purdue lead off the doubleheader Friday night and Northwestern then is Notre Dame's opponent Saturday in the Stadium's first round robin program.

Here's Inside on Baseball Player Deals

[Continued from first sport page.]

about the Herman situation. MacPhail showed up in the spring of 1941 while the Cubs were training in California. He claimed he was out there looking over a possible addition to the Dodgers' farm system. Actually he made the long trip for fear somebody might beat him to the punch on Herman.

Chipman Revealed as Part of Deal for Herman.

Nothing happened for weeks, except spasmodic renewals of the effort. Finally [May 6] MacPhail cornered Gallagher and Wilson in their New York hotel suite and names of Dodgers the Cubs might want were mentioned. Among them were Pete Reiser, Charley Gilbert, and Johnny Hudson. At 3 o'clock in the morning the Cubs agreed to take Gilbert and Hudson and $25,000 for Herman. Unfortunately Gilbert, who had been farmed out to Montreal by the Dodgers, suffered an ankle injury in his last game there and never was able to show his real worth.

Hudson, an infielder, was sent to Milwaukee. This enabled the Cubs to get Eddie Stanky from that club for the 1943 season. Last season Stanky was traded to Brooklyn for Bob Chipman, the southpaw, the deal being forced on Rickey, now of the Dodgers, by the Brooklyn baseball writers' clamor for an infielder. Rickey didn't want to give up Chipman but was on the spot. So if you trace it back, Chipman is revealed as part of the Herman deal.

GEARS TO MEET PITTSBURGH IN COLISEUM GAME

The American Gears, seeking their fourth consecutive National Basketball league victory, will meet the Pittsburgh Sheriffs at 9 o'clock tonight in the Coliseum. A girls' game will precede the main attraction.

Coach Jack Tierney has been driving his charges hard this week and plans to start the same five who showed to such advantage when the Gears tripped the champion Fort Wayne Zollners Saturday.

Australian Tag Match on Rainbo Card Tonight

An Australian tag team match on tonight's wrestling card in Rainbo Fronton, 4836 N. Clark st., will pit Polo Cordova and Gordon Hessel against Jack Zaravich and Jack [Bad Boy] Brown.

Heiden Holds Petersen Lead with 1,577 Pins

[Continued from first sport page.]

squads at 11 a. m., 1:45 p. m., 5:15 p. m., and 8 p. m.

Still Hunting for Ball.

Tonight's three squads will produce Jay Batchelor and Joe Harris of Hammond, and a Chicago delegation including Dr. H. A. Hattstrom, Bill Rusch Jr., Wally Genter, Al Piermattel, and Charley Drs.

Tilton Lake, the Philadelphian who took the lead in the De Vito classic Sunday with a brilliant 1793, but slipped to a 1388 in his Petersen attempt, yesterday was still looking for his ball, which inadvertently had been picked up after Monday's last squad by another bowler.

SQUAD NO. 1.

Tony Babs, Chicago, 175, 181, 154, 178, 200, 206, 192, 224—1510; J. Munro, Ann Arbor, Mich., 1502; Robert Buitenwert, Grand Haven, Mich., 1463; Julius Opperman, Pontiac, Ill., 1443; Sam Paulsen, Chicago, 1441; Mike Malloy, Dwight, Ill., 1436; Merrell Weaver, Columbus, O., 1429; George Crofts, Indianapolis, Ind., 1427; Chet Liwski, Milwaukee, Wis., 1415; J. P. McMillan, Champaign, Ill., 1412; Kenneth Anderson, Rochester, N. Y., 1410; Ray Leick, Chicago, 1395; J. Komrovic, Ann Arbor, Mich., 1394; Raymond Hoffmeier, Chicago, 1391; Walter Wilkins, Detroit, 1380; Joe Rudd, Milwaukee, 1375; Ed Hoffmann, Berwyn, Ill., 1375; George Wolf, Chicago, 1374; A. Sapot, Milwaukee, 1372; W. O'Leary, Ann Arbor, Mich., 1372; Earl McDuffe, Pontiac, Ill., 1371; Walter Schultz, Chicago, 1364; William Blazak, Cleveland, 1364; Casper Ketchek, Chicago, 1358; Charles Blazek, Lyons, Ill., 1357; Frank Welu, Houston, Tex., 1343; Richard Triebes, Forest Park, Ill., 1340; J. Nielsen, Ann Arbor, Mich., 1335; John Rice, Indianapolis, Ind., 1283; M. Pratt, Ann Arbor, Mich., 1264; H. Guental, Ann Arbor, Mich., 1257; Olaf Gylleck, Grand Haven, Mich., 1201.

SQUAD NO. 2.

Albert Koerber, Detroit—165, 175, 200, 198, 193, 203, 175, 210—1,519; Carl Berger, Chicago, 1,469; Eddie Zajac, Chicago, 1,462; George Clark, Forest Park, Ill., 1,457; Arthur Schilling, Owosso, Mich., 1,453; Vy Pugh, Chicago, 1,444; Ed Brosius Jr., Chicago, 1,443; Quentin Heika, Detroit, 1,143; Robert Rich, Grosse Point, Mich., 1,430; Peter Frank, Chicago, 1,422; Roland Ritter, Detroit, 1,409; Paul Zima, Chicago, 1,407; Clarence Steinke, Chicago, 1,399; Clo Gardner, Detroit, 1,390; Paul Cito, U. S. N., S/C, Great Lakes, Ill., 1,381; Maurice Daniels, Clarksburg, W. Va., 1,379; Raymond Gleason, Chicago, 1,368; Bill Lasky, South Bend, Ind., 1,365; Bernard Heligeth, Chicago, 1,363; Frank Zubak, Chicago, 1,355; Stewart Watson, Chicago, 1,344; Robert Read, Detroit, 1,338; Henry Boschek Jr., Milwaukee, 1,338; Frank Beslc, Elmhurst, Ill., 1,336; Dante Mancini, Clarksburg, W. Va., 1,335; Anthony Kennedy, Detroit, 1,334; Steve Nagy, South Bend, Ind., 1,326; Jerrold Potter, Pontiac, Ill., 1,321; James Caviezel, Pontiac, Ill., 1,315; Paul Gemi, East Detroit, Mich., 1,314; John Zchowski, South Bend, Ind., 1,309; Adam Matura, South Bend, Ind., 1,238.

SQUAD NO. 3.

Roy Granneman, Newton, Ia., 1473; Harvey Wellnitz, Milwaukee, 1458; Louis J. Galofaro, Lombard, Ill., 1441; Raymond Stemmer, Chicago, 1439; Carl Genal, Oshkosh, 1435; Sam Lorenat, Cicero, 1424; Paul E. Priebe, Oshkosh, 1422; Robert Bales, Kansas City, Mo., 1417; Michael Mihal, Lorain, O., 1418; James Q. Pettigrew, Rockford, 1418; H. Kurkiewicz, Seattle, Wash., 1408; Tony Ritt, Chicago, 1397; Neal E. Gluntoli, Riverside, 1395; Ray Allman, Chicago, 1394; Rudy Nigl, Oshkosh, 1378; Walter H. Heft, Chicago, 1367; William Tarr, Marion, O., 1366; Frank Hering, Rockford, 1365; George Calder, Chicago, 1360; Tony White, Cicero, 1342; Don Greenland, Marion, O., 1342; Leo Krisch, Chicago, 1336; Fred E. Linz, Milwaukee, 1323; Clarence Wirtz, Oshkosh, 1301; Harold Boushele, Oshkosh, 1291; Edward McGrath, Chicago, 1286; Alva Shull, Marion, O., 1256; Alois Penzenstadler, Oshkosh, 1249; Wes Works, Hammond, 1240; Joseph J. Mitock, Lorain, O., 1238; Robert Putzer, Oshkosh, 1144; L. Geisler, Chicago, 1137.

LAKE'S 1,793 IN DEVITO TOURNEY STILL SETS PACE

The eighth squad in the Dom DeVito bowling tournament which opened Saturday on the Park Manor drives, 100 E. 75th st., bowled last night but none of 14 threatened the lead of 1,793 held by Tilton Lake, Pleasantville, N. J.

Another squad will bowl at 10 Friday night and squads will roll at 2, 5, 8, and 11 p. m. Saturday and Sunday. The tournament will continue next week. Trailing Lake in the first five are Ben Rose, Philadelphia, Pa., 1,729; Joe Harris, Hammond, Ind., 1,652; John Beans, Woodbury, N. J., 1,647, and Howard Herse, Milwaukee, 1,624.

Last night's scores follow:

Billy Rusch Jr., Cicero, 1,611; William McMammon, Chicago, 1,603; Dr. D. E. Adducci, Chicago, 1,579; Larry Angstman, Bay City, Mich., 1,541; Pete Barn, Bay City, 1,522; Pvt. William Gerlack, Munger, Mich., 1,521; John Small, Berwyn, 1,515; Steve Witkowski, Chicago, 1,492; Dr. H. A. Hattstrom, Evanston, 1,445; Thomas F. Chyzy, Chicago, 1,443; Fred Maas, Berwyn, 1,429; Joe Czerwinski, Chicago, 1,378; Les Johnson, Skokie, 1,214.

Fight Decisions

At Brooklyn, N. Y.—Jimmy Doyle beat Johnny Jones [10]; Leo Maher beat Norman Hawes [6].

CALUMET SENIOR QUINTET BEATS PARKER, 49-25

Calumet High school's senior basketball team maintained its undefeated record in the south section of the City league by defeating Parker, 49 to 25, yesterday at Parker, as Forward Ray Burke and Guard Joe Dennon each scored 14 points. The victory was Calumet's sixth straight.

The Gage Park juniors also remained undefeated in the central section, routing Du Sable, 62 to 23, for their fifth victory. John Fencik scored 25 points in leading the Gage Park attack.

Tilden Juniors Win.

The Tilden Tech Blue Devils juniors remained in second place in the central section by defeating Dunbar, 58 to 33, while Phillips beat Harrison, 51 to 33. The Tilden victory was its fifth in six starts.

In the west section the Tuley juniors defeated McKinley, 29 to 22, for their fifth victory in six games. Larry Antman led the Tuley scorers with eight points. The Wells juniors, meanwhile, made it four out of five by trouncing Washburne, 54 to 29, as Joe Koziol scored 21 points.

Lake View Wins Two.

Lake View High school's junior and senior teams were both victorious over Taft quintets in the north section. The Lake View juniors won, 57 to 22. The senior score was 62 to 34.

A second north section double header between Roosevelt and Steinmetz was postponed until today.

NAVY TRANSFERS TWO BAINBRIDGE BASEBALL STARS

Bainbridge, Md., Jan. 30 (AP).—Any hopes of the Bainbridge naval training center for a 1945 baseball team equal to last year's powerful outfit took a jolt today when Rollie Hemsley and Charley Gilbert were detached for other duties.

Hemsley, former New York Yankees catcher, and Gilbert, ex-Chicago Cubs outfielder, have been attending the physical instructors school at Bainbridge. Both were graduated last week with the ratings of specialist third class. Officers gave no word about the destination of either.

Kearns Changes Semi-Windup on Coliseum Card

Matchmaker Jack Kearns yesterday made a change in a supporting match to the eight round bout between Pvt. Joe Maxim, former middleweight Golden Gloves champion from Cleveland, and Johnny Flanagan, 1944 city Golden Gloves open heavyweight finalist, in the Coliseum Friday night He has arranged a six round event between Curtis McDaniel, Catholic Youth organization light heavyweight titleholder, and Williams Johnson, to replace one originally scheduled between Charley Wells of Gary and Artie Brown.

Louis Newman, manager of O'Neil Bell, Detroit welterweight, notified Kearns that Bell, who injured his hand in beating Pete De Ruzza in Chicago Stadium on Jan. 19, would be able to go thru with an eight round semi-win up against Jimmy Sherrer of Milwaukee.

Other six rounders will be between Mike Spoko, Indiana Harbor middleweight, and Jack Eaton, Detroit, and between Pvt. Bob Blevins, Marysville, Cal., heavyweight, and Dave Mason, Cleveland. Bob Satterfield, 160 pound protege of Ike Bernstein, also a Golden Gloves graduate, is paired with Larry O'Connor of Detroit in a four round opener.

Pro Basketball

NATIONAL LEAGUE.

Fort Wayne, 63; Pittsburgh, 53.

Cocker Club Match to Be Held Sunday

BY BOB BECKER.

The Cocker Spaniel Club of the Middle West will hold the fourth of its series of all-age cocker matches Sunday at 810 Desplaines av., Forest Park. The judging will start at 2 p. m.

Altho this match is primarily to put the young cockers into the show ring there also will be classes for older dogs. Officers of the club announced yesterday that any owner of a cocker spaniel puppy who wants some tips on how to show his dog in a regular show will be given free instructions at this match by experienced handlers.

Name Spaniel Club Officers.

The English Springer Spaniel Field Trial Club of Illinois, which staged its annual field trial near Lake Bluff last fall recently elected new officers. C. Benson Dushane Jr., 21 Scott st., is the president. Vice presidents are E. J. Elting, Riverside, and Dr. Stuart Sowle, Rockford. Charles S. Goodall, Downers Grove, former secretary and treasurer of the club, who until recently was an officer in the U. S. N. R., has returned to civilian life and again has been elected secretary.

The field trial committee is headed by B. F. Genty, Lake Bluff, veteran amateur trainer and field trial judge. Chicagoland sportsmen who want advice on springers for hunting or field trials may write Secretary Goodall at 745 Chicago av., Downers Grove.

New York Show Opens Feb. 12.

New York will hold its annual Westminster club dog show Feb. 12 and 13. This year the show will be given for the benefit of the National War fund.

In addition to the regular judging the club is planning several interesting features for this year's show. For example, Lena, the foxhound which whelped the record breaking number of 23 puppies, will be on exhibition. The Dachshund Club of America will observe its golden anniversary during the show.

ST. PHILIP FIVE WINS, 49-32, FROM ST. IGNATIUS

The St. Philip High school junior basketball team took over first place in the north section of the Catholic league last night by dealing the St. Ignatius junior five its first defeat of the league season, 49 to 32, on the St. Ignatius court. The St. Philip seniors also triumphed, routing the St. Ignatius seniors, 53 to 24.

The junior victory was St. Philip's fourth straight, while it was the first loss in five games for St. Ignatius.

Forward Mike Stenson paced the St. Philip juniors with 23 points, while the St. Ignatius guards, John O'Connor and Ralph Klaerich, scored 11 points each. Lineups:

Seniors.

St. Philip [53].	B	F	P	St. Ignatius [24].	B	F	P
Kluck,f	4	1	9	Woods,f	2	1	5
Behnke,f	4	4	2	Raistis,f	3	0	6
Hinger,c	1	0	4	Jancauskas,c	0	2	2
Pope,g	4	1	9	Zavadil,g	0	1	1
Joyce,g	5	1	3	Wheeler,g	0	0	4
Kazunas,f,g	0	0	0	Witry,g	0	0	0
Goldon,f	0	0	0	Morrison,f	0	0	0
St. Wait,g	0	0	2	Bowler,f	0	0	1
Forbes,c	0	0	2	Hickey,c	1	1	0
Barronowski,c	2	0	0	Mulvihill,f	0	0	0
Lukata,g	4	0	3	Grimes,g	0	1	3
Daily,g	0	1	1	Ruter,g	0	1	2
Burns,c	0	0	1	Delahunt,g	0	0	0
				Murphy,g	0	0	0

Juniors.

St. Philip [49].	B	F	P	St. Ignatius [32].	B	F	P
Stenson,f	10	3	3	Ryan,f	0	0	0
Califf,f	4	1	5	Jacoby,f	3	1	7
Fiando,c	2	0	5	Gibbons,c	2	2	6
Hlavac,g	0	0	8	Klaerih,g	4	3	2
Redmond,g	2	2	0	O'Connor,g	4	3	3
Zajicek,g	0	0	1	Gagliardo,f	0	1	0
Conlon,f	1	0	0	Connolley,f	0	0	1
Kelly,g	0	0	0	Francoeur,c	0	0	1
Goldcon,f	0	0	0				
Foldvary,c	0	0	0				
O'Brien,g	0	0	0				

Change Date of Big Ten Wrestling Meet to Feb. 17

The Big Ten wrestling tournaments, originally scheduled for March 10 at Northwestern university have been moved up to Feb. 17 by action of the conference athletic directors. The meet will be a one day affair with preliminaries scheduled for the morning, semi-finals in the afternoon, and finals at night. Michigan will be the defending team champion.

Prep Basketball

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS.

CITY LEAGUE.

Central Section.

Juniors.

Farragut, 62; Lindblom, 44.
Tilden, 58; Dunbar, 33.
Gage Park, 62; Du Sable, 23.
Phillips, 51; Harrison, 33.

South Section.

Juniors.

Harper, 43; Englewood, 23.
Parker, 34; Calumet, 33.
Fenger, 53; Vocational, 30.

Seniors.

Harper, 49; Englewood, 23.
Calumet, 49; Parker, 25.
Vocational, 28; Fenger, 27.

North Section.

Juniors.

Lake View, 57; Taft, 22.

Seniors.

Lake View, 62; Taft, 34.
Roosevelt-Steinmetz, postponed.

West Section.

Schiors.

Foreman, 54; Medill, 40.

Juniors.

Tuley, 29; McKinley, 22.
Wells, 54; Washburne, 29.
Austin, 50; Kalvyn Park, 28.

CATHOLIC LEAGUE.

North Section.

Juniors.

St. Philip, 49; St. Ignatius, 42.

Seniors.

St. Philip, 49; St. Ignatius, 33.

PRIVATE SCHOOL LEAGUE.

Juniors.

North Shore, 25; Chicago Latin, 16.

Seniors.

Chicago Latin, 51; North Shore, 33.

VISITATION TOURNAMENT.

Quarter Finals.

Visitation, 19; St. Thomas of Canterbury, 13.
St. Sabina, 36; St. Gertrude, 22.
St. Alphonsus, 18; St. Mel, 5.
St. Bernard, 24; St. Columbanus, 16.

ILLINOIS MISCELLANEOUS.

Juniors.

Belvidere, 36; Woodstock, 23.
Maine, 43; Niles, 23.

Seniors.

Belvidere, 41; Woodstock, 32.
Niles, 33; Maine, 31.

Juniors.

Tuley [29].	B	F	P	McKinley [22].	B	F	P
Antman,f	4	4	12	Zizzo,f	3	0	6
Heller,f	2	0	0	Barajas,f	1	2	4
Stolar,c	3	1	3	Houston,c	0	2	2
Zitch,g	1	0	1	Aquino,g	0	1	1
Goby,g	1	0	1	Castillo,f	0	1	2
Kuppersmith,f	1	0	1	Terraciano,f	0	1	0
Kurotsuki,f	0	0	0	Thomas,f	1	0	
Chapman,g	1	0	1				
Damlich,c	1	0	0				

Seniors.

Lake View [62].	B	F	P	Taft [34].	B	F	P
Massman,f	0	2	0	Murphy,f	5	1	11
Kuebler,f	4	1	9	Petersen,f	2	4	8
Borg,c	5	4	3	Bunge,c	1	2	4
Spletz,g	3	1	2	Albrecht,g	2	0	4
Hutmacher,g	3	0	2	Williams,g	2	1	5
Slott,f	1	0	2	Tholin,f	0	1	1
Slaco,	5	2	0	Avery,f	1	0	2
McNaughton,c	0	0	0	Biesenthal,c	0	1	1
Dillard,g	0	0	0	Nugent,g	0	1	1
Ringstrom,g	3	0	4	Zurkowski,g	1	0	2
Ritchie,g	0	0	0	Roehl,f	0	0	0
				Schmidt,f	0	0	0

Calumet [49].	B	F	P	Parker [25].	B	F	P
Burke,f	6	2	1	Keane,f	1	2	4
Looney,f	1	2	4	Goss,f	1	0	2
Reem,c	1	2	3	Petrick,c	3	2	8
Dennon,g	5	4	1	Schuman,g	1	1	3
Hoffman,g	2	0	4	Moore,f	1	0	2
Heyne,f	1	0	1	Moser,f	0	0	0
Sobel,f	0	0	0	Mitchell,f	1	0	2
Alsin,f	0	0	0	Cranboll,f	1	0	2
Sebastian,g	1	0	0	Speropolous,f	0	0	0
Grag,g	1	0	1	Nordstrom,c	0	0	0
Olsen,g	0	0	0	Nelson,g	0	0	0
				Bohentin,g	0	0	0
				Stevens,g	1	0	0

Foreman [54].	B	F	P	Medill [40].	B	F	P
Gregory,f	9	3	1	Watkins,f	4	1	9
Greicius,f	2	1	0	W.Strickland,f	1	2	4
Duffey,c	4	0	2	James,c	1	0	2
Rogers,g	2	0	2	D.Butler,g	2	0	4
Indurante,g	2	0	3	K.Butler,g	1	0	2
Alexyeuk,f	3	0	2	Major,f	1	0	2
Rosenberger,f	3	0	1	Albert,f			
Morrill,g	0	0	0	U.Strickland,g	1	0	1
Connelly,g	0	0	0				
Peterson,f	0	0	1				

Harper [49].	B	F	P	Englewood [23].	B	F	P
Morrison,f	4	1	9	Smith,f	0	3	3
Baar,f	4	0	2	Brown,f	3	2	8
Miksis,c	5	3	0	Haynes,c	2	1	5
LaPore,g	4	1	2	Bibbie,g	2	0	4
Barkowski,g	1	0	1	Stepto,g	2	0	4
Link,f	0	1	1	Ray,f	0	0	0
Carlson,f	1	0	0	Rosser,f	0	0	0
Bernie,f	0	0	1	Shanklin,g	0	0	0
Theien,f	0	2	0	Leis,c	0	0	0
Cammack,c	0	0	2	Scott,g	0	0	0
Meyers,c	1	0	2	Wyatt,g	0	0	0
Massey,c	1	0	0				
D'Augstino,g	1	0	1				
Zyphell,g	0	1	0				

DODD SUCCEEDS BILL ALEXANDER AT GEORGIA TECH

Atlanta, Ga., Jan. 30 (AP).—Bill Alexander moved off the big time collegiate coaching bench today into a position as athletic and physical training director, handing the Georgia Tech football coaching job to his protege and assistant, Bobby Dodd.

Bill Alexander.

Alexander surrendered his coaching job after 25 years in charge of the Yellow Jackets. His tenure didn't set a record but was among the game's longest in a major college. A Tech graduate of 1912, he served as assistant for eight years before succeeding J. W. Heisman in 1920.

Dodd, who came here as Alexander's assistant in 1931 after making a name for himself as a player at the University of Tennessee, is Tech's sixth head coach. He is a native of Galax, Va.

Harry Carries On for Fightin' Scorzo Family

BY FRANK MASTRO.

The fighting Scorzo family gained its second sectional Golden Gloves championship when 16 year old Harry captured the south side novice bantamweight title in St. Sabina community center last night. Harry defeated Ronald Cannon of Ringside Loop gymnasium in his semi-final appearance, then returned and outpointed Jim Fitzgerald of 5550 S. Mozart st.

Before last night's conquests Harry, Tilden Tech High school sophomore, had been notified his brother, Pvt. Pete, stationed at Biggs field, Tex., had won the flyweight title in nearby El Paso, a feeder for the meet at Fort Worth, which annually sends strong teams to Chicago's Tournament of Champions.

There'll be a big celebration today in Orland Park and Tinley Park for a favorite son, Robert Bormet, won the south sectional novice heavyweight medal last night. Bob scored one of the most popular triumphs of the evening when he pounded out a decision over Jim Eastergall, marine sergeant from 87th st. naval training school, in the Golden Gloves sectional finals.

Bob was cheered to victory by hometown friends and all his family but Carl, who had to stay on the farm to do his fighting brother's chores.

Lloyd Watts, 1943 C. Y. O. featherweight champion, candidate for the north section 126 pound title, was an interested observer during semi-final and final bouts in his weight class in St. Sabina. Watts was defeated by Herb Massino of Fort Sheridan in last year's south side featherweight final.

CLASSIC LEAGUE LEADERS RISK BERTHS TONIGHT

With Meister Brau, Prima Beer, and Washington Shirts tied for the leadership, tonight's Classic league play at Marigold arcade, 828 W. Grace st., should produce a few bowling upsets.

What appears to be the feature match of the night's activities is the three game block between the defending champion Meisters and Thompson's Restaurants, winners of the first half season title.

Washington Shirts are favorites to retain their share in the lead in meeting the eighth place Chapin and Gore team because of the added scoring punch recently injected into their lineup thru the acquisition of Junie McMahon and Sgt. Ed Easter. The other shareholder of the top spot, Prima Beers, anticipate a rugged time in their match with Congress Arcade.

Daily Doubles

ORIENTAL PARK.

Scaggs and Fantastical.....$16.80

ORIENTAL PARK RESULTS.

FIRST RACE—Purse $250, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 5½ furlongs:

Scaggs, 113 (Diaz).....	6.00	3.20	2.40
Partidor, 100 (Hernandez).		2.40	3.80
Star Soldier, 112 (Alonso)..			2.40

Time, 1:12 2-5. Bluewater, Chilly Mac, Miss Polka, and Mundo Jaca ran.

SECOND RACE—Purse $250, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 5½ furlongs:

Fantastical, 110: Martinez	6.00	3.20	3.00
Ron, 112: Venero.....		3.40	3.00
Miss Martis, 105: Diaz...			3.00

Time, 1:08. R. Pinchot, Pluto, Instead, Caudillo, Bay James ran.

THIRD RACE—Purse $300, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 5½ furlongs:

Pereline, 105: Alonso....	4.00	3.00	3.40
†Birthday Miss, 105: Ven'o		1.60	3.00
†Valdina Jack, 105: P'ada.		2.40	5.40

Time, 1:07 2-5. Alino O., La Glorieta, Miss Sokolo, Chief Santana ran.

†Deadheat for 2d place.

FOURTH RACE—Purse $300, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 5½ furlongs:

Sistovita, 100: Gonsalez...	8.80	2.60	2.40
Aevos King, 105: Quintero.		2.20	2.20
Young Playtime, 110: Mi'ty			2.40

Time, 1:06 3-5. Manahita, Aevos Count, Abbots Lark, Sanders ran.

FIFTH RACE—Purse $350, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 5½ furlongs:

Mudsill, 107: Quintero.....	16.80	7.00	4.80
Dupliket, 113: Alonso.....		11.40	6.30
Reality, 110: Alonso.....			3.60

Time, 1:07 2-5. Old Rose, Happy Sis, Elizabeth R., Pomcal, Rolling Heels ran.

SIXTH RACE—Purse $300, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 1 mile and 60 yards:

Martiano, 107: Alvarez.....	38.00	12.40	3.40
Queen Regent, 105: Alvarez		3.60	2.60
Bob C., 112: Venero.....			2.60

Time, 1:45 4-5. Letsellope, Merry Kin, Donagal, Redding ran.

SEVENTH RACE—Purse $300, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 1 1-16 miles:

Rough Going, 107: Morejon.	10.40	4.00	3.00
Wee Bag, 102: Alonso.....		6.60	3.60
Prunway, 102: Alonso.....			3.00

Time, 1:49. Threems, Lauerman, Ivory Tip, Wakita ran.

Golden Gloves Summaries

Results of last night's semi-final and final bouts in the south section Golden Gloves tournament in the St. Sabina gymnasium:

OPEN DIVISION

112 POUNDS.

FINAL.

Donald Ureda, C. Y. O., beat Al Sanchez, C. Y. O. [3].

126 POUNDS.

SEMI-FINALS.

Edward Rawlings, Savoy A. C., stopped LeRoy Chappell, Savoy A. C. [3].

FINAL.

Edward Rawlings, Savoy A. C., beat Tom Tanaka, C. Y. O. [3].

135 POUNDS.

SEMI-FINALS.

Robert Weatherly, Savoy A. C., beat Thomas Reed, Savoy A. C. [3].

Bernard Page, Savoy A. C., beat Richard Brewer, Coulon's gym [3].

FINAL.

Bernard Page, Savoy A. C., beat Robert Weatherly, Savoy A. C. [3].

160 POUNDS.

SEMI-FINALS.

Jimmy Jones, Savoy A. C., stopped Ted Spicer, C. Y. O. [3].

Marine Pvt. Elmer Koske, N. A. T. T. C., beat Joseph Gora, Coulon gym [3].

FINAL.

Marine Pvt. Elmer Koske, N. A. T. T. C., beat James Jones, Savoy A. C. [3].

175 POUNDS.

FINAL.

Arthur Raby, C. Y. O., knocked out Albert Wills, N. A. T. T. C. [1].

NOVICE DIVISION.

112 POUNDS.

FINAL.

Mario Arizd, Duncan Y. M. C. A., stopped Carlton Innis, C. Y. O. [2].

118 POUNDS.

SEMI-FINALS.

Harry Scorzo, C. Y. O., beat Ronald Cannon, Ringside gymnasium [3].

James Fitzgerald, unattached, beat John Keber, C. Y. O. [3].

FINAL.

Harry Scorzo, C. Y. O., beat James Fitzgerald, unattached [3].

126 POUNDS.

SEMI-FINALS.

Thomas Hickey, C. Y. O., beat James

U.S. STEEL NET EARNINGS CUT BY WAGE HIKE

Jones & Laughlin's Profit Reduced.

Net earnings of United States Steel corporation were smaller in the final quarter of 1944 and in the entire year than in 1943, Irving S. Olds, chairman, reported yesterday Shipments on a tonnage basis attained at an all-time high last year.

Fourth quarter net income, after all costs including taxes and a provision of 30 million dollars estimated to cover retroactive wage increases for 1944 under a recent war labor board directive, amounted to $10,985,624, equal to 54 cents per common share, compared with $13,389,673, or 81 cents a share, a year earlier.

Cuts Profit 4.3 Million.

Altho the retroactive wage cost for 1944 under the WLB directive cannot be determined definitely at present, said Olds, it is an item of 1944 expense. The estimated cost resulted in a reduction of $25,700,000 in federal income taxes and $4,300,000 in profit reported for the fourth quarter.

Net income in 1944 declined to $60,292,513, or $4.03 per share, subject to renegotiation, from an adjusted profit after renegotiation of $62,631,742, or $4.30 a share, in 1943. Sales and revenues totaled $2,082,010,663, against $1,972,344,751.

As in the three preceding years, a 25 million dollar reserve was set up for estimated additional costs arising out of the war. Costs of this nature in 1944 amounted to $3,488,782 and were charged to this reserve, Olds said.

Debt Reaches New Low.

Long term debt on Dec. 31 was $99,115,044, the least in the company's 44 year history, he said. Retirement of $37,545,224 of capital obligations in 1944 included the balance of 27½ million dollars of serial debentures called Nov. 1. Capital expenditures for additions and improvements totaled $46,800,000.

Shipments aggregated 21,150,788 tons, an increase of about one million tons over 1943 levels.

No serious drop in orders occurred in 1944, Olds said. New business replaced some minor cutbacks and the failure to renew some orders when they had been completed. The current rate of ingot output is 92¼ per cent of rated capacity, he said. Ingot output in the fourth quarter averaged 93.4 per cent, against 94.7 per cent in 1943.

Directors declared the usual quarterly dividends of $1 a share on common stock and $1.75 on the preferred.

Jones Laughlin Profit Off.

Jones & Laughlin Steel corporation reported net income in the quarter ended Dec. 31 was $2,041,634, or 81 cents a share, compared with $2,451,647, or $1.07 a share, in the last quarter of 1943. Preliminary figures for all 1944, after provision of 1 million dollars for contingencies, were $7,519,668, or $2.86 a share, against $9,512,228, or $4.10 a share, after a 2 million dollar contingency reserve in 1943.

International Detrola corporation had net income in its fiscal year ended Oct. 31 of $1,103,300, or $2.25 a share, compared with $1,101,500, or $3.53 a share, the preceding year. Sales established a new peak of $30,504,700, compared with $20,249,900 a year earlier.

Day's Earnings Reports.

Net earnings reported by corporations yesterday follow:

	1944.	1943.
Three Months Ended Dec. 31.		
Black & Decker Mfg.	$ 234,197	†261,095
Per share	.60	.67
Jones&Laugh Stl	‡2,041,634	2,451,647
Per share	.81	1.07
U S Steel	10,985,624	‡‡3,389,673
Per share	.54	.81
Six Months Ended Dec. 31.		
Julius Kayser	457,991	483,472
Per share	1.23	1.30
Year Ended Dec. 31.		
Dome Mines	‡2,821,087	3,045,622
Per share	1.45	1.56
Jones & Laugh Stl	‡7,519,668	9,512,228
Per share	2.86	4.10
U S Steel	60,292,513	†62,631,742
Per share	4.03	4.30
Twelve Months Ended Oct. 31.		
Intl Detrola	1,103,300	1,191,500
Per share	2.25	3.53
Lakey Foty & Mach	372,235	134,136
Per share	.85	.30

†Adjusted. ‡Preliminary.

November-December Rise in Prices Set at 0.3 Pct.

Washington, D. C., Jan. 30 (AP).—Secretary of Labor Perkins reported today a rise of 0.3 per cent in prices of living essentials between mid-November and mid-December. She attributed the increase to seasonal advances in the prices of fresh fruits and vegetables and continued scarcity of low priced textiles.

RECORD PRODUCTION OF CIGARETS LIKELY TO BE MAINTAINED

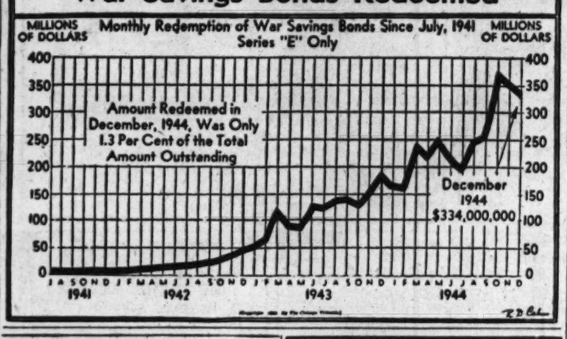
Washington, D. C., Jan. 30 (AP).—Supplies of tobacco appear adequate to maintain the present record level of cigaret production, the department of agriculture said today. The large 1944 crops are entering manufacturers' stocks.

Cigaret output probably can not be materially increased unless more labor and machinery and, in some instances, more tobacco, are made available to manufacturers, the department said.

Production in 1944 for domestic use and shipment abroad was estimated at 320 billion, an increase of 25 billion over 1943 and almost double the 1939 output.

The quantity moved into civilian consumption channels was estimated at 240 billion, but an unestimated portion of these went to military forces thru direct government purchases from jobbers and in gifts from individuals to servicemen overseas.

War Savings Bonds Redeemed


MILLIONS OF DOLLARS
Monthly Redemption of War Savings Bonds Since July, 1941
Series "E" Only
MILLIONS OF DOLLARS
Amount Redeemed in December, 1944, Was Only 1.3 Per Cent of the Total Amount Outstanding
December 1944 $334,000,000
400
350
300
250
200
150
100
50
0
J A S O N D J F M A M J J A S O N D J F M A M J J A S O N D J F M A M J J A S O N D
1941
1942
1943
1944

G. M. Diesel Division Adds 125 Acre Site

BY PHILIP HAMPSON.

Preparing for an expected major expansion after the war, the Electro-Motive division of the General Motors corporation announced yesterday that it had purchased approximately 125 acres of land at McCook, near La Grange, from Charles R. Sprowl, 134 S. La Salle st., for an undisclosed price. The property adjoins the company's present 210 acre plant site in McCook, the combined acreage forming one of the largest industrial properties in the Chicago area.

Because of the war the company has no immediate plans for improvement of the new land, but it is expected to be used for plant additions to meet post-war demands of the railroads for diesel-electric locomotives.

Develops with Streamlining.

Electro-Motive was the pioneer of this new form of power for railroad operation, which developed with the high speed streamlined passenger trains. Since then big diesel-electrics have been placed in heavy duty freight service.

The Electro-Motive plant was built in 1935 and went into actual operation in January, 1936. It was the first manufacturing venture of General Motors in the Chicago area. The second was the vast Buick aviation engine plant, which was placed in production in January, 1942. Results obtained by the two Chicago area plants have been lauded by C. E. Wilson, president of G. M.

Spare Parts Demand Soars.

Ten additions have been built by Electro-Motive in nine years and two large buildings are under construction now. The new facilities include space for service and repair parts for diesel engines for the navy and for railroad locomotives, cafeteria space, lockers, and other uses. Spare parts shipments have increased from an average of 790,000 pounds per month in 1941 to more than 3 million pounds.

One of the two new buildings will contain an ultra-modern department for the complete servicing of railroad locomotives.

About 9,500 persons are employed, and a spokesman said more workers were needed urgently to enable the company to carry out war, contracts for diesel engines and other products for the navy as well as railroad locomotives.

ADAMS EXPRESS CUTS HOLDINGS IN RAILS AND OIL

New York, Jan. 30 (AP). — The Adams Express company, which abandoned a long career in the express and money order fields in 1918 and transformed itself into an investing company, lightened holdings of oil stocks in 1944 and drastically reduced investments in railroad stocks and bonds, its annual report today showed.

The company increased its holdings in stocks of industrial and electrical equipment makers and in food and beverage companies. It sold long term government bonds and bought nearby maturities.

At the end of 1944 Adams had 15.38 per cent of its total assets invested in oil company stocks, against 18.32 per cent in 1943.

Net assets per common share, after deducting funded debt, were equal to $19.82 on Dec. 31, 1944, against $15.90 a year earlier.

DISH PRODUCTION REPORTED WELL BELOW DEMAND

The domestic table china manufacturing industry has been unable to meet the demand and will need several years to supply the civilian market after the war, D. K. Mirrielees, vice president of Theodore Haviland & Co., said yesterday.

Japan formerly made about 70 per cent of the chinaware sold in the United States and large amounts came from Europe. Merrielees and Robert Irwin, general sales manager of A. H. Heisey & Co., glassware manufacturer, in Chicago for the semi-annual market in the Merchandise Mart, said military demand for tableware has been large.

Haviland's plant in Limoges, France, has survived the war unscathed, Mirrielees said. The company hopes to resume production there in late spring or summer if fuel becomes available, he said.

U. S. TREASURY STATEMENT

[000 omitted.]

	Jan. 27, '45.	Jan. 27, '44.
TOTAL DEBT	$233,530,820	$173,545,406
INCREASE	69,198	
Receipts	187,031	47,096
Expenditures	262,793	256,911
Net balance	19,809,234	11,279,035
Working bal incl.	19,046,327	10,516,272
Customs rec for mo	32,381	36,158
Rec fiscal year	22,933,429	22,572,713
Exp fiscal year	55,098,339	51,896,548
Exc of exp	32,164,909	29,323,835
Gold assets	20,550,088	21,917,916

GEORGESON & CO.
52 WALL STREET, NEW YORK 5
★
Reorganizations

BANKS PLEDGE FULL AID IN PROTECTING SAVINGS OF VETERANS

The 15,000 banks in the United States will use all their facilities and experience to help returning war veterans make sound and profitable investments in homes, farms, and businesses with the government loans available under the G. I. bill of rights, W. Randolph Burgess, president of the American Bankers association, said yesterday.

In a letter to all banks in the country, with a report of the findings of the association's service for war veterans committee, Burgess said it had "become evident that most veterans will need information and counsel more than credit."

Urging bankers to guide veterans away from "outright swindles" as well as honestly conceived but worthless proposals, Burgess said:

"The banker knows about these ventures. He has seen them all fail time and again. In many cases the best service a bank can perform for the veteran is to dissuade him from buying a business or an abandoned farm until he knows how to operate."

8 REGIONAL TVA'S TO BLANKET U. S. OFFERED IN BILL

Washington, D. C., Jan. 30 (AP).—Establishment of eight regional authorities similar to the Tennessee valley authority was urged today by Rep. Rankin (D., Miss.), He termed his recommendation "the greatest post-war program that has yet been proposed" and said it would "provide employment for thousands, control floods, improve navigation, greatly aid irrigation and reclamation and develop our power resources."

To accomplish his purpose, Rankin reintroduced a bill he submitted two years ago. It would establish authorities over all the country's watersheds and expand the TVA authority to include virtually all the southern states east of the Mississippi.

The eight authorities would cover the following regions: The Atlantic seaboard, the Great Lakes-Ohio valley, the Missouri valley, the Arkansas valley, the southwest, the Columbia valley, the state of California, and the Colorado valley.

GRAINS UNEVEN WHEN WAR NEWS CHECKS BUYING

Grain futures prices were uneven yesterday on the Chicago Board of Trade. A substantial part of the business was professional and this caused rapid price changes at times. An early advance on short covering was followed by a substantial reaction when some operators changed their position.

Favorable war news checked buying and high premiums on cash grain tended to restrict selling.

Wheat closed ⅜ cent a bushel lower to ⅛ higher; corn, unchanged to ¼ lower; oats, ⅛ to ⅜ higher; rye, ⅜ lower on May and ¼ lower to ½ higher on the deferred months; and barley, ¼ higher.

Employe Ideas Effect Big Saving for Arms District

Annual savings of 4 million dollars have been obtained thru the employe suggestion system of the Chicago ordnance district, Col. John Slezek, district chief, said yesterday. One hundred and thirty suggestions have been adopted since inception of the system in September, 1943, and for them the district has paid $7,000 in awards, he said.

Michigan Sq. Building Sold to Time, Inc.

BY AL CHASE.

Time, Inc., publisher of Time, Life, Fortune, and the Architectural Forum, has purchased for 2¼ million dollars the Michigan Square building, 540 N. Michigan av., D. W. Brumbaugh, Time secretary and controler, announced last night.

Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance company, Milwaukee, was the seller. Time paid half a million in cash and gave a mortgage for 1¾ million.

Brumbaugh said Time is crowded in its quarters at 330 E. 22d st. and expects to move part of its subscription department to the Michigan Square building, one of the most luxurious shop and office buildings in the country. No decision has been made in relation to new leases with tenants, he said.

Notified to Move May 1.

Most tenants were notified they must move by May 1 under a lease clause which provided that if they were notified before Jan. 30 of any year the lease could be canceled the following May 1. A few Michigan av. shops whose leases run several years did not receive notices.

Brumbaugh said Arthur Rubloff & Co. was sole broker. Rubloff represented Webb & Knapp, New York realty firm thru which Time negotiated its occupancy of the Time and Life building in Rockefeller Center, New York.

Built in 1930 by Murray Wolbach and associates from plans by Holabird & Root at a reported cost of $2,800,000, the Michigan Square building occupies land appraised at that time by Northwestern Mutual at 4 million dollars. The Michigan av. section, fronting 218 feet, is 10 stories high. The Rush st. section is only one story high and has a foundation for 15 more stories.

Location of Property.

The property occupies the block bounded by Michigan av., Ohio st., Rush st., and Grand av., except the northeast corner of Rush and Grand, occupied by the four story Corona cafe building, 26 by 125 ft., which was also included in the sale.

The building occupies about 50,000 square feet and contains about 200,000 square feet of floor space. Exterior walls are of Bedford stone. The main floor lobby, called Diana ct., contains shops and a restaurant, all of which have been notified to move.

PLAN TO EXPAND 3 MORE TRUCK TIRE FACTORIES

Washington, D. C., Jan. 30 (AP).—The WPB today announced expansion of three additional tire plants as part of the government's 70 million dollar program to increase military tire output 25 per cent.

A completely new factory will be built at a cost of 6 million at the site of the Kelly-Springfield Tire company, Houston, Tex., plant. Additions will be made at Lee Tire and Rubber company, Conshohocken, Pa., to cost $600,000, and Lake Shore Tire and Rubber company, Des Moines, Ia., to cost $775,000.

The expansion at Conshohocken is expected to start production in June with a maximum rate of 136,000 truck tires and 120,000 tubes annually. The Des Moines expansion is to begin production in May with annual capacity of 596,000 truck tires.

The new projects are in addition to nine expansions announced last Saturday, and like the earlier ones, are to be financed by the Defense Plant corporation.

OUTPUT OF MEAT FALLS 12 PCT. ON HOG, STEER DIP

Meat production in federally inspected plants last week was 12 per cent below a week earlier because fewer hogs and cattle were marketed, the war food administration said yesterday. The war meat board estimate of inspected meat production for the week was 300 million pounds, against 340 million the preceding week and 442 million the corresponding 1944 week.

Market receipts of hogs thruout the country decreased again yesterday. The total fell below the abnormally small supply of a week ago.

At Chicago more than 95 per cent of hogs received sold at ceiling prices. Cattle, sheep, and lamb prices were steady.

CHICAGO AREA BANK DEPOSIT GAINS LARGEST

Rise is 71 Per Cent During War.

Demand deposits of individuals and businesses in 7th [Chicago] federal reserve district banks rose 3 billion 800 million dollars between Pearl Harbor and July 31, 1944, the largest gain of any reserve district in the country, the Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago said yesterday after a survey.

Deposits in the Chicago district increased 71 per cent to more than 9 billion dollars, compared with a nation-wide gain of 59 per cent to almost 60 billions.

"The ownership of demand deposits is of particular significance at the present time in view of the large war time growth in cash balances as a result of the financing of a substantial portion of the war deficit thru the purchase of government securities by the banking system," the report said.

Tells Importance of Growth.

"Not only have demand deposits grown, but currency in circulation and time deposits also have shown large increases. Moreover, the volume of government securities held by individuals and businesses has risen greatly.

"The growth and distribution of liquid asset holdings of individuals and businesses are of great importance in connection with the financing of the war and from the standpoint of the important post-war questions of accumulated consumer purchasing power, the working capital position of business firms in relation to their financial needs for reconversion and expansion, and the investment policies of banks."

The three member banks with demand deposits of individuals and businesses in excess of 500 million dollars, two in Chicago and one in Detroit, accounted for 23 per cent of the district increase in deposits. Their share of total district deposits, however, decreased from 34 per cent at the end of 1941 to 30 per cent on July 31, 1944. Their deposits increased 48 per cent in the period.

Small Banks Have Big Gains.

The 1,495 member and nonmember banks with demand deposits below 1 million dollars each, generally located in small towns and farming communities, had an average deposit increase of 103 per cent and their share of the district total rose from 7 per cent to more than 8 per cent.

Large accounts made up most of the dollar volume of deposits at large banks, with smaller accounts dominant in banks with total demand deposits below 100 million dollars.

"It is estimated that 5 billion dollars, or 80 per cent, of business deposits were held by corporations," the bank said. "Deposits of unincorporated businesses in the district amounted to 1 billion. More than two-thirds of all corporate deposits was held in banks with total deposits of 100 millions or more each.

Size, Distribution of Accounts.

"Over two-thirds of the total of all corporate deposits was in accounts of $100,000 or more. About 70 per cent of the aggregate of unincorporated business deposits was in accounts of $25,000 or less, and one-half in banks with deposits of 10 millions or less."

Corporate businesses owned three-fourth of total demand deposits in the biggest banks, and less than 14 per cent was held by individuals. Corporations had about 10 per cent of deposits of the smallest banks, unincorporated business about 20 per cent, and individuals almost all the remainder.

Manufacturing and mining companies were the largest depositors in the Chicago district, with accounts totaling 3 billion 200 million dollars or more than one-third the total. Individuals, including farmers, were the second largest, holding about 30 per cent of the total. Retail and wholesale trade companies were third with almost 14 per cent.

Nation Reduces Dependence on Foreign Sources of Spice

The United States has become less dependent upon European and Asiatic sources for its food spices during the war because the spice trade has produced some of them in this country, imported others from other western hemisphere countries and devised a substitute for pepper, the Borden company reported yesterday in its periodic Economic Digest.

"Caraway seed, which used to come chiefly from Holland, is supplied by Canada, California and India," the publication said. "Dill seed, used and sometimes processed as a substitute for caraway, used to come from India. In 1942 we grew about 100,000 pounds of dill seed in this country.

More Allspice Imported.

"Increased imports of allspice, which tastes like nutmeg, cloves, and cinnamon, indicate that we are using this western hemisphere product to offset short supplies of cassia, nutmeg, and cloves."

The publication said that altho many of the seeds used as spices can be raised in this country, cultivation was not undertaken because of high labor costs. War induced shortages, however, changed this.

"By 1942, our production of mustard seed had more than doubled, and commercial crops of caraway and coriander seed in that year were estimated at 50,000 pounds each," the Digest said.

"The growing of paprika was well established in California and was increasing in South Carolina and Louisiana so that approximately 3 million pounds were produced in this country in 1942. With the possibility of greater mechanization for producing these crops, it becomes increasingly likely that America will grow her own in such places as the climate permits."

Made of Cereal and Oils.

The pepper substitute, which was described only in a general way, was said to be used by meat packers and restaurants and to be more expensive than pepper. It was reported that some New York restaurants have been without real pepper for months, but that the change has passed almost unnoticed.

The pepper substitute is made of a cereal base and certain essential oils, the periodical said. The preparation must be saturated with oils or the flavors will not stand up under processing, it was explained.

Cinnamon will continue limited, but almost normal supplies of mace and ginger were predicted for this year.

Farm Machine Scarcity Will Remain: OWI

Altho representatives of the farm implement industry agreed that unless the war situation becomes less favorable, the production quotas for this year generally will be met, the office of war information warned yesterday that a shortage of farm machinery and scarcity of labor would hamper farmers' efforts to equal last year's food production record.

About 697 million dollars of machinery, parts, and attachments is scheduled for the current production year, which ends July 1. This nearly equals the peak pre-war output, but "probably will not meet greatly expanded demands," OWI said. "Last year's program, about 15 million less than this year's, was about 95 per cent accomplished, altho only by including production of some items thru September.

Shortage to Last Thru War.

"As long as the war continues, farmers will not be able to buy as much new farm machinery as they will need in order to maintain their facilities at greatest efficiency," OWI predicted.

The principal hindrances to meeting farm implement quotas are man power shortages and difficulty in obtaining certain manufactured components, especially malleable castings which are scarce because of labor shortages in foundries.

A spokesman for the industry said current production of most items was approximately on schedule. The lumber scarcity in some cases has been a bottleneck, restricting at least one company's production of manure spreaders.

Few Fail to Get Steel.

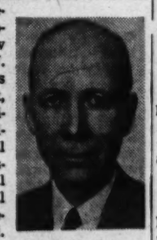
Few producers are having trouble in obtaining steel. A spokesman for the steel industry said that in a few cases implement manufacturers had canceled orders because of labor shortages in their plants.

The man power situation in the implement industry, as in other manufacturing fields, has grown worse in the last few months, altho it has stabilized some in the last few weeks, it was said.

Pratt & Whitney to Ship 300,000th Military Engine

New York, Jan. 30 (AP).—The 300,000 Pratt & Whitney aircraft engine built since Jan. 1, 1941, will be delivered this week, United Aircraft corporation announced today. Excluded were about 8,000 engines delivered to so-called commercial buyers, many of which were used to power British and French military aircraft and commercial planes, William P. Gwinn, general manager of Pratt & Whitney, said.

People and Events



Nye F. Morehouse.

Nye F. Morehouse, assistant general counsel of the North Western railroad, will become general solicitor tomorrow when Nelson J. Wilcox retires from that post, William T. Faricy, vice president and general counsel, said yesterday. Lowell Hastings will succeed to Morehouse's position. Morehouse came to the railroad as general attorney in 1919 and became assistant general counsel in 1942.

Alphie E. Johnston, general freight agent of the Pennsylvania railroad at Chicago, will become assistant freight traffic manager in Chicago tomorrow, William R. Cox, freight traffic manager, announced. Johnston succeeds Frederick W. Nash who will retire. P. G. Barenbach, assistant general freight agent at Philadelphia, will succeed Johnston.

Margaret Buchan was appointed director of home economics for Northwestern Yeast company, Herbert B. Taylor, advertising director, said. Miss Buchan succeeded Hannah L. Wessling, who retired after 22 years in that position.

New officers of the Illinois company are R. F. Von Gillern, assistant secretary and assistant treasurer, and Paul A. Sellers, Clifton L. Nourse, and Martin B. Olsen, assistant vice presidents.

Carnegie-Illinois Steel corporation appointed George A. Fort plant industrial engineer and Milton L. Weislogel assistant plant industrial engineer at the Gary works.

Thomas Edward Wilson received the Rotary Club of Chicago merit award for outstanding service in the conservation of fats for war and in helping to extend the 4-H club idea.

Robert S. Henry, assistant to the president of the Association of American Railroads, will address the Junior Traffic Club of Chicago tomorrow in the Midland hotel.

Mutual Trust Life Assets Rise 11.35 Per Cent in '44

Assets of Mutual Trust Life Insurance company rose to $70,544,211 on Dec. 31, an increase of 11.35 per cent over a year earlier, Raymond Olson, president, reported yesterday. New life insurance written totaled $28,341,655. Insurance in force increased $21,527,090 to a total of $242,607,319.

RAIL AND ARMS STOCKS DROP IN LATE SELL-OFF

Some Peace Issues Hold Gains.

New York, Jan. 30 (AP).—Stocks slipped back today on a wave of late selling. Scattered peace rated issues managed to gain, but rails and other armament issues led a retreat that ran to more than 2 points.

Belief that a crisis was approaching in Europe as the Russians raced closer to Berlin, was the principal cause reported for further trimming of accounts. Even some favorites with good post-war prospects failed to advance much and a number of them ended slightly lower.

Rails, A. T. & T. Start Slide.

Prices were steady early, but wavered near midday. The carriers then began to slide, and when American Telephone dropped more than 2 points the decline soon spread to nearly all departments. Few recoveries were in sight at the close. Large blocks of low priced issues, most of which got nowhere, expanded volume to 1,529,458 shares from 1,374,050 yesterday.

The Associated Press 60 stock average was off 0.4 of a point at 58.6, widest setback since Jan. 20. The market was broad, 957 issues registering, with 478 down, 255 up, and 224 unchanged.

United States Steel conceded a point at 60 and after the close directors voted the usual common dividend and reported 1944 earnings about in line with forecasts.

BOND MARKET DIVIDED.

New York, Jan. 30 (AP).—Many rails lost fractions to a point or more tho other major groups held steady in the bond market today. Liquidation of carrier loans, begun yesterday, centered largely on the medium priced issues which made a prolonged advance earlier this month. Some investment rated industrials and utilities reached new highs and others held near previous peaks.

In addition to heavy rail losses, American Telephone 3s fell back 2¼ to 117½ and Philadelphia and Reading Coal income 6s lost 8 at 210.

United States government loans were quiet on the stock exchange, but advanced 2/32 to 6/32 in outside markets as a buying rush developed from country banks. Czechoslovak and Denmark bonds reacted, but other foreign loans were steady.

CHICAGO STOCKS MIXED.

Prices were mixed and turnover shrank to 54,000 shares yesterday on the Chicago Stock exchange. Among volume leaders closing at 1944-'45 peaks were Electric Household, 14¼, up ⅜; Miller & Hart, 3⅝, up ⅛; Libby, McNeill, 8⅝, up ⅛, and Armour & Co., 8⅝, up ⅛. Also at new highs were Bendix Aviation, up 2, and Midland United preferred, up 1¼.

SEC TELLS WHY IT REFUSED BID ON UTILITY ISSUE

Philadelphia, Pa., Jan. 30 (AP).—The securities and exchange commission today made public the reasons for its first and only refusal to approve results of competitive bidding on a new security, a bond issue of Capital Transit company, Washington, D. C.

The commission withheld approval Dec. 20 of Capital Transit's acceptance of the single bid offered for its 12½ million dollars of series A 4 per cent first and refunding mortgage bonds. Its opinion said it was "Not satisfied that competitive conditions were maintained." It hinted that attempts were made to stifle bidding and criticized the size and composition of the underwriting group.

Twenty-four underwriters jointly managed by six underwriting firms had offered 97½ per cent of principal amount for the bonds. They later raised the offer to 98½ per cent and obtained SEC approval to offer the bonds to the public at par.

Exchange Offer for Presently Outstanding

CITY OF VERO BEACH, FLORIDA
REFUNDING BONDS

DATED JAN. 1, 1937, AND JAN. 1, 1939, MATURING JAN. 1, 1972

The undersigned have entered into a contract with the City of Vero Beach, Florida, to act as Refunding Agents for the City of Vero Beach, Florida, Refunding Bonds described above, which bonds are callable on any interest date on 30 days' notice at 100.

We are authorized to offer in exchange for a like amount of the outstanding bonds, the following new Refunding 3% bonds of 1944 (when, as and if issued and received by us as Refunding Agents and subject to availability):

$770,000 Serial non-callable bonds due July 1, 1947 to July 1, 1978 inclusive
$824,000 Term callable bonds due July 1, 1979

The details of the new bonds, including redemption and other features, are described in our circular which will be furnished upon request.

BAKER & CO.
40 Wall St., New York 5, N. Y.

BAYNARD BROTHERS
900 Central Ave., St. Petersburg, Fla.

FOX, REUSCH & CO.
Dixie Terminal Bldg., Cincinnati, Ohio

All of this stock having been sold, this advertisement appears as a matter of record only and is not, and is under no circumstances to be construed as, an offering of this stock for sale, or as a solicitation of an offer to buy any of such stock.

50,429 Shares

Canada Dry Ginger Ale, Incorporated

$4.25 Cumulative Preferred Stock
(without par value)

All but 3,756 of the above shares of $4.25 Cumulative Preferred Stock were subscribed for upon the exercise of the Subscription Warrants which were issued by the Company to holders of its Common Stock of record on January 11, 1945 and which expired by their terms at 3:00 P.M. Eastern War Time on January 25, 1945. The unsubscribed shares have been sold by the Underwriters.

Copies of the Prospectus describing this stock and the terms upon which it was offered may be obtained from such of the undersigned as are qualified to act as dealers in securities in this State.

UNION SECURITIES CORPORATION HORNBLOWER & WEEKS

GOLDMAN, SACHS & CO. HARRIMAN RIPLEY & CO. INCORPORATED LEHMAN BROTHERS

ALEX. BROWN & SONS EASTMAN, DILLON & CO.

MERRILL LYNCH, PIERCE, FENNER & BEANE

January 31, 1945.

INCOME TAX SERVICE
Expert assistance available immediately to a few selected individuals and smaller corporations.
A. J. TOPP
135 S. La Salle St. State 0246

WAGE INCENTIVES
Graduate Industrial Engineer interested in installing wage incentives in small to medium sized companies in Chicago area. All companies served will substantiate qualifications and final results.
Address L D 226, TRIBUNE

FEDERAL INCOME EXCESS PROFITS TAX RETURNS
from authentic records
G. R. CLARK
Rm. 2453 1 N. La Salle St.

Liberal Salary, Bonus, Expenses
A real sales opportunity for an Assistant District Sales Manager. Wonderful post-war future for a live-wire man to handle a nationally advertised line, leader in its field, to drug, department, variety and general stores. Must have car. Apply to
RIT PRODUCT CORPORATION
1401 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago 7, Ill.

ASSEMBLY WORK WANTED
for 50 to 150 skilled white women in modern plant. We inspect, label, wrap and ship for you. Work guaranteed to please. Attractive rates.
Address L D 284, Tribune.

WANTED
Holland Furnace Company has opening for two men under 45 with executive ability to train for branch managers interest in present, post-war future. Car essential. Guaranteed yearly income—amount depending on qualifications. Call or phone for interview. Mr. McAndrews, Avenue 5040.

CHICAGO DAILY TRIBUNE: 22 ** Wed., Jan. 31, 1945

OFFER ARMOUR'S NEW 30 MILLION OF DEBENTURES

Former Delaware Unit's Debt to Be Retired.

An issue of 30 million dollars of Armour & Co. 4½ per cent cumulative income debentures will be offered today by a syndicate headed by Kuhn, Loeb & Co. at 100 per cent and accrued interest. The proceeds and other funds will be used to redeem $33,199,600 of 7 per cent cumulative income debentures issued by Armour & Co. of Delaware and assumed by the parent Illinois company when the companies were merged.

The securities, maturing May 1, 1975, are redeemable at the option of the company at 104 per cent on or before May 1, 1946, and thereafter on a scale downward to par for debentures redeemed after May 1, 1973.

Alloy Firm Files Stock.

Acme Aluminum Alloys, Dayton, O., filed with the securities and exchange commission a registration statement covering 40,000 shares of $1.10 cumulative convertible preferred stock and 80,000 shares of common stock. The common is to be offered in equal proportions on behalf of the company and a group headed by Karl A. Stein, president. The preferred is offered by the company.

Central Telephone company, Sioux Falls, S. D., registered 35,000 shares of series A, $2.50 cumulative preferred stock, $50 stated value, owned by its parent, Central Electric and Gas company, which received them and other securities in exchange for telephone properties and its interest in Virginia Telephone and Telegraph company and Middle Western Telephone company.

Canada Dry Shares Sold.

A group headed by Union Securities corporation and Hornblower & Weeks sold 3,756 shares of Canada Dry Ginger Ale $4.25 cumulative preferred stock, representing the unsubscribed portion of a total of 50,429 shares offered to common stockholders of Canada Dry.

Robert R. Taylor, chairman of the Chicago housing authority, announced the award of $18,307,000 of temporary loan notes at interest rates of less than ½ of 1 per cent, $16,607,000 to the Chemical Bank and Trust company of New York and $1,650,000 to Salomon Brothers & Hutzler.

Investors' Guide

Wednesday, Jan. 31, 1945.

[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune.]

OLD CHEMICAL PRODUCER.

I note that Pennsylvania Salt Manufacturing company's stock has been approved for listing on the New York Stock exchange. I should like some information on it.—J. J.

The company, established in 1850, manufactures a diversified line of heavy chemicals and special chemical products. Since 1865 it has had the exclusive agency in North America for the sale of cryolith ore produced from the world's only known commercial deposit in Greenland. This mineral, which the company calls Greenland Kryolith, is used by the glass, aluminum, enamel ware, ceramic, and other industries.

Pennsylvania Salt's major manufactured products include such industrial chemicals as acids, sodas, chlorine, bleaching powders, salt for chemical purposes, ammonia, and alums, and trade marked packaged goods such as lye, disinfectants, and cleaners. A smoked salt is produced for use in curing meats.

Earnings per share, adjusted for a five-for-one stock split in 1944, for recent fiscal years ended June 30, were: 1944, $1.94; 1943, $1.87; 1942, $1.89; 1941, $2.20; 1940, $2.30; 1939, $1.73; 1938, $1.38; 1937, $2.36. Outstanding are 750,000 shares of $10 par value.

The enterprise has one of the longest industrial company dividend records, having made distributions to stockholders each year from 1863 thru 1944. An initial payment of 30 cents a share was made on the new $10 stock in December. Dividends earlier in 1944 had totaled $5 a share on the old stock, the equivalent of $1 on the present capitalization. There is no funded debt. Net working capital as of last June 30 was $6,554,000.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION OF THE TRIBUNE

Order for mail subscription must be accompanied by remittance to cover.

Rates in Illinois [outside Chicago], Indiana, Iowa, Michigan, and Wisconsin:

Daily, without Sunday, one year, $5.00; six months, $2.50; three months, $1.25; two months, $1.00; one month, 50 cents.

Daily, with Sunday, one year, $12.50; six months, $6.25; three months, $3.15.

Sunday only, one year, $7.50; one month, $1.00.

Rates of subscription in postal zones 3 and 4 [measured from Chicago] outside of Illinois, Iowa, Michigan, and Wisconsin:

Daily, without Sunday, one year,.$7.50; one month $1.00.

Daily and Sunday, one year, $15.00; one month, $2.00.

Rates of subscription to zones 5, 6, 7, and 8 [measured from Chicago], Canada and Mexico:

Daily, without Sunday, per year, $12.00; one month, $1.50.

Sunday only, one year, $7.50; one month, $1.00.

Daily and Sunday, one year, $19.50; one month, $2.50.

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All rights of republication of special dispatches herein also are reserved.

ASSESSED VALUE OF UTILITIES AND RAILS LOWERED

Will Reduce Taxes About $900,000.

Assessments on railroads and the capital stock of utilities in Cook county will be about 23 million dollars less this year than last. Philip W. Collins, state director of revenue, said yesterday. Downstate the slash is about 27 millions more, making the state total about 50 millions.

For 1943 taxes, the railroad assessment in the county was 182.1 millions; this year it will be 170.9 millions. Utilities capital stock is assessed at 66 millions compared with 78 millions in the previous tax year [the 1944 taxes are to be collected in 1945].

System Varies Thru State.

Collins explained that under the law the state revenue department must appraise the two classes of property and assess at the average ratio of other assessments thruout Illinois. Cook county assesses at full value and others at ratios varying from 16 per cent to 95 per cent.

Several factors were credited with influencing the reduced assessment, which will cut the taxes of the carriers and utility companies by an estimated $900,000 in the county. They were:

A drop in assessed values set by county assessing authorities, amounting to 3 per cent in the state—from 54 to 51 per cent; the mounting load of federal taxes, which decreasee utility earnings, and technical changes in tax methods.

Cook County Big Factor.

This assessment is the second made by the revenue department since Assessor Clark put Cook county on a full value basis. In recent years, when Cook county assessed at 37 per cent, the department listings were between 31 and 33 per cent. The increase to 54 per cent a year ago reflected the great weight of Cook county, in which is half the state's taxable wealth, on values in the whole state.

Clark has contended that full value is the only fair and legal way to assess. His abandonment of the 37 per cent factor has emphasized many taxing inequalities in the state's 102 counties and has created difficulties in many communities. One of the tasks faced by the present legislature is to iron out the inequities. It has been estimated this will require enactment of 145 laws and amendments.

FORECAST VAST CORN LOSS THRU FAULTY STORAGE

Millions of bushels of corn, improperly cribbed and with a high moisture content, are in danger of spoilage unless adequate storage space is found, agricultural authorities said yesterday.

In Nebraska alone it was estimated that one-third of the total corn crop, or 100 million bushels, is threatened with loss because storage space is lacking. Grave storage problems also were reported in Iowa, Minnesota, and North and South Dakota. Central Illinois elevator operators said that in this state most of the crop is under cover and in good condition.

At harvest time the corn crop thruout the middlewest contained a high percentage of moisture which made it difficult to crib safely. This wet corn must be moved before warm weather or it will begin to germinate and spoil.

One broker said that Chicago has a grain drying capacity of 400,000 bushels a day, but the industry is operating at less than 50 per cent of capacity because of fuel oil shortage, lack of labor and the scarcity of boxcars to move the grain.

NEW YORK BONDS

Tuesday, Jan. 30, 1945.

Sales today, par value, $8,380,200; year ago, $18,161,000; sales 1945 to date, $334,263,300; sales 1944 to date, $355,276,150.

Following is a selected list of issues traded:

DOMESTIC.

	Close.	Net chge.
Alb P Wr 6 48	102	+ 1½
Alleg 3¼ 54	105½	— 1⅝
Am&FP 5 2030	96⅜	— ¼
Am T&T 3¼ 61	108⅜	— ⅛
Do 3 56	117½	— 2¼
Am Tob 3 62	102	....
Do 3 89	101¼	+ ⅛
Arm Del 7 78	112 25/32	....
ATSF 4 95	131	....
Do aj 4 95	118½	— 1½
ACL 1 4 52	105¼	— ⅛
Do 4½ 64	98	— ⅛
B&O 95 A	69¼	— 1¼
Do 95 C	80½	— ¼
Do 2000 D	69	— 1½
Do 96 F	70¼	— 1
Do cv 60	56½	— 2⅛
Do 4 48	98¼	— ⅝
Do SW 50	89	— 2
BangA cn 4 51	90	+ 1½
Bost Me 4½ 70	78⅜	— ⅛
Do 4 60	99½	— ⅛
BNYAL 4 55	65	— 2
Buf R&P 57 st	75¾	— ½
BCR&N 5 34	31½	— 1⅞
Can Sou 5 62	112	— 1½
Can N 4½ 56	117½	— ½
Cen Ga 5½ 59	15	— 1
Do 5 59 C	14⅜	— ⅜
Do cn 5 45	55	— 1⅜
Cen NE 4 61	97	+ ½
Cgn Pac 5 60	97	— ⅜
CRRNJ 5 87	40	— 1
Do 5 87 t	37½	....
C&O 3½ 96 D	105½	— ½
Chi&A 3 49	36⅝	— 1⅜
CB&Q 4½ 77	113⅜	....
Do g 4 58	112½	— ⅛
C&EI Inc 97	61½	— 1⅞
CGW 4½ 2038	68¼	....
CMSPP 5 75	72⅝	— 1⅞
Do 5 2000	17½	— ⅜
CMSP 4½ 89 C	9⅝	— ⅛
Do 4½ 89 E	9⅞	— ⅛
Do g 4 89	95	....
C&NW 4½ 99	78¾	— 1
Chi Ry 5 27	73	+ 1½
CRIP 4½ 52 A	53	— 2½
Do 4½ 60	15	— ⅜
Do 4 88	79½	— 2⅜
Do r 4 88	78	....
Do r 4 34	48⅜	— 1⅜
ChUS 2½ 63	102½	+ ⅜
Childs 5 43	94	— 1
CCCSL 4½ 77	84	— 1⅜
Do CWM 4 91	84½	....
Cl U T 5½ 73	106	— ⅝
Do 4½ 77	103½	+ ⅛
Col SOR 3½ 70	110½	— ⅛
Cons P 3½ 70	107⅝	....
Del & H 4 63	100¾	+ ⅛
D&RG 4½ 36	61½	— 1⅞
Do 4 36	60	— ½
DRGW 5 55a	7⅝	— ¼
Do 5 78	55	— 1
Det T T 4½ 61	111	— 1
D S S & A 5 37	53	— 1
Duq Lt 3½ 65	106	— ⅛
Erie 4½ 2015	80½	— ⅝
Fla E C 5 74	58	— ⅜
Do 5 74 ct	57½	— 3½
Gen Real&Ut 4 69	71	....
Gt Nor 5½ 52	120⅜	....
G B & W deb B	15½	— 1
GM&O inc 2015	91	— 1
Hud C 5 62 A	75½	....
H&M r 5 57	66½	+ ⅛
Do inc 5 57	31⅜	— ⅜
Ill Bell 2¾ 81	103	— ⅜
I C r 4 55	80⅝	— ⅜
Do 4¾ 66	76	— 1½
Do 5 55	96	— ⅜
ICCSL 5 63 A	84	— 1
Do 4½ 63	79	— 1
IC&CSL&NO 4 63	73½	— 6½
Int G N 6 52	30½	— ⅜
Do 1 6 52	66¼	— 1¾
Int T&T 4½ 52	99¾	+ ⅜
Do 5 55	103⅜	+ ⅛
Jam F&C 4 59	90¾	+ 1¾
K C Sou 5 50	93	— ⅜
Leh V 5 2003 st	87⅝	— ⅛
Leh V 4½ 2003	50½	— 1⅜
Do 4½ 2003 r	47	....
Do 4 2003	48	— 1¾
Lou & A 5 69	105½	— ⅜
Ma Cen 4½ 60	70	+ ¾
Mich C 4½ 79	99½	....
M&N cn 4½ 39	100⅝	....
MSP & SS M 4 91	74½	— ½
M-K-T aj 5 67	72	— 2
Do 1 4 90	80⅜	— ⅜
Mo P 5½ 49	101½	— ¾
Do 5 77 F	74	— 1
Do 5 78 G	73¼	— 1½
Do 5 80 H	73¼	— 1⅝
Do 5 81 I	73¼	— 1½
Do g 4 75	33¼	— 1¼
Moh & M 4 91	81½	+ 2
Mor & E 4½ 55	66⅜	— 1⅜
Do 3½ 2000	64⅜	— ½
N C & St L 4 78	99	+ ⅛
N E R R 5 45	96	....
Do 4 45	95	— 1
N O T M 5½ 54	83½	....
Do 5 35	71	— 1
Do 5 54	81¼	— ¾
Do 4½ 56	81	— 2
N Y & P 4 93	76	— 2
N Y C r 5 2013	88½	— ½
Do 4½ 2013A	80¼	— ⅝
Do cn 4 98	84⅝	— ⅜
NYCHR 3½ 97	103⅛	+ ⅛
NYCLS 3½ 98	90	— 2
NYConSL 4½ 78	103¼	+ ⅛
N Y Dock 4 51	101½	....
N Y N H H 6 48	64⅜	— 2
Do 6 40	91	— 1
Do 4½ 67	63½	— 1⅜
Do 4 55	57½	— 1½
Do 4 56	58	— 1½
Do 4 57	28⅝	— ⅛
Do 3½ 47	57½	— 1¼
Do 3½ 54	57	— 2½
Do 3½ 56	57	— ½
N Y O W r 4 92	20	— 1
Do g 4 55	5⅞	+
N Y S W p5 40	15½	— 1½
N Y W B 4½ 46	27	— ⅝
Norf S 5 2014	52	— ½
Nor P 6 2047	102⅜	+ ⅝
Do 4½ 2047	90¼	— ⅜
Do 3 2047	75	— ⅛
O & LCH 4 48	26¾	— ¼
Pen R R 3¾ 70	104⅜	— ¼
Pere M 5 56	105	....
Do 4½ 80	105	....
PhRDGC&I 6 64	210	8
Rutl 1 4½ 41	20¾	+ ¼
StLSW 5 50 B	51¾	— 1⅞
Do 5 50 B ct	51⅞	— 1½
Do 4½ 78	37⅛	— 1⅛
Do 4½ 78 ct	37⅜	— 1½
Do 4 50 A	49	— 1¾
Do 4 50 Ac	49	— 1½
StLSW 5 52	73½	— 1⅜
StPKCSL 4½ 41	40½	— 2½
SeaAL r 6 45	55	— 1¼
Do 6 45 ct	55¼	— ⅜
Do 6 45 rgn ct	55⅞	— ¼
Do 4 50 st ct	89¼	— ¼
SoPac 4½ 68	89½	— 1¼
Do 4½ 81	87⅞	— 1⅜
Do 4½ 69	88¾	— 1
Do rf 4 55	105⅛	....
Do 4½ Cr 77	94⅞	— ⅜
SouRy 5 6 56	114½	....
Do g 4 56	96⅜	+ ¼
StdONJ 3 61	106¼	+ ⅛
Swift 2¾ 61	104¼	+ 1
T&P 5 77 B	101½	— ⅛
Do 5 79 C	100½	+ ⅛
Do 5 80 D	100⅝	— ⅛
ThAve 5 60	56	— 1⅜
UnPac 1 4 47	106¼	— ⅛
Wab 4 81	90½	— 1½
W Sh 4 2361	79	— 1
Do 4s 2361 r	75½	....
W Pac 4½ 2014	94	— ⅜
WestUn 5 60	105½	....
Wis Cen 4 49	85¼	— 1¼
Do 4 SD 36	22	— ¼
Do 4 SD 36 ct	20	+ 3

NEW YORK CITY.

N Y City 3 80	115	— ¼

FOREIGN.

Arg 4 72 Feb	93	....
Australia 5 55	100½	— ¼
Do 4½ 56	95½	— ½
Braz 6½ 26-57	58½	+ ½
Do 3¾ S 1	52⅞	+ ½
Br C Ry El 7 52	69	+ ½
Buen A 4½ 77	84	+ ¼
Canada 3 58	104⅜	+ ⅛
Do 3 53	105	....
ChileMB 6 61 a	18¼	....
Do 6 62 a	18¼	....
Chile 6 60 asd	19	....
Do 6 Jan 61 a	18⅜	— ⅛
Do 6 Sept 61 a	18⅜	....
Colomb 3 70	49½	— ½
Col M B 6½ 47	42	+ ½
Copenh 4½ 53	76½	....
Czecho 8 51	79	— 1
Do 8 52	79	+ 1
Denmk 6 42	83½	— 1½
Do 5½ 55	83¾	— ¾
Grk 7 64 pt p	17	....
Do 6 68 pt p	16	+ ⅛
Kreug & T 5 59	5⅝	....
Met Wat 5½ 50	99¼	— ¼
N S Wales 5 57	99⅜	+ ¼
Norway 4½ 56	100½	— ¼
Poland 8 50	35½	+ ⅛
Do 4½ 63 asd	23	— ⅜
Serbs C S 8 62	15½	+ 1
Do 7 62	15	....
Siles 4½ 58 as	20	— ⅜

wd—With declaration. xin—Ex interest. ct—Certificates.

NEW YORK CURB

Tuesday, Jan. 30, 1945.

Shares sold today, 508,250; year ago, 230,525; sales 1945 to date, 11,107,965; sales 1944 to date, 5,319,830.

Following is a selected list of issues traded:

	Close.	Net chge.
Ainsworth	11⅛	+ ⅜
Aireon Mfg	6⅞	— ⅛
Alt Gt Sou	106½	— 1½
Alum Co Am	39	— 1¼
Am Gen Mfg	3½	— ⅛
Am Cit P&LB	4⅜	+ ⅛
Am Fork & Hse	17⅞	— ⅜
Am Gas & El	33¼	....
Am Maracaibo	1½	— ⅛
Am Pot & Ch	41½	— 1
Am Superpower	7/16	—1/16
Do 1 p	125	+ 1
Do p	19¼	+ ⅛
Am Writ Pap	6	— ⅛
Anch Post F	4¼	+ ⅛
Argus Inc	9¼	— ⅛
Ark Nat Gas A	4½	....
Do p	2⅝	....
Ashland Oil & R	8½	— ⅛
Asso Tel & Tel A	9½	+ 3⅝
Atlantic C Fish	9¼	+ ⅛
Atlas Corp war	2½	....
Atlas Ply	18½	— ½
Babcock & Wil	33¼	— ⅝
Baldwin Loco war	10⅝	— ⅛
Barium Stl	3¼	....
Berk & Gay Furn	21½	....
Bliss E W	15⅝	— ¼
Blue Ridge	3⅜	....
Do cv p	53	+ ¼
Brew Corp	17½	+ ⅛
Brewst Aero	4¼	— ⅛
Buf N&EP p	21¾	— ⅛
Burma Ltd	2	+ ⅛
Burry Biscuit	13¾	— ⅛
C&J Marconi	2⅜	— ⅛
Casco Prod	16⅝	+ 2
Catalin Am	9⅝	— ⅛
Cen & S W Ut	1/16	+1/16
Chief Cons Mng	1⅛	— ⅛
Childs p	104	+ 2⅝
Cities Service	17⅞	— ⅜
Claude Neon Lts	2	— ⅛
Colon Develop	5¼	— ⅛
Colium G & E p	73	+ ½
ConGEBal p B	116½	— 1
Cont G&E pr p	110¾	+ 1
Copper Range	8⅝	+ ⅛
Cornuc G Min	3/4	+1/16
Corroon&Rey	2¾	+ ⅛
Do p	98	+ 1
Creole Pet	27	— ⅜
Croft Brew	1	— ⅛
Crown Drug	4¼	+ ⅛
Cuban Atl Sugar	26⅝	— ⅜
Dennison Mfg A	6¼	+ ⅛
Det Mich Stove	6⅝	— ⅛
Devel-Har	42½	+ 2
Duke Power	6¼	+ ⅛
Easy Wash Mch B	9⅞	+ ⅜
El Bond&Share	10⅝	— ⅛
El P&L 2 p A	79½	— 1½
Elliott Co p	56	— 1
Equity Corp	1½	....
Fairchild Cam	12½	— ⅛
Fansteel Met	47½	— 1
Fedders Mfg	11	+ ⅛
Gen Out Adv p	104	+ 2
Gen Share	2½	....
Do p	98¼	+ 2⅜
Glen Ald Coal	18⅜	....
Godchaux Sug B	20	....
Goldfield Con	1/16	—1/16
Hall Lamp	10⅜	+ ⅛
Hazeltine	33	— 1
Holl C Gold	11¼	— ⅛
Hormel&Co	30	— 1
Huyler's	4½	+ ⅛
Ill Pow div ct	13⅜	— ⅜
Ill Zinc	15	— ⅜
Indus Finan p	62½	— 1
Ins Co N Am	87	— 1½
Int Hyd-El p	21	— 1½
Int Petrol	20¼	— ⅛
Ital Superpow A	3½	— ⅛
Jacobs F L	11½	— ½
Jer C P&L 5½ p	105½	+ 1
Kingston Prod	4⅛	....
Kirby Pet	6	— ⅛
Kleinert	17⅜	— 1⅛
Kobacker Strs	50	— 7
Lack RR NJ	62½	— ⅛
Do ct	62¼	+ 1
Lake Shore	22⅝	— 1¼
Lakey Fdy & M	4¼	— ⅛
Lefc Real p	55	— 4
Leonard Oil Dev	2	....
Lone Star Gas	11¾	+ ⅛
Long-Bell A	8⅝	— ⅛
McCord Corp	8⅝	+ ⅛
Merritt-C & S	15	— ⅛
Do p A	103	+ 2
Mesabi Iron	4½	+ ⅛
Michigan Sug	1⅝	— ⅛
Mid St P B vtc	4½	— ⅛
Mid West	12¼	+ ⅛
Mid West Ref	3½	+ ⅛
Mt City Cop	1 9-16	+ ⅛
Nat Bellas Hes	2⅜	+ ⅛
Nat City Lines	17	+ ⅜
Nat Fuel G	11¼	....
Nat Rub Mach	13	— ⅛
Nat Un Rad	6	— ⅛
Niag Hud Pow	4½	....
Niles-Bem-P	15	— ⅛
Noma Elec	20¼	— ⅛
Nor Am Lt & Pow	12⅜	— ⅛
Nor Sta Pw A	17½	+ ⅛
Northrop Aire	7⅜	— ⅜
Pantepec Oil Ven	11¼	....
Pennroad	3¼	— ⅛
Pa Gas & El	2½	....
Pa Wat & Pow	61⅜	— 2½
Perfect Circle	34½	— 1½
Pharis T & R	12⅜	— ⅛
Pioneer Gold	5/16	—5/16
Pitts Pr Gl	122¾	+ 1
Premier Gld	1⅛	....
Pressed Met	13¼	+ ⅛
Prod Corp	1	—1/16
Pug Sd P & L	15½	— ½
RKO opt war	1¼	— ⅛
Raym Conc	27½	+ ⅛
Raytheon Mfg	56¼	+ ⅜
Red Bank Oil	2	— ⅛
Republic Avia	7⅝	— ⅜
Richfield Oil war	1¼	+ ⅛
Richmond Rad	4⅜	....
Rome Cable	22	+ 1½
Rotary El Stl	19¼	— 1
Ryan Aero	7⅜	— ⅛
St Regis Pap	6½	....
Salt Dome Oil	9⅛	— ⅛
Samson Unit	7⅛	....
Savoy Oil	4¼	+ ⅛
Schulte DA	3⅝	— ⅛
Scran-SBW p	90	+ 1
Segal Lock & H	2½	— ⅛
Selected Indus	1¼	....
Shat-Denn	4¼	— ⅛
Singer Mfg	275	— 5
Singer Ltd	R	— ⅛
Solar Aircraft	11	— ⅛
Sonotone	3½	....
Sos Mfg	8¼	+ ⅛
Stand Cap & S	21½	+ 1½
Do p	30¼	+ ⅛
Stand Dredg	4½	— ⅛
St Oil Ky	19⅛	+ ⅛
St Pow & Lt	7/16	+1/16
St Pow & L B	⅝	+ ⅛
Do p	114½	+ 2
Stand Sil-Lead	7/16	....
Starrett Corp vtc	4½	....
Sterling Inc	2⅝	....
Technicolor	23	— ½
Tilo Roof	10⅞	....
Todd Shipyds	75½	+ 1½
Transwest Oil	38	+ 1⅝
Ulen Realiz	3⅜	....
Unit Aire Prod	12	— ⅜
Unit Cig-Wh Strs	2⅝	— ⅛
Do pr p	21	— ⅜
Unit Lt & Pow A	⅝	....
Do B	⅝	+1/16
Do p	72⅝	— ¼
U S Foil B	9½	— ⅝
Unit Wall Pap	4⅝	....
Univ Cooler B	6	+ ⅛
Utah Radio	9¼	— ⅛
Valspar Corp	3⅜	+ ⅛
West Air Lines	16⅜	— ⅛
Wright Harg	3⅞	—1/16

DOMESTIC BONDS.

As G&E 5 68	31⅜	+ ⅜
Cen St El 5½ 54	61½	— ⅜
Do 5 48	61¾	— ¼
Chi Ry 5 27 ct	71¼	— ⅜
Cities Serv 5 50	105⅜	+ ⅜
East G&F 4 56 A	102	— ⅛
GatineauP 3¾ 69	105½	....
Int P Sec 6½ 55C	38½	+ 2½
Do 6½ 55C xc	35	— 1½
Intern Pow 6 52	80	— 1
Inters Pow 5 57	99¾	+ ⅛
It Sup P 6 63 A	45½	— 1½
N Eng G&E 5 47	89¼	— 1
N Eng Pw 5½ 24	103	— ⅛
Shaw W&P 4½ 67A	103⅜	....
So Ind Ry 4 51	91½	— ½
Stand G&E 6 51	98⅜	— ⅛
Do 6 57	98⅜	+ ¼
Starrett 5 50	68	— 2

FOREIGN BONDS.

Russian 6½ 19	11	— ¼
Do 5½ 21	11	— ¼

*Ex dividend. ur—Under rule. ww—With warrants. war—Warrants.

DIVIDENDS DECLARED

Stock, rate, period—	Payable.	Stock of record.
Am & Fgn P $6 p	$1.50 arr. Mar 15	Feb 19
Dd. $7 p	$1.75 arr. Mar 15	Feb 19
Belden Mfg. 30c	Mar 5	Feb 17
Brooklyn Edison, $1.75 q	Feb 28	Feb 9
Carpenter Steel, 50c int	Mar 12	Mar 1
Cov & Pitt RR sp guar, 50c q	Mar 1	Feb 10
Do, 7% guar, 87½c q	Mar 1	Feb 10
Consol Edison N Y, 40c	Mar 15	Feb 9
Curtis Pub pr p, 75c q	Apr 1	Mar 7
Deere & Co, pf, 35c q	Mar 1	Feb 10
Hazel-Atlas-Glass, $1.25 q	Apr 2	Mar 16
Humble Oil & Refin, 37½c	Mar 10	Feb 8
Jones & Laughlin Steel, 50c	Apr 6	Mar 2
Johnson & Johnson, 10c sa	Mar 15	Feb 28
Lamson & Sessions, 20c q	Mar 1	Feb 15
Do, 10c special	Mar 15	Mar 5
Neiser Brothers, 25c q	Mar 15	Feb 28
NY & Qu'ns E Lt & P, $1.75 q	Mar 14	Feb 23
Parkersburg Rig, 25c	Mar 1	Feb 20
Poor & Co, cl A, 37½c	Mar 1	Feb 15
Do, cl B, 20c	Mar 1	Feb 15
Storkline Furniture, 12½c q	Feb 28	Feb 16
Do, 12½c extra	Feb 28	Feb 16
Skilsaw, 25c	Mar 12	Mar 1
Union Bag & Paper, 15c	Mar 19	Mar 12
Universal Products, 40c	Mar 14	Mar 2
U S Steel, $1	Mar 10	Feb 9
Do, pfd, $1.75 q	Feb 20	Feb 9
Vogt Mfg. 15c	Mar 1	Feb 15

p—Preferred. Pr p—Prior preferred. arr—On arrears. q—Quarterly. int—Interim.

CHICAGO STOCKS

Tuesday, Jan. 30, 1945.

Shares sold today	54,000
Year ago	31,000
Sales 1945 to date	1,291,000
Sales 1944 to date	591,000

* Odd lot transactions are omitted from the following list:

Stock, div.—	Sales. 100s.	High.	Low.	Close	Net chge.
Admiral .10e	3.50	10⅝	10½	10½—	⅛
Advance Alum ½	1	7¼	7¼	7¼+	⅛
Aetna B&RB .20e	1	10½	10½	10½	....
Am Rad Stl .40	6	13¾	13½	13½	....
Am Tel&Tel 9.25	50	160½	158⅞	158⅞—	2⅛
Anaconda 2½e	4	31	31	31 —	⅛
Armour & Co.	16.50	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝+	⅛
Asbestos Mfg	.6.50	2¼	2¼	2¼	....
Atch T & S F 6	1	77¾	77¾	77¾—	1⅝
Autom Wash	.2.50	3¼	3¼	3¼+	⅛
Aviation Cor.	20e 6	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝—	⅛
Belden M 1.20e	.2.50	17	16¾	17 +	¼
Bendix Av 3	2	53½	53	53½+	2
Borg-Warn 1.60	.50	39	39	39 +	⅝
Brown F & W.	4	6¼	6¼	6¼+	⅛
Burd P R .475e	1	7¼	7¼	7¼+	⅛
Butler Bros .80	.50	15½	14⅝	14⅝—	⅛
Cen & S W Ut	2	⅞	⅞	⅞	....
Do 7 p	10	97½	97½	97½+	2
Chain Belt 1	1	23	23	23	....
Chi Corp	.68.50	9¾	9	9 —	⅝
Do p 3	3	55½	55½	55½—	⅛
Chi & N W 5e	2.50	26½	25½	25½—	1
Chrysler Corp	3	93½	93½	93½—	⅝
Cities Serv	3	18⅝	18½	18⅝—	⅛
Club Alum	4	4	3⅞	4 +	⅛
ComwithEd 1.40	1	29¼	29¼	29¼—	⅛
Con Biscuit .60	1.50	8⅝	8½	8½	....
Crane Co 1a	.2.50	30¼	30	30¼+	½
Cudahy Pk p 7	1.10	104¾	104½	104½	....
Curtiss-Wri ⅓e	2	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝	....
Decker &Cohn 1	.50	14	14	14	....
Doehler-Jarvis	1	20	20	20 —	⅛
Domest Ind A	1	4¼	4¼	4¼—	⅛
Elfshchld .15g	.16.50	14½	14	14¼+	⅛
Four W Dr A 1g	4	16½	16	16

NEW YORK STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS

Tuesday, Jan. 30, 1945.
Shares sold today..... 1,529,458
Year ago..... 855,390
Sales 1945 to date..... 37,817,335
Sales 1944 to date..... 18,666,784

Following is a complete list of issues traded:

Stock, div.—	Sales, 100s.	High.	Low.	Close.	Net chge.
AbbottLab p 4	10	112½	112½	112½	+ 1
ACF-Brill Mot	25	11⅜	11⅜	11⅜—	¼
Acme Steel 3a	2	73	73	73	— 1
Adams Exp .60e	6	14¼	14	14	— ⅛
Addressog-Mult	1	7	23	23½	23½— ⅜
Air Reduction 1a	10	41⅜	41¼	41¼—	⅛
Alaska Juneau	37	7⅜	7⅜	7⅜	+ ⅛
Alb&Susq 3½r	.30	181	181	181	+ 3½
Alleghany Corp	284	3½	2⅞	3	----
pf p	146	40⅜	39½	39⅝—	⅛
Do pr p	12	61½	61	61	----
Alleg Lud Stl 2e	12	29¼	28⅞	29¼—	⅛
Allen Indust ⅝e	22	15½	14½	15⅜+	1
Allied Mills 3e	5	33	33	33	----
Allied Stre 1..	9	21⅜	21	21	— ⅛
Allis-ChM 1.65e	70	42	41¼	41½—	⅛
Do p 4	1	117	117	117	+ ½
Alpha P Cem 1.	4	24½	24	24½+	⅛
Amal Leather	11	4⅜	4⅛	4½+	⅛
Amerada, Pet 3.	1	115⅛	113½	115⅛+	1½
AmAChDel 1.20a	2	28⅛	28⅛	28⅛—	⅛
Am Airlines 1e	16	44½	43⅜	44	----
AmBkNote .20g	42	25	24⅝	24⅜+	⅛
Do p 3	20	70	69½	69½—	1½
Am Bosch 1	7	17⅜	17⅛	17⅛+	⅛
AmBrakeShoe 1a	12	45¼	45	45½+	⅜
AmCable&Rad	55	12⅜	12¼	12¼—	⅛
Am Can 3	3	91	91	91	----
Do p 7	.50	186	186	186	----
AmCar&F 2½e	62	43¾	41	41¼+	⅜
AmCh&Cable 3	1	28	28	28	— ⅜
Do p 5	.60	113	113	113	+ 1
Am Chicle 4a	1.10	123	123	123	— 1
AmColortype .85e	5	16	15	16	+ 1
Am Crystal Sug.	2	19½	19½	19½+	⅛
Do p 6	.30	108½	108½	108½	----
Am Distill. 3e	10	31¼	30⅝	30⅝—	⅜
AmEncaustiling	8	4⅜	4¼	4¼—	⅛
AmEuropean .90e	4	11½	11¼	11¼—	⅛
Am Export L 2	6	31¼	30¼	30¼—	⅜
Am & For Pow.	12	1	1	1	----
Do 6 p 6e	3	94⅜	94⅜	94⅜+	⅜
Do 7 p 7e	2	100⅜	100	100	+ ¼
Do 2 p	24	22½	22	22¼+	¼
Am-Hawaiian 3	1	39½	39½	39½+	¼
AmHide&Leather	21	6	5⅝	5⅝	----
Do p 3	1	48	48	48	— 1
AmHomeP 2.40a	4	72	71⅜	71⅜—	⅛
Am Ice	46	9¼	8⅝	8⅝—	⅛
Am Intern .40e	6	9¼	9⅛	9¼+	⅛
AmInvestIII .60	1	9	8½	8½+	⅛
Am Locom 3.30e	31	27⅞	27	27⅞+	⅛
Do p 7	1	108	108	108	— 1
AmM&Fdy .80	39	24⅜	24	24½—	⅛
AmM&Mot 1	11	13⅜	13⅛	13⅛+	⅛
AmMetal 1¼e	10	26⅞	26½	26½—	⅜
Am Pow & Li	84	2	2	2	----
Do 6 p	37	65¼	64⅝	64⅝—	⅛
Do 5 p	38	60⅝	59½	59½—	⅜
AmRadStdS .40	123	13⅜	13¼	13⅜—	⅛
AmSmMill	3	28	28	28	— ⅛
Am Snuff 3	3	82	82	82	----
AmSteelFdrs 1¼e	1	19⅜	19⅜	19⅜—	⅛
AmShipBldg 2.80	36	36	36	36	----
AmSmelt&R 3a	11	42⅜	41¾	41¾—	⅛
Do p 7	.70	168	167½	167½—	⅜
Am Snuff ⅛e	1	44¼	44¼	44¼—	⅛
Am Stl Fdrs 2	30	29⅜	28⅞	28⅞—	⅛
Am Stores 1.20	1	24⅜	24⅜	24⅜+	⅛
Am Stove 1.20	1	24⅜	24⅜	24⅜+	⅛
AmSugarRef 3g	2	49½	49¼	49¼—	⅛
AmSumTob 2a	2	32⅜	31⅞	31⅞—	⅛
Am Tel&Tel 9	74	163	161⅝	161⅝—	2¼
Am Tobacco 3a	4	67¾	66½	67¾+	1¼
Do B 3a	2	68	68	68	----
Do p 6	2	160	149	149	+ ½
Am Type Fdrs ½e	51	16	15½	15⅝—	⅛
Am Viscose 3	6	46⅜	45⅞	46⅛+	⅛
Do p 5	1	118½	118½	118½	+ ½
Am Wat Wks	51	9	8⅝	8⅝—	⅛
Am Woolen	7	11¾	11¼	11¼—	⅛
Do 8 12e	4	113¼	111	111	— 1
Am Zinc 1.65	1	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝—	⅛
Do p p 1¼k	1	61¼	61¼	61¼+	¼
Anaconda 2½e	47	31⅜	30⅝	30⅝—	1
Anacon W&C 1.50	48	44¼	44¼	44¼—	⅛
AnchorHock 1e	9	27¼	26¾	27	----
A P W Prod	2	5	5	5	+ ⅛
Arch-Dan-M 2½e	1	85	85	85	+ ½
Armour	272	8⅞	8⅝	8⅝—	⅛
Do pr p 5½e	2	111½	111	111½+	½
Do pr p 6	20	115	115	115	----
Armstrong 1½e	4	45⅝	45¼	45⅝+	⅛
Artloom .40	11	11⅜	11⅛	11⅜—	⅛
Asso Dry Gds 1	27	19	18⅝	18⅝—	⅛
Atch T & S F	37	79¾	77¾	77¾—	2⅛
Do p	1	103½	101	101	— 2
Atl Coast L 3e	18	50½	49	49	— 1½
Atl G&W Ind 3e	33	34⅝	34⅜	34⅜—	⅛
Atl Refining ⅝e	44	34	33½	34	+ ⅛
Atlas Corp 1.40e	1	15¾	15¾	15¾—	⅛
Do p	1	57	57	57	— 1
Atlas Ped 3½e	1.10	62	61½	61½+	⅛
Atlas Tack 1.60	1	21	21	21	----
Austin-Nichols	1	11	11	11	----
Do pr A 3k	1.40	80	80	80	----
Autocar 1.20	18	19⅜	18½	18½—	⅜
Aviation .20e	113	5⅝	5⅜	5⅜—	⅛
Baldwin L Ct 1½e	40	26	25¼	25¼—	⅜
Balt & Ohio	83	12⅛	11⅝	11⅝—	⅜
Do p	1	27⅞	27⅞	27⅞—	⅛
Bangor & Ar	6	13⅛	13	13	— ⅛
Barber Asph ⅛g	6	34⅜	33½	33½—	⅜
Barber Bros ⅝e	4	20	19¾	19¾	----
Barnsdall Oil .80	31	19⅛	19⅛	19⅛	----
Bath Ir Wks 1g	10	19½	19⅜	19½	----
Bayuk Cig 1½a	5	35½	35	35¼+	⅛
Beech Aire 1e	9	13¼	12⅜	12⅜—	⅝
Belding-Hem .80	3	12⅜	12⅜	12⅜	----
Bell Aire 1e	3	13½	13½	13½—	⅛
Bendix Aviat 3.	18	53⅜	52⅜	53¼+	⅝
BenefindL 1.35e	44	24⅛	24	24	+ 1⅛
Best & Co 1.60a	2	39½	39½	39½—	⅛
Best Foods ½g	10	18½	17⅞	17⅞—	⅛
Beth Steel 6	20	71½	70½	70¾—	1
Do p 7	1	135	135	135	----
Bigelow-Sanf 2	1	49¾	49¾	49¾	----
Black&Deck 1.60	6	25¼	24⅞	25¼+	⅛
Blaw-Knox .70e	51	14⅞	14⅝	14⅝	----
Bliss&Laugh 1½e	1	20¼	20¼	20¼	— ⅛
Boeing Airpl 2e	28	18⅜	17⅝	17⅝	— ⅛
Bohn Al&Brass 3	3	55	55	55	----
Borden Co 1.70e	7	34⅞	34½	34½—	⅛
BorgWarner 1.60	15	39⅜	38½	38⅝+	⅛
Bower Roll B ½e	1	42¾	42¾	42¾	----
Braniff Airw .60	14	19½	18⅞	18⅞—	⅛
Bridgept Br .90e	12	11½	11⅜	11⅜—	⅛
Briggs Mfg 2	74	40½	39	39	— ⅝
Briggs & Strat	1	42¼	42¼	42¾+	⅛
Bklyn Un Gas ¼g	9	23⅜	23¼	23¼—	⅛
Brown Shoe 2	30	45⅛	45	45⅛+	⅛
Brunswick-Bal 1	3	25	25	25	----
Bucyrus-Erie .70e	38	15¼	14⅝	14⅝—	⅜
Budd Mfg	39	11⅞	11¼	11⅜—	⅛
Do p 5	5	30	30	30	----
Bulova Watch 2.	2	48⅞	48⅞	48⅞—	⅛
Murling Mills 2.	13	46½	45⅝	46	+ ⅛
Do p 5	1	111½	111½	111½+	1
Burd&Addm .10g	16	14⅞	14⅜	14⅜+	⅛
BurdyTermin .30g	12	6½	6	6	— ⅛
BushTerBl p ¾k	30	66	66	66	+ ½
Butler Bros .60	18	15½	14⅞	14⅞—	⅛
Butte Cop&Z ⅛e	2	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜+	⅛
ByersAM Co ½g	3	15⅝	15⅝	15⅝—	⅛
Do p 7	1.40	94	94	94	+ ½
*ByronJackso 1e	3	23⅛	23½	23½—	⅛
*Calif.Pack 1½	4	28⅜	28⅜	28⅜—	⅛
*Do p 2½	20	53⅜	53⅜	53⅜—	⅛
Callahan Z-Lead	23	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞—	⅛
Calumet&H .80	30	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	----
CampbellWy 1¼e	16	24¼	23½	23¾+	⅛
Can Dry G Ale 1	11	33	32½	32⅝+	⅜
Can Pac For 12	6	38	38	38	— 1
Canad Pacific hie	15	11	10⅝	10⅝—	⅛
Cannon Mills 2	1	51	51	51	+ ¼
Carc & C O 8	2.30	118	118	118	+ ½
CarpenterStl ½g	1	33	33	33	+ ½
Carrier Corp	38	24½	23¾	24¼—	⅛
Do p 2½	1	65	65	65	+ ½
Carriers&Ge .20a	5	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝+	⅛
Case J I Co .40g	64	39¾	38½	39	----
Do p 7	.10	159	159	159	— ½
CaterpilTractor	23	49¼	48⅝	48⅝—	⅜
CelaneseCorp 2e	38	37⅞	37½	37⅝—	⅛
Do 7 p 7	.20	127½	127½	127½—	⅛
Do 1 p 4¾	1	106⅛	106⅛	106⅛+	⅜
Celotex Corp 1g	6	15⅞	15⅝	15⅝+	⅛
Do p	1	85	85	85	----
Cent Aguirre 1½	9	22½	22½	22½—	⅛
Cent Foundry	18	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝	----
CentIllLt p 4½	.30	112	112	112	----
CentNY R P 3	1	11⅜	11⅜	11⅜—	1⅛
CentVioletaSu 3a	1	28	28	28	— ⅛
CenturyRM .40a	1	11⅜	11⅜	11⅜—	⅛
Cerro de Pas 3.	3	35½	35⅜	35⅜+	⅛
Certain-teed Prod	64	8⅝	8⅛	8½—	⅛
Do p	1	139	139	139	2
Chain Belt 1	1	22⅜	22⅜	22⅜—	⅛
ChampPap&F 1.	2	31	30¼	30½	----
Checker Cab	5	6	6	6	----
Chesa Corp 3a	21	51⅜	51¼	51⅜+	⅛
Chi & E Ill 3a	1	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜	----
Do A 2e	12	16⅜	16⅛	16⅛—	⅛
Chi Grt West	10	6⅜	6⅛	6⅛—	⅛
Chi Mail Ord	1	25⅛	25⅛	25⅛+	⅛
ChiMailOrder ⅜g	2	20¼	20	20¼+	⅛
Chi & N W 5e	29	26⅞	25½	25½—	1¼
Do p 20e	20	57	55½	55½—	1½
Chi Pneu Tool	12	22⅜	22	22	----
Do pr p 2½	1	40	40	40	----
ChickasahaCotO	1	2	17	16⅜	16⅜—	⅛
Childs Co	17	6½	6⅜	6½+	⅛
Chile Copp 2a	60	35¾	35½	35¾+	⅛
ChryslerCorp 3a	16	117⅞	114⅜	117⅜+	2¾
Cincy Gas&E 1.20	15	22⅞	22	22	— ⅛
City Invest	60	39¾	39	39	— ⅜
City Stores ½e	1	9⅞	9⅞	9⅞+	⅛
Clark Equip 3	1	51	51	51	+ ¼
Cleve Graph Br 3	1	45½	45½	45½+	⅛
ClimaxMol 1.20a	12	35⅜	35½	35½—	⅛
CluettPeabody 2.	3	37½	37	37½+	⅜
Do p 7	.10	150	150	150	+ 1
Coca-Cola 3a	5	63¼	63	63½—	⅛
Cigate-Palm-P 6	6	31⅜	31⅜	31⅜+	⅛
Collins & Alk 1.	1	36½	36½	36½—	⅛
Col Fuel & Ir 1.	10	24⅜	23½	23½—	⅜
Col & South	.30	32⅜	31½	31½—	⅜
Do 2 p	.30	31	29	29	— 1
Do 2 p	1.30	28¼	27½	28	— 1
ColuBrc A 1.80e	6	36⅜	36¼	36½—	⅛
Colum G&El .20e	93	4¾	4⅜	4⅜+	⅛
Do 6 p 6	5	93	91½	93	+ ½
Colum Pict ⅛e	4	21⅝	21⅝	21⅝—	⅛
Do p 2¾	1	49	49	49	----
Colum Carbon 4	1	97⅜	97⅜	97⅜—	⅜
Coml Credit 2.	7	40½	40½	40½—	¼
Coml Inv Tr 2.	27	44¼	44	44	----
ComlSolvents 1a	15	17	16⅝	16⅜—	⅛
Com'w Edis 1.40	18	29⅜	29¼	29½—	⅛
Com'w & South.	73	⅜	11/16	11/16	—1/16
Do p 1¼k	12	93¼	92¼	92½+	⅜
Conde Nast 1e	1	24⅞	24⅞	24⅞+	⅛
Congoleum-Nai 1a	1	27⅞	27⅞	27⅞	— ⅛
Con Cig p 4⅜	1.50	102⅜	102½	102½—	½
Cons Copper .10e	4	4¼	4	4	— ⅛
Cons Edison 1.60	37	25⅝	25⅛	25½—	⅛
Do p 5	1	107½	107½	107½—	⅜
Consol Film Ind.	9	6	6	6	----
Do p 1e	15	32	31¾	32	+ ⅛
Cons Laund .85e	16	14	13½	13½—	⅛
Cons N Gas 1a.	5	36⅜	36	36	----
ConsolRRCuba p	7	22	21½	21½—	⅛
Cons Vultee ½g	22	10¾	10⅝	10⅝—	⅛
Consol'n Coal ¼g	3	20½	20	20	— ⅛
Container ¼g	4	28⅝	28½	28½—	⅛
Cont Bak ⅓g	5	8¾	8⅝	8¾+	⅛
Cont Can 1	11	40¾	40	40	----
Cont D Fib ½e	7	12	11⅝	11⅝	----
Cont Ins 1.60a	9	48	47¼	47½—	1
Cont Motors .60	106	10½	10¼	10⅜—	⅛
Cont Oil Del 1.20	9	31⅝	31¼	31½—	⅛
Cont Steel 2e	2	32½	32¼	32½	----
Cooper-Bess 1½e	7	18⅜	17⅞	17⅞—	⅜
Copperw Stl .80	8	13½	13¼	13½	----
Do p 2½	40	50½	50	50	+ ¼
Corn Prod 3.60	5	61	60¾	60¾	----
Cornell-D El .80	14	20¾	20½	20½—	⅜
Coty Inc .30e.	6	7	6⅞	7	+ ⅛
Coty Internat	27	4½	4⅜	4⅜+	⅛
Crane Co 1a	56	30¼	29⅝	29⅝—	⅛
Do p 5	2	109¼	109	109½—	⅛
Crm of Wh 1.60	1	25½	25½	25½	----
Crosley	28	35⅞	34	34½+	1
Crn Ck & S ⅛g	1	38⅛	38⅛	38⅛+	⅛
Crown Zelerb'h	1	14	21½	21½	21½+	⅛
Do p 5	1.40	104½	104½	104½+	⅛
Crucible Stl 3e.	17	41½	40	40	— 1½
Do p 5	4	91⅞	91½	91⅜—	⅛
Cuba RR p	2	26⅛	26⅛	26⅜—	⅛
Cuban-Am Sug 1e	14	18⅜	17⅞	18⅛+	⅛
Cudahy Pk .30g	12	28⅞	27⅞	27⅞—	⅛
Cunn Dr St ⅛g	1	28⅝	28⅝	28⅝—	⅛
Curtis Publishing	44	11⅜	11	11	— ⅛
Do p	.60	134	133	133	— 2
Do pr p 7	2	61	61	61	+ ½
Curtiss-Wr ⅝e	33	5⅞	5⅝	5⅞+	⅛
Do A 2	6	19¼	18⅝	18⅝—	⅛
Cutler-Ham 1½e	3	26⅝	26½	26⅝+	⅛
Davison Chem 1.	25	18½	17⅜	17⅜—	⅛
DaytonP&L p 4½	3	110	110	110	----
Deere & Co 2e.	29	42⅞	42¼	42½—	⅜
Diesel-W-Gil 1⅞e	1	23½	23½	23½	----
Del & Hudson	54	40⅝	38⅜	38⅝—	1⅛
Del Lack & W	60	9¼	9	9	----
Det Edison 1.20	5	21⅞	21⅜	21⅞+	⅛
Dev&Ray A 1a	.90	38⅛	38	38	— ⅛
Diamond Mat 1½	2	36⅜	36½	36⅜+	⅛
Diam T Mot 1a	5	17⅜	17¼	17⅜—	⅛
DistC-Seag 2.2	4	39½	38⅝	38⅝—	⅛
Do p 5	1	105	105	105	----
Dixie Cup ¼g	1	20	20	20	----
Doehler Jarvis	27	20⅜	19⅜	19½—	⅜
Dome Mns 1.20h	19	24⅞	24	24	— ⅛
Dougl Aircr 5e.	2	70	69¾	70	+ ¼
Dow Chem 3a	2	126	126	126	----
Dresser Indus 2e	8	56½	55½	55¾—	1⅛
Dunhill Int	61	14⅞	13½	14¼+	⅝
Dupl Corp .70e.	4	22½	22	22½+	1⅛
Du P de N 5½e	4	160½	160	160¼+	⅛
Do p 4½	1	128½	128½	128¾+	⅛
DugLight I p 5	1	114¼	114¼	114¼—	⅛
EaglePichLd .80	5	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜	----
Eastern Ai 1...	6	40⅜	40¼	40⅜	----
East Stl .30e	19	19	19	19	----
Eastm Kodak 2g	176	176	176	176	----
Eaton Mfg 3.	3	52	51½	52	+ ⅜
EdisBrStrs .80a.	5	22⅜	22½	22½—	⅛
Elec Stor Bat	3	10⅛	10⅛	10⅛	----
El Auto-Lite 2.	3	44½	44½	44½+	⅛
Elec Boat 1½e.	17	14½	14¼	14⅜+	⅛
E & M Ind .09g	6	6	6	6	----
El Pow & Lt...	101	5	4¾	4¾	----
Do 6 p	5	111	110	110	— 1
Do 7 p	9	118	117½	117¾—	⅛
El Stor Bat 2.	2	46½	46½	46⅞—	⅛
ElPaso Nat G 1.40	1	35½	35½	35½	----
Emer El M .80e	14	26⅜	25⅝	26	+ ⅛
Emp Pub Svc	34	17⅜	17	17	— ⅛
Do 5 p 5	3	128	127⅞	127⅞—	⅛
Do 5½ p 5½	.90	104	103¾	103¾	----
Eq Off Bldg	3	2⅜	2¼	2¼	— ⅛
Erie R R 1	42	13⅜	12⅝	12⅝	— ⅛
Do p A 5	2	70	69¾	69¾	— ¼
Eur V Clean ⅛g	19	14⅜	13⅞	13⅞	— ⅛
Evans Prod ½e	15	17⅞	17¾	17¾	— ⅛
Ex-Cell-O 2.60.	7	44¾	44½	44½	----
Exch Buffet .45e	1	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜	----
Fairb Morse 1a.	5	47¼	47	47	— ⅛
Fairch Avia 3a	13	29⅞	29¾	29¾	— ⅛
Farns T & Rad.	44	15½	15	15	— ⅜
FedLt&Trac 1¾e	2	21¼	21½	21½+	⅜
FedMng&S 3½e.	7	28½	28½	28½	----
Fed Mogul 1.20	1	25¾	25¾	25¾	----
Fed Mot Tr .40a	16	10⅜	10⅜	10½+	⅛
Feder D Strs 1½	9	30½	30	30	+ ⅛
Do p 4½	1.98	104⅞	104⅝	104⅞+	1¼
Ferro Enam 1.	7	26½	25⅞	26⅛+	⅜
FidPhilad 1.60a	6	52⅝	52½	52½—	¼
Firest T & R 1½g	13	57½	56⅝	56⅝	----
First N Strs 2½.	2	42⅜	42⅜	42⅜	----
Flintkote .90e	34	25⅛	25¼	25¼—	⅛
Florsheim 1	23	25⅜	25⅛	25⅜+	⅛
Follansbee Stl	2	7⅛	6⅞	6⅞—	⅛
Do p	.50	48⅝	48½	48½—	⅜
Food Fair Strs 1	2	16½	16½	16½	----
Food Mach 1¾e	1	27⅞	27⅞	27⅞	----
Foster Wheel 1a	5	26⅞	26⅝	26⅝—	⅛
Do 6 p 1½	.50	25¾	25⅜	25⅜—	⅛
Fran Sugar ½e.	2	16¼	16¼	16¼—	⅜
Frank Simon p.	40	123	120	123	+ 3
Fruehauf Trl 3	1	35½	34½	35	+ ⅜
Fruehf Tra 1.60	1	44	44	44	----
Do p 4½	1.30	114¾	113¾	114¾+	1½
Gabriel Co ¼e	2	7	7	7	----
Gair Robt 1.30a	117	6¾	6¾	6¾	----
Gamewell Co ¼g	2	17⅝	17½	17½	----
Gard-Denver 1	2	17	17	17	----
Gar Wd Ind .40	17	8	7¾	7¾—	⅛
Gaylord Cont ½a	7	24⅜	24½	24½—	⅛
GenAmTran 2½e	3	49¾	49½	49½—	¼
Gen Baking .15g	9	9	8⅞	9	----
Do p 8	.10	161	161	161	----
Gen Bronz .80e.	10	18⅝	18	18½+	⅛
Gen Cable	7	7	6¾	6¾	----
Do p 1¾k	.20	117½	117½	117¾—	⅛
Gen Cigar 1a	1	28	28	28	----
Gen Elec 1.40	51	39½	38⅞	38⅞	----
Gen Foods 1.60	10	41⅞	40¾	40⅞	----
Do p 5½	.10	108½	108½	108½+	⅛
Gen G&El A	25	3⅞	3⅝	3⅝	----
Gen Motors 3	48	64½	64½	64½	----
Do p 5	3	128	127⅞	127⅞—	⅛
Gen Out Adv ¼g	4	11⅜	11¼	11¼—	⅛
Gen Prec Eq 1	3	23⅜	23½	23½	----
GenPrint Ink .40	4	10½	10⅜	10⅜—	⅛
Gen Pub Serv	2	2½	2½	2½+	⅛
Gen Ry Sig 1¼e	1	29½	29½	29½	----
Gen Real&Util	31	4¾	4½	4½	----
GenRefract 1.10e	14	22⅞	22½	22½+	⅛
Gen Shoe 1	1	19¾	19¾	19¾	----
GenStCast p 1¼k	3	108	106⅜	106⅜—	1¼
Gen Tel 1.60	1	27⅜	27⅜	27⅜+	⅛
Gen T&Rub 1e	6	29	28⅞	28⅞—	⅛
Gillette S R .80a	17	16½	15⅞	15⅞	----
Do p 5	2	93¾	93½	93¾+	1¼
Gimbel Br ⅛g	13	23½	22½	22⅝—	⅛
Do 6 p 6	9	105	104⅜	105	----
Glidden .60e	7	26½	25⅞	25⅞	----
Do cv p 2½	1	53½	53½	53½+	⅝
Goebel Brew .20	8	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	----
Goodall San ⅜g	1	26	25¾	25¾—	⅛
Goodrich B F 2	16	56⅜	55⅝	56	+ ⅛
Do p 5	1	103½	103½	103½	----
Goodyr T&R 2	39	55⅝	55	55	----
Goth Hosiery ½e	10	15⅝	14⅜	14⅜—	⅛
Graham-P Mot	136	7⅝	7¼	7⅜+	⅛
Granby C M .30e	8	5½	5	5	— ⅛
Grand Union ¼g	3	19	19	19	----
GraniteCSt .525e	3	15⅜	15	15	— ⅛
GtNorIrOre ct	9	15½	14⅞	14⅞—	⅛
GtNorRy p 2e	39	48⅜	47	47	— ¼
GtWest Sug .40g	6	29⅛	28¾	28¾—	⅛
GreenBay&W 5	.10	70	70	70	+ 2½
Green H L 2a	2	53	53⅜	53⅜+	⅜
Greyhd Cp 1.40a	24	23½	23⅛	23⅜+	⅛
GrumAirEn 1½e	64	31⅜

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ACCOUNTANT—Licensed; 25 yrs. pub exp. audit tax serv., sm. and lge. accts by wk. or mo. Wright, Dea. 6856

ACCT.-auditor-treas. desires perm. pos. Sal. $300. Address F 501, Tribune.

ACCOUNT T-BOOKKEEPER—Books kept taxes, by week or month. Dea. 1791.

ACCT.-auditor—Public; taxes, audits, sys., prac. costs; reliable. Bayport 0137

ACCOUNTANT — Books kept part time, statements, all taxes. Est. 6686.

ACCOUNTANT—Books kept part time; stmts; all taxes; reas. Ardmore 1427

ACCOUNTANT — Books kept month or week; taxes; systems; Mansfield 6855.

ACCNTNT.—Pt. time; mo. stmts., reprts., taxes, audits. Address H 58, Tribune.

BOOKS kept part time—Wkly., monthly; taxes, statements. Triangle 7156

ENG. exec. desires def. job; exp. accig., public rel., gen'l off.; age 34; min. $250. Address H 87, Tribune.

PURCHASING agent—Assistant; familiar with iron and steel, copper and brass, pipe and fittings, mill supplies and electrical goods; can furnish A-1 references. Address T 250, Tribune.

—Executives and Managers—

COMPTROLLER OR EXECUTIVE ACCT. Age 35; univ. edu.; 15 yrs.' heavy exp., all phases of acctg.; taxes; insurance; systems; invty. controls; standard and process cost; I.B.M. tab. equip.; mach. bkpg. Seasoned exec. des. responsible pos. with mfg. firm where init. and ability will be fully utilized. Avail. Feb. 12. ADDRESS J A 169, TRIBUNE.

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SALES management-personnel — Univ. grad.; public acctg.; exper. and train. 32; 2 yrs. acctg.; 3 yrs. state auditor; 3½ yrs. govt. admin.; public relations; considerable outside exper. includes recent train. ing income tax; seeks pos. sales or sales prom.; 2AF. Address F 550, Tribune.

ENTERTAINMENT MANAGER—20 yrs. experience in both theatre and music; could handle entertainment dept. of factory, manage musical instrument store or dept.; proven ability in promotional activities; want to locate in Chicago; best of refs. Call Hol. 4460 for appt.

SALES — Executive with inherent and proved above average personal sales and management capabilities; broad marketing exper.; past 14 yrs. with prominent manufacturer supplying automotive jobbers; age 41; minimum starting income $6,000. Address T 295, Tribune.

YOUNG man, coll. grad., asst. to exec.—advertising, credit or traffic; executive, investigative ability, typing, shorthand, accounting; permanent post-war; $200-$250. Address H 60, Tribune.

PURCHASING-Contract terminations exec. —Experienced all phases mfg., finance, pub. acctg., contract terminations. Address G 522, Tribune.

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SUPERVISOR in corrugated box factory; 9 yr. exp. Address L B 518, Tribune.

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BRICK, concrete, glass blocks by local contractor. Dea. 8784. Ask for contractor.

CARPENTER—Remodeling & repair work city-wide. Erickson, Mohawk 5579.

FUR Designer, creator, cutter wants Manage factory. Address H 85, Tribune.

MAINTENANCE and house man—Exp.; colored; hotel or factory. Oak. 4854.

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MECHANIC—Experienced draftsman has spare time in evenings for drafting and detail work. Phone Ardmore 8075

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YOUNG man, good mech.; refrigeration, school desires pos. with refrig. serv. co. S. Shaffer, 26 S. St. Louis. Red. 6792

—Men—Hotels, Restaurants—

BARTENDER—Union, family man would like work 5 eves. wk. Sat. to Sun. Call Diversey 3526 after 5. Steve Carey

BARTENDER—Married; exp.; draft ex.; refs. Diversey 5141 before 5 p. m.

FINE DINING-ROOM GRILL MGR. Must exp'd. oversee cooking; handle help well; pleasant, efficient, finest ref. Have hamburger recipe that can double your gas. Start $75 week. ADDRESS H 84, TRIBUNE.

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DICTAPHONE Op.—Also steno. exper.; college educ.; Loop. So. S. I. C. trans. Address H 131, Tribune.

SECY.—Confidential; ins. and legal exp.; org. assuming resp.; $175 mth. Loop or near north. Address H 63, Tribune.

SEC.—No. side; can write own letters; take care of books, all office details, receptionist, understand sales promotion; $28 to $30. Sid. Amb. 2331.

SECY.—Exp.; coll. educ., know of insurance, bkkpg.; alert, young, conscient.; dictaphone dictation only. Edg. 7952.

SECRETARY-STENOGRAPHER—2 yrs. exp.; 12-5; 5 days; $25. Austin 7827.

SECY.—College grad. bus. major, age 24. $45. Address H 85, Tribune.

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PRACTICAL NURSE—Trained; adults; go; N. or W. Address F 593, Tribune.

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Needs the Following Men for Full-time Employment at Once

Molders	Inspectors
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Any exp. Beginners to Seniors.

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SALES

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—Men—Factory and Trades—

—Women—Stores and Offices—

—Women—Miscellaneous—

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Chicago Daily Tribune
THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

Girls Compete in Northwestern University Beauty Contest—Eight Lose Lives When Ship Is Torpedoed

[TRIBUNE Photo.]

Northwestern university Syllabus beauty queen entrants (left to right): Front row—Eleanor Hudgins, Elaine Salance, Christopher Allen, Joan McGarry, Mary Jane Bjornson, Corinne Veale, Carol Kaufman, Lois Mueller, Leslie White, Evelyn Jorres, Bettylee Mooren, Lavern Norris, Pat Neal, and Jean Brooks. Rear—Shirley Biller, Dorothy Hawker, Betty Burton, Jerry Swartout, Reva Fishman, Bonmilla Plagge, Clariet Weikart, Carol Shackman, Priscilla Harrison, Frances Scott, Ruth Burns, Babs Andrews, Lois Widman, Mary Elizabeth Jones, and Shirley McCarthy.
(Story on page 8.)

[Acme Photo: From Royal Canadian Navy.]

Survivors of Canadian minesweeper Clayoquot, torpedoed with loss of 8 lives, struggle in water to get on rubber rafts after abandoning ship. They were rescued later by a Canadian corvette.
(Story on page 4.)

[Acme Telephoto; From U. S. Navy.]

J. Dixon, Richmond, Ind., navy aviation ordnance man, returns to carrier in breeches buoy after plane ran out of gas at sea. Background: The rescuing vessel.

[Acme Photo.]

Actor Errol Flynn and Nora Eddington in Hollywood last summer. After news of birth of daughter to Nora in Mexico City, her father told of their marriage.
(Story on page 1.)

[Acme Photo: From Army Air Forces.]

Containers of propaganda leaflets plunge toward ground at Merseberg, Germany, after American planes had dropped explosives on a preceding run.

[Associated Press Wirephoto.]

First allied ski troopers in action on western front move thru dragon's teeth obstacles of Siegfried line as they reconnoiter in advance of the American 9th army.

[Associated Press Wirephoto: From U. S. Navy.]

A burning Japanese barge blows a huge white ring and a fat, black doughnut of smoke into the air above Lapog Bay, Luzon, in the Philippines during Jan. 8 attack by planes from Vice Adm. John S. McClain's carrier task force. Note the shadow of the ring at the left.

[Acme Photo.]

Maj. Richard Bong, leading American ace, and Marjorie Vattendahl, who will become his bride Feb. 10, photographed in Superior, Wis.